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Number One Hundred and Sixty-seven.

# THE <br> (OLD) FARMER'S ALMANACK, 

## CALCULATED ON A NEW AND IMPROVED PLAN FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD

## $\square \square$

Being 3rd after Bissextile or Leap Year, and (until July 4) 183rd year of American Independence
Fitted for Boston, and the New England States, with Special Corrections and Calculations to Answer for all the United States.
Containing, besides the large number of Astronomical Calculations and the Farmer's Calendar for every month in the year, a variety of
NEW, USEFUL, AND ENTERTAINING MATTER.
ESTABLISHED IN 1\%92


Now unto Heav'n direct thy curious Eyes, And view the wonderous Glory of the Skies: And send thy Mind to walk the highest Sphere, And know the Heav'ns as if thou hadst been there. Each Star above doth in a silent Story, Declare the Greatness of their Maker's Glory
Anon. 1726
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This ALIAANAC is not easily produced. There are some 400,000 calculations which must be made, and verified. Before use, therefore, a thorough study of the explanations which follow and appear on pages $3,7-9,15.91$, and $97-102$ is recommended. Queries must be accompanied by stamped addressed reply envelope.

The LONG RANGE FORECASTS about the weather appear in prose on page 9 and in verse, in italics, on pages 17 through 39. Opposite January 1 to , on Page 17, you will note: "Snowy contortions of blizzard proportions." which means the Almanac expects this kind of weather sometime during this period... in the Boston area. For adjustments to other localities see pages : and 07 .

For those interested in the INWLEENCE OF THE MOON, ZODIAC, etc. fishermen will appreciate page 1t where the best Moon Dates for fishing are given: also when the Moon is in CNC, SCO, or PSC (pages $16-38$ ) is most favorable. The new columns (pages 16-38) on Moon Rise and Set should be especially valuable. This is information carried only by this Almanac. Planters should consult Page 42 and the signs CNC, LIB, and SCO; brush cutters the full and last quarters of the Moon; post setters and women wanting permanent waves, TAU. LEO, and AQR. For tooth extraction, G'M, VIR, SGR, CAP, and PAC seem best. Such superstitions of course have no sensible value, but these are all here for those who believe they have.

## To 翟atrons

This is the 167 th consecutive annual edition of The (Old) Farmer's Almanac(k) ...the oldest continuously published, in the same name and format, periodical in America. This edition is for the year 1959, or Atomic Year 15. Over $1,250,000$ copies have been made available for sale.

Since the press date, July 1957, of our last edition two major comets - the first since 1910 (Arend-Roland and Cherbak-Mkros) as well as several man-made satellites have brought about renewed interest in outer space. Such diversions, contributing. as these have to man's spirit of adventure and the broadening of his imagination, serve to remind us of the marvels of the Creation and the Universe. On the other hand the continuance of thermo-nuclear H Bomb explosions and experiments with intercontinental ballistic missiles reveal the Evil One is with us vet.

If we may believe students of cyclical trends, especially The Foundation for the Study of Cycles, 1959 is to be a year of lull before a storm of international warfare which will begin in 1960. In this, as we urged here a year ago, it seems vital the national budget be brought into balance and the dangerous rivers of private as well as public debt be dammed. Surely, as is not now the case, any strong defense must be consonant with an unassailable economy.

The Calendar Page poetry this year is taken from a 1783 Almanac author unknown. The Farm Calendars have been prepared as usual by Benjamin M. Rice - the Astronomy, etc.. by Loring Andrews. You will not find a "Moon Souths" column this year on the left hand calendar pages inasmuch as an extra column has been introduced which enables readers to determine the times of both rising and setting of the moon, day or night, throughout the year anywhere in the U.S.A. However as the Moon's Place in the Zodiac is given as of the time of the Moon's Southing those readers who desire this information may, by consulting Page Seven herewith arrive at these desired times. The apparent error in not advancing (page 15) the Chronological Cycles last year for 1958 one year over 1957 has been taken up this year in advancing same two years over 1957. The new Fish \& Game Tables, devised last year, have met with favorable comment, especially among the State Commissioners.

It seems regrettable that the simian imitation of this Almanac through such devices as similarity of title, appearance, content, and publicity releases continues to deceive the unwary. Legally, the theft of goodivill seems punishable only to the extent of proven damages a difficult task when increasing sales everywhere of this Almanac seem to be the rule.
A. C. Wichita, Kans.: Your request for a page giving marital requirements in the various states duly noted. If we may judge from observation, in nost we would say these consist only in being able to boast of one good eye, a Social Security check, and the ability to stand up during the ceremony. F. F. P., Wildwood, N. J., and H. A. Bergen, N. J. States Trees. Birthstones. Flowers, and Birds have long been contemplated as useful information here, or were until the New Hampshire legislature got to arguing for some months at taxpayers' expense as to whether a chickadee, chicken, or dodo become this state's hird. C. A. H., Chicago. Ill.: Pluto may be an escaped moon from Neptune but like some taxpayers its new residence is not yet established and so must still be considered a planet. B. B. B., Cohasset, Mass.: Just to please you, the weather in this Almanac is given both in verse and prose.

As in other years, we are unable to find words or ways to express fully the gratitude this Almanac owes to the many without whose aid and interest it could not exist. We trust our own efforts in its behalf may continue to warrant Jonr approbation. Man, however. in these things can only propose. God is the true disposer. In this then it is by our works and not our words we would be judged. These we hope will sustain us in the humble, though proud, station we have so long held, in the name of

Your ob'd servant,

June 30, 1958


What could be more nostalgic, and more fun too, than riding a real old time steam train on a $5 \frac{1}{2}$ mile trip through the heart of Cape Cod's Cranberryland. With steam locomotives now virtually extinct on American Railroads, EDAVILLE is one of the few remaining places in this country where you can turn back the pages of time and relive the golden years of railroading. There is fun for the entire family - Don't miss it! In addition to the fabulous train ride, there 'is a very complete railroad museum, a fire equipment museum, steam locomotives of many types and gauges, a horse car ride, free picnic groves and playground. It is a paradise for camera enthusiasts.

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## 1959

適olíday: WEATHER$\dagger$ Are recommended as "with pay" holidays-regardless of regular periods-for all commercial employes. (*) Quite generally observed. All dates are also included in abbreviated form in the Farm Calendars, pages 17-59. (**) State holidays only. (***) Observed some places though probably not holidays.

Jan. 1 (*) New Year's, Thurs., Stormy and cold.
Jan. 8 (**) Battle of New Orleans Jan. 19 (**) Robert E. Lee's Birthday (South)
Jan. 26 (**) MacArtlur (Ark.) Jan. 30 (**) F. D. R's Day (Ky.) Feb. 10 (**) Mardi Gras (Ala., Fla., La.)
Feb. 12 (*) Lincoln's Birthday. (13 States), Thurs., Stormy, warm.
Feb. 14 (**) Admission Day (Ariz.)
Feb. 14 (***) Valentine's Day
Feb. 15 (***) Susan B. Anthony Feb. $22\left({ }^{*}+\right)$ George Washington's Birthday, Sun., Sleet.
Mar. 1 (**) State Day (Nebraska) Mar. 2 (**) Texas Ind. Day
Mar. 7 (**) Burbank Day (Cal.)
Mar. 15 (**) Jackson Day (Tenn.)
Mar. 17 (**) St. Patrick's or Evacuation Day (Boston)
Mar. 25 (**) Maryland Day
Mar. 27 (**) Good Friday (Ark., Cal., Conn., Del., Fla., Ill., Ind., La., Md., Minn., N. J., N. D., Penn. \& Tenn.) Rainy wind.
Mar. 30 (**) Easter Monday (N. C.)

Apr. 12 (**) Halifax Day (N. C.) Apr. 13 (**) Jefferson Day (Ala., $^{*}$ Mo., Neb., Okla.)
Apr. 14 (***) Fan American Day Apr. 19 (**) Patriots' Day (Me., Mass.), Sun., Cold, snow.
Apr. 21 (**) San Jacinto (Tex.)
Apr. 22 (**) Okla. Day
Apr. 24 (***) Nat'l Arbor Day
Apr. $26\left(^{(* *)}\right.$ Memorial Day (Ala., Fla., Ga., Miss.)
Apr. 27 (**) Fast Day (N. H.), Mon., Storms
May 4 (**) R. I. Indep. Day May $10\left({ }^{(* *)}\right.$ Mem. Day (N. \& S. C.) May 10 (***) Mother's Day May 16 (**) Armed Forces Day

May 20 (**) Mecklenburg (N. C.) May $30(* \dagger)$ Decoration or Memorial Day, Sat., showers
June 3 (**) Jefferson Davis Day (Ala., Ark., Fla., Ga., Ky., La., Miss., S. C., Tenn., Tex. \& Va.) June 14 (**) Flag (Mo. \& Pa.) June 15 (**) Pioneer Day (Idaho) June 17 (**) Bunker Hill (Suffolk Co., Mass.) Wed., Misty. June 20 (**) West Virginia Day June 21 (***) Father's Day July-4 (*i) Indep., Sat., Hot. July 13 (**) Forrest's (Tenn.) July 24 (**) Pioneer Day (Utah) Aug. 1 (**) Colorado Day
Aug. 14 (**) Victory (Ark., R. I.) Aug. 16 (**) Bennington, Vt. Bat. Aug. 30 ( ${ }^{* *}$ ) Huey Long (La.) Sept. 7 (*it) Labor Day, Mon., Rain.
Sept. 9 (**) Admission Day (Cal.) Sept. 12 (**) Defender's (Md.)
Sept. 16 (**) Cherokee (Okla.)
Sept. 17 (***) Citizenship Day Sept. 25 (***) Am. Indian Day Oct. 5 (**) Missouri Day
Oct. 10 (**) Olila. Hist. Day
Oct. 11 (**) Pulaski Day (Neb.)
Oct. 12 (*i) Columbus (All states except 10) Mon., Fine
Oct. $24\left(^{(* * *)}\right.$ United Nations Day
Oct. 31 (**) Nevada Day
Nov. 1 (**) All Saints' Day (La.)
Nov. 4 (**) Will Rogers (Okla.)
Nov. 11 (*í) Veterans' (All states except 4) Wed., Storms
Nov. 14 (***) Sadie Hawkins Day
Nov. 23 (**) Repudiation (Md.)
Nov. 26 (* $\dagger$ ) Thanksgiving Day, Thurs., Rain
Dec. 7 (**) Delaware Day
Dec. 10 (**) Wyoming Day
Dec. 21 (***) Forefather's Day
Dec. 25 (* $\dot{\dagger}$ ) Christmas Day, Fri., Green

## LONG HOLIDAY WEEICNDS, 1959

The year 1959 promises at least five long holiday weekeuds: Feb. 22nd (Sun. celebrated Mon.), Labor Day (Mon.). Columbus Day (Mon.), Thanksgiving (Thursday) and Christmas (Friciay). For those whose plans may be said to be variable, one can also count four more: New Year's Day (Thurs.), Lincoln's (Thurs.), Good Friday (some states), Fast Day (Mon. N. H. only). If this Almauar was purchascd Nov. 1, 1958 or before Thanksgiving, one shoalf also remember the latter, and tliat Christmas, 1958 falls on a Thursday.

# Space-Ago <br> GIFTS 

## WHICH KEEP GIVING FOR YEARS TO COME

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## ECLIPSES FOR THE YEAR 1959

There will be three eclipses in 1959, two of the Sun and one of the Moon Only the eclipse of the Sun on October 2 will be visible from points within the United States and even then under unfavorable circumstances.
I. A Partial Eclipse of the Moon, March 24, 1959. The beginning of this eclipse will be visible generally in Australia, the extreme western part of the Pacific Ocean, Asia except the extreme northeastern part, the Indian Occan, Europe, Africa, the east part of the South Atlantic Ocean, and Antarctica. Its ending will be visible generally in Asia except the northeastern part, western Australia, the Indian Ocean, Africa, Europe, the Atlantic Ocean except the northwestern part, the eastern tip of South America and Antarctica.
II. An Annular Eclipse of the Sun, April 8, 1959. The path of visibility of the annular phase starts at sunrise in the South Indian Ocean and ends at sunset northeast of the Samoas. Midway the eclipse will be visible from Australia, from points within the 140 mile wide path from Perth in the southwest straight across the desert to Cape Melville in the northeast. Further northeast some islands in the Solomon, Marshall and Society Islands also lie within the path. As a partial eclipse it will be visible generally in the South Indian and South Pacific Oceans from near the Cape of Good Hope on the west to the longitude of Hawaii on the east.
III. A Total Eclipse of the Sun, October 2, 1959. The path of totality of this eclipse begins in New England at sunrise, swinging eastward from north-central Massachusetts across Boston and the Massachusetts coastline north of Boston into the Atlantic. It next touches land at the Gold Coast in Africa and cuts a southeast course across the continent to Italian Somaliland on the east, ending at sunset in the Indian Ocean. As a partial eclipse it will be visible generally throughout the northern hemisphere, from points east of the line from Tallahassee, Florida to Hudson Bay in North America, the Atlantic Ocean, Europe, the Middle East, and all of Africa but its southernmost part.

## EARTH IN PERIHELION AND APHELION, 1959

The Earth will be in Perihelion on January 1, 8 P.M., distant from the Sun $91,318,000$ miles. The Earth will be in Aphelion on July 5, 2 A.M., distant from the Sun $94,427,000$ miles.

## TO FIND TIMES OF MOON SOUTHS

The time the Moon souths at Boston on any date in approximately midway between the time of moonrise on that date and the time of the next following moonset. The time so found is usually sufficiently accurate for most purposes.

When moonrise occurs late in the afternoon of the date, the moonset next following will usually be that of the following day. The average of these times may be a time early in the morning of that next day. When this happens, repeat the procedure starting with moonrise of the day preceding that for which the time the moon souths is desired.

If greater accuracy is needed, apply the additional correction in minutes from this table:

| No. of days from |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | to 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D-runs high | Add | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| D-rides low | Subtract | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

Examples: On April 10 moonrise (see page 22) at Boston is at 6.36 A.M., moonset at 8.50 P.M. The approximate time the moon souths at Boston (average of these times) is 1.43 P.M. April 10 is eleven days after the previous date the moon (see page 20) rode low (March 30). Subtracting the correction of 3 minutes, shown in the table above, gives the more accurate time of I. 40 P.M.

On April 26 moonrise at Boston is at 10.43 P.M. The next following moonset is on April 27 at 8.46 A.M. The average of these times is 3.44 A.M., April 27 , the following day. Repeating the computation starting with moonrise of April 25 gives the time the moon souths as 2.43 A.M., April 26 . Since April 26 is a day on which the moon rides low, no further correction is needed for greater accuracy.

The time the moon souths at Boston is converted to the time it is due south in a locality other than Boston by applying the appropriate corrections from Columns I and $D$ on pages $100-1$.


See above

| PITTSBURGH |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Moon souths (Boston) | 1.40 P.M. |
| Correction | $+: 36$ |
| (Column I, page 101) | $+: 01$ |
| Correction |  |
| (Column D, page 101) | $+: 01$ |
| Moon souths (Pittsburgh) | 2.17 P.M.E.S.T. |

FOR FULL MOON DAYS (1959-1962) SEE PAGE 108


## LAST WINTER'S WEATHER

The above chart leads off our summary of how the weather was between November 1957 and March 1958 because of the unusual lasting qualities of the snows from January on. Although in some places like Montana and Nova Scotia the season was almost exceptionally mild-and started off to be so during November and December in New England-practically all the snow which fell elsewhere on elevations of 500 feet or more stayed right there until nearly the end of April. Thus. even though the apparent total snowfall was not as great as it has been in some other years, these spots had accumulations by mid-March rarely, if ever, seen during this century. Many people had snow up to the second story-and the average man soon had to abandon all hope of keeping the front entrance cleared to more than passage room-and even that had to be on a one or two foot base.

Using the Blue Hill Observatury record of what actually happened against the forecasts of Abe Weatherwise which appeared on Page 9 of last year's Almanac, we find that of the 31 forecasts made for the period (Nor.-Mar.), $67 \%$ were correct. Of the total, only 2 were completely incorrect, and 15 were completely correct. The balance were partially right. He foresaw Florida's cold wave-the severe storms of Jan. 7, 14, Feb. 9, Mar. 9 and 15, but was only half right on those of Feb 16 and Mar. 20.

As we go to press, the woods seem damper than usual at this time of year-giving rise to the belief there are many more insects about than in other rears. Also, the birds are returning from two to three weeks late. But the apple blossoms seem to be out right on their normal average date of bloom (May 20).

While Illinois and Texas were experiencing their wettest Novembers ever. New England enjoyed its second warmest December on record. The $12-20^{\prime \prime}$ snowstorm of January 7 and 8 set the wintry pattern of many so-called "Ben Franklin's storms"--so called because of his discover that New England's northeasters really begin in Virginia. Jan. $14-15$ saw $2.64^{\prime \prime}$ rain in 24 hours: the $25-29$ th anywhere from $6^{\prime \prime}$ to $20^{\prime \prime}$ snow. Feb. $7-9$ brought snow and rain and on the 16 th Bine Hill experienced its greatest 24-hour snowfall (22.2") on record. The month left with a $1.86^{\prime \prime}$ deposit of rain, snow and sleet. On March 3, Greenville, Maine, was seen with 54" of snow cover and ice $26^{\prime \prime}$ thick. On top of this, March delivered three near blizzards-on the 9 th, 15 th and $20-22$-creating emergencies in such places as New Haven, Conn. All told, Marel presented only 3 clear days.

## Treather $\sqrt{\text { forecast }}$

(Applies to Boston but will work for other places by subtracting one day for each Time Zone west, by reading five deg. lower temperature for every 100 miles north of 42 Lat. N. or 5 deg. higher for every 100 mi . South of 42 Lat. N. and by considering every 1000 feet of altitude is five degrees cooler.)

This is May 28, 1958 and Abe Weatherwise, our traditional forecaster has jnst handed us his views on the weather for the period beginning Norember 1, 1958 through and including December 31st, 1959. Summary and fnll details follow herewith and in rerse on pages 17 through 39.
"MILDER THAN USUAL"
The seasonal snowfall (Nor. '58-Mar. '59) will amount to between 30 and 61 inches as against 90.5 inches last season.

Annual rainfall for thic 12 months of 1959 will be from 50 to 80 inches compared with the 46.8 seventy-thrce year average - one third of same falling in June and July.

Arerage temperature for the 12 months of 1959 will fall to between 48 and 49 degrees, a degree or so above arerage.
In general expect a cold Dec. ('58), a mild February, ('59) an early Spring, a hot, wet June and July, and an early cool Fall.
Norember, 1958. Temp. $35-40$ ( 1 to 5 above normal), $2^{\prime \prime}$ snow, 6- $8^{\prime \prime}$ rain. 1-3, Windy, cold; 4-10, Moderates then storm; 11-15, Snow; 16-20, Clcars then storms; 21-25, Blnstery with snow squalls; 26-30, Rain or snow.
December, 1958. Temp. 25-28 (slightly below normal), 5-7" snow, $3-4$ " rain, 1-2, Cold rain; 3-10, Wind brings snow; 11-15, Snow storm; 16-23, Nild then bitter ; 24-25, Lowery; 26-31, Cold then storms.
January, 1959. Temp. $21-26$ ( 3 to 6 above normal), $7-20^{\prime \prime}$ snow, $2-6^{\prime \prime}$ rain. 1-7, Near blizzard; 8-15, Mild bnt not clear; 16-23, Clear, cold, then mild; 24-31, Thaw, stays mild.
February. Temp. 25-28 (21/2 to $51 / 2$ above normal), 12-15" snow, 3-4" rain. 1-6, Northeast storm with show; 7-14, Southeast storm with rain; 15-22, Storm with rain and wind; 23-28, Snows.
March. Temp. 33-36 ( 1 to 4 above normal). 0-12" snow, 21/2-6" rain. 1-7, Milder occasional rain; 8-16, Cold, snow, then clear and mild; 17-23, Windy and cool; 24-31, Clear and snnny.
April. Temp. 45-47 ( 1 to 3 above normal), $1-4^{\prime \prime}$ snow, $3^{\prime \prime}$ rain. 1-6, Coastal fog, clear inland; 7-15 Cool, windy; 16-23, Rain and snow; 24-30, Intermittent showers.
May. Temp. $53-59$ (Normal). $41 / 2-6^{\prime \prime}$ rain. 1-6, Hail and tornadoes; 7-15, Cooler; $16-22$, Rain; $23-28$, Windy, warmer with showers; 20-31, Hot.
June. Temp. 63-66 ( $1 / 2$ deg. above normal). $9-11^{\prime \prime}$ rain. $1-5$, Occasional showers; $6-14$, Heavy rains; $14-20$, Mnrky and hot; $21-26$, Never quite clears or cools; 27-30, Cool and fine.
July. Temp. 66-68 (1 to 3 below normal). 4-12" rain. 1-4, Fair; 5-12, Cool between showers; 12-18 Hot and much rain; 19-25, Clears off hot; 26-31, Changeable with rain.
August. Temp. 67-72 (0 to 5 above normal). $3-6^{\prime \prime \prime}$ rain. 1-3, Hnmid; 4-10, Tornado or two; 10-16, Storm from East; 17-25, Cool and windy; 26-31, Cool and nice.
September. Temp. 59-63 (1 above normal). 5-7" rain. 1-8, Pleasant and mild; 9-15, Cooler; 16-23, Clear, signs of frost; 24-30, Rain.
October. Temp. $51-53$ ( $11 / 2$ to $31 / 2$ above normal). 2-3" rain. 1-7, Clear; 8-15, Mnch colder, some rain; 16-22, Stormy with high winds; 23-31, Changeable.
November. Temp. 38-42 (3 to 7 above normal). Trace of snow. 1-4" rain. 1-6, Clears off windy; 8-14, Rain, snow fiurries in places; 15-22, Rain, wind, and snow; 23-30, Clears off cold.
December. Temp. 25-32 (Normal). 2-4" snow, 2-3" rain. 1-5, Northeaster with slcet; 6-12, Fair but chilly; 13-20, Milder with rain; 21-27, Clears then snow flurries; 28-31, Fair and colder.
N. B. For verification, compare the above with the monthly and annual summaries issued by the Blue Hill Meteorologieal Observatory, Milton, Massaehusetts.

## VENUS, MARS, JUPITER AND SATURN, 1959.

Below are given the times of the rising or setting of the Planets named, on the first, eleventh and twenty-first of each month. The time of the rising or setting of any one of said Planets between the days named may be found with sufficient accuracy by interpolation. For explanation of keys (used in adjusting times given to your town) see pages 98-100.


## MORNING AND EVENING STARS, 1959

(A Planet is called Morning Star when it is above the horizon at sunrise, and Evening Star when it is above the horizon at sunset. More precisely, it is a Morning Star when it is less than $180^{\circ}$ west of the Sun in right ascension and Evening Star when it is less than $180^{\circ}$ east. When the planet is near conjunction or opposition, the distinction is unimportant.)

Mercury will be favorably situated for being seen as an Evening Star when near its greatest eastern elongations about March 12, July 8 and November 3. On these dates it will set $1 \mathrm{~h} .45 \mathrm{~m} ., 1 \mathrm{hr} .22 \mathrm{~m} .$, and 54 m. , res pectively, after sunset. It will be seen as a Morning Star when near its greatest western elongations, about April 26 , August 23 and December 12, on which dates it will rise $50 \mathrm{~m} ., 1 \mathrm{hr} .31 \mathrm{~m}$., and 1 h .52 m ., respectively, before sunrise.

Venus will be an Evening Star from the year's beginning until September 1, when it comes to conjunction. For the balance of the year it will be seen in the eastern sky before sunrise as a Morning Star. It will reach its greatest brilliancy, while an Evening Star, on July 26, and, while a Morning Star, on October 8.

Mars is also an Evening Star during most of the year, until October 30 when it reaches conjunction. For the balance of the year it is a Morning Star.

Jupiter is a Morning Star from January 1 until May 18, when it comes to opposition. From May 18 until it reaches conjunction on December 6 it will be an Evening Star, then again a Morning Star for the balance of the year.

Saturn is a Morning Star for the first half of the year, from January 1 to June 26, and an Evening Star for the second haif of the year, from June 26 onward.

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## SEPTEMBER.

| -7 | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | 5 | 6 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |

## OCTOBER.

$\overline{5}$


 | 28 | 29 | 30 | - | - | - | - |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | 28.29 -

DECEMBER.


## JANUARY.

$\overline{S|M| T|W| T|F| S}$






## Introduction

## STANDARD TIME IS USED THROUGHOUT THIS ALMANAC

Add 1 hr April 26, (deduct it Oct. 25) for Daylight Saving Time For States which retain September D.S.T. Closing Date, Deduct it Sept. 27.

## Chronological Cycles for 1959.

Golden Number
Epact.
$3 \mid$ Solar Cycle
8 Roman Indiction
12
21 Dominical Letter* . . D|Year of Julian Period 6672
*The Dominical Letter is used instead of the usual " $S$ " for "Sunday" by almanac makers for determining at a glance (a) the year of the almanac, (b) on what day of the weeh any day of the month will fall.

Movable Feasts and Fasts for 1959.

| Septuagesima Sun. Jan. 25 Good Friday | Mar. 27 | Whitsunday | May 17 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Shrove Sunday | Feb. 8 | Easter Sunday | Mar. 29 | Trinity Sunday | May 24 |  |
| Ash Wednesday | Feb. 11 | Low Sunday | Apr. | 5 | Corpus Christi | May 28 |
| 1st Sun. in Lent | Feb. 15 | Rogation Sun. | May | 3 | 1st Sunday in |  |
| Palm Sunday | Mar. 22 | Ascension Day | May | 7 | Advent | Nov. 29 |

## THE SEASONS OF 1959

Winter (1958) December 22 3.40 A.M. (Sun enters Capricornus)
Spring (1959) March 21 3.55 A.M. (Sun enters Aries) Summer June $21 \quad 10.50$ P.MI. (Sun enters Cancer) Fall September $23 \quad$ 2.09 P.M. (Sun enters Libra) Winter December 22 9.35 A.M. (Sun enters Capricornus)

Names and Characters of the Principal Planets.
9 Venus.
24 Jupiter.
$\Psi$ Neptune.
©

1) Saturn.
¢ Mercury.
$\oplus$ The Earth.

Names and Characters of the Aspects.
$\delta$ Conjunction, or in the same degree.
$\delta$ Dragon's Head, or Ascending Node.
Q Qnairature, 90 degrees.
8 Opposition, or 180 degrees.

## Calendar Page Explanations and Signs

On the right hand pages you will find every now and again the symbols given above conjoined in groups of three to give you what is happening in the heavens. See Cilussary, Page 91. Example: $\delta 1 / \frac{13}{}$ on page 17 opposite Jan. 7 means Saturn and the Moon are on that day in conjunction, or nearest to each other. See also pages 98-102 which explain how you may correct these pages 17-39 for use anywhere in the U.S.A. See also pages $7,9,10,15,42,97,103$ and Glossary, 91.

## Names, Abbreviations and Characters of the Signs of the Zodiac.

## $P$ Aries, head. ARI

 Mar. 21-Apr. 198 Taurus, neck. tau Apr. 20-Nay 20Gemini, arms. G'M Mey 21-June 20 $\sigma_{\rho}$ Cancer, breast. CNC June 21-July 22
§ Leo, heart. leo July 23-Aug. 22
Ifid Virgo, belly. VIr Aug. 23-Eept. 22
$\bumpeq$ Libra, reins. LIB Sept. 23-Oct. 22
in Scorpio, secrets. sco Oct. 23-Nov. 21
I Sagittarius, thighs. SGR Nov. 22-Dec. 21
๒ Capricornus, knees, cap Dec. 22-Jan. 19

- Aquarius, legs. AQR Jan. 20-Feb. 18
H Pisces, feet. Psc Feb. 19-Mar. 20
There signs abbreviated appear for each day pages 16-38.


Man of the Signs used by Abe Weatherwise, 1784.

## 1959] JANUARY, First Month. ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS.

|  | Days. | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 23 s .01 |  |
|  | 2 | 22 | 57 |
|  | 3 | 22 | 51 |
|  | 4 | 22 | 45 |
| $\infty$ | 5 | 22 | 38 |
| $\bigcirc$ | 6 | 22 | 32 |


| Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | 2224 | 13 |
| 8 | 2216 | 14 |
| 9 | 2208 | 15 |
| 10 | 2200 | 16 |
| 11 | 2151 | 17 |
| 12 | 2141 | 18 |


| 0 | 1 | Days. | 0 | 1 | Days. | $\frac{0}{1}$ | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 21 | 31 | 19 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 19 | 01 |
| 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 10 | 26 | 18 | 46 |
| 21 | 10 | 21 | 19 | 58 | 27 | 18 | 31 |
| 20 | 59 | 22 | 19 | 44 | 28 | 18 | 16 |
| 20 | 47 | 23 | 19 | 30 | 29 | 18 | 00 |
| 20 | 35 | 24 | 19 | 16 | 30 | 17 | 44 |

© Last Quarter, 2nd day, 5 h. 50 m., morning, W.

- New Moon, 9 th day, 12 h. 34 m., morning, E.

D First Quarter, 16th day, 4 h. 26 m ., evening, E.
O Full Moon, 24th day, 2 h. 32 m., evening, E.
© Last Quarter, 31st day, 2 h .06 m ., evening, W. KEY LETTERS REFER TO CORRECTIONS TABLE, PAGES 98-102, FOR ALL POINTS OUTSIDE NEW ENGLAND



22 Fr. 713 o 424 C 91111 3 3 Sa. 713 o 425 C 91211 44 D 713 o 425 c 91210 5 5 5 M. 713 o 426 c 91310 $66^{6}$ Tu. 713 N 427 D 91410
 $8 \quad 8$ Th. 713 N 429 D 916 9 9 Fr. 713 N 430 D 917 Io 10 Sa. 712 N 431 D II 11 D 712 N 432 D I2 12 M. 712 N 433 D I3 313 Tu .711 n 435 D
 I 515 Th. 711 N 437 d
 I7 17 Sa. 710 N 439 D I8 18 D 709 N 440 D I9 19 M. 709 N 442 D 2020 Tu. 708 N 443 D 2 I 21 W .707 N 444 D 2222 Th. 707 N 445 D 2323 Fr. $706 \times 447$ D 2424 Sa .705 N 448 D 2525 D $704 \times 449$ E 2626 M. 704 м 450 е 2727 Tu. 703 m 452 е 2828 W. 702 м 453 m 2929 Th. 701 m 454 е 3030 Fr. 700 m 456 E $956 \quad 2$ 3I 31 Sa. 659 m $\mid 457$ e. 958

| $3 \frac{1}{4}$ | $3{ }_{4}^{\frac{3}{4}} 11_{\text {m }}{ }^{\text {P }} 42$ | $\mathrm{J} 10_{\mathrm{M}}^{\mathrm{A}} 5$ | $\|\mathrm{I}\|$ | 22 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $4 \frac{1}{4}$ |  | L $11{ }_{\text {M }}^{\text {A }} 28$ | H | 23 |
| $5 \frac{1}{4}$ | $5 \frac{3}{4} 12^{4} 51$ | K $12^{\text {P }} 05$ | G Li | 24 |
| $6 \frac{1}{4}$ | $6 \frac{3}{4} 201$ | L 1245 | F | 25 |
| $7 \frac{1}{4}$ | $7{ }^{\frac{3}{4}} \mathbf{3} 111$ | M 1 30 | $\pm$ | 26 |
| $8 \frac{1}{4}$ | $8_{4}^{3} 41818$ | M $2 \cdot 21$ | E | 27 |
| $9 \frac{1}{4}$ | $9 \frac{3}{4}$ 5 21 | 318 | E S | 28 |
| 10 | $10^{\frac{3}{4}} \mathbf{6 1 7}$ | M 420 | f. CAP | 29 |
| 11 | $11 \frac{1}{2} 707$ | M 525 | e CA | 0 |
| 1 | 7 | L 630 | F | 2 |
| $0 \frac{1}{4}$ | 01 $\frac{1}{2} 828$ | к 735 | G AQ | 3 |
|  | $1{ }_{1}^{4}$ 1 901 | к 837 | H | 4 |
| $1{ }^{\frac{3}{4}}$ | 2932 | J 938 | I | 5 |
| $2 \frac{1}{1}$ | 31002 | I 1037 |  | 6 |
| $3 \frac{1}{1}$ | $3{ }_{4}^{3} 1030$ | H $11_{\text {M }}{ }^{\text {P }}$ 5 |  | 7 |
| $4 \frac{1}{4}$ | $4 \frac{1}{2} 1059$ |  |  | 8 |
| 5 | $5 \frac{1}{2} 11^{1} 330$ | F $122^{\text {A }} 32$ |  |  |
| 6 | $6 \frac{1}{2} 12^{\text {P P }} 04$ | F\|l|l |  | 10 |
| $6 \frac{3}{4}$ | $7 \frac{1}{4} 1241$ | E 224 |  | 11 |
| $7{ }^{\frac{3}{4}}$ | $8{ }_{4}^{1} 1123$ | E 320 | $\mathrm{m}^{\prime} \mathrm{G}^{\prime}$ | 12 |
| $8 \frac{1}{1}$ | $9{ }^{9} 11$ | E 412 | M | 13 |
| $9 \frac{1}{4}$ | $9 \frac{3}{4}$ 3 03 | E 503 | M C | 14 |
| 10 | $\left.10 \frac{1}{2} \right\rvert\, 401$ | E 549 | M CNC | 15 |
| $10 \frac{3}{4}$ | $11 \frac{1}{4}$ 5 04 | F 632 |  |  |
| 112 | $11^{\frac{3}{4}} 6609$ | G 713 | LE | 16 |
|  | 07 | H 749 | K Leo | 17 |
| $0 \frac{1}{2}$ | $0 \frac{3}{4}$ 8 25 | I 824 | J vi | 18 |
| 119 |  | J 858 |  | 19 |
| 2 | $2 \frac{1}{2} 1043$ | к 932 | H | 20 |
| 3 | $3{ }_{4}^{1} 11_{\text {M }}{ }^{\text {P }} 52$ | L 1008 | ${ }_{6}$ LIB | 1 |
| $3 \frac{3}{4}$ |  | $-10^{\text {s }} 46$ |  | 22 |



> Now WInter spreads the sulten cloud Full fraught wlth fleecy snow； And Boreas roars the storm aloud， Through all the plains below．

## 

Aspects，Holidays，Heights of High Water，Weather，etc．

## Farmer＇s Calendar．

1 Th．Circumcision． $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Eq．}}^{\text {on }} \oplus_{\text {Peri．}}^{\text {In }}$ Snowy 2 Fr ． 3 Sa ． 4 D 5 M.
6 Tu． 7 W． 8 Th．
9 Fr．
10 Sa.
11 D
12 M.
13 Tu．
14 W.
15 Th ．
16 Fr ．
17 Sa．
18 D
19 M．
20 Tu
21 W
22 Th.
23 Fr ．
24 Sa ．
25 D
26 M
27 Tu．
28 W. 29 Th ．
30 Fr ．
31 Sa ．

O in Stuffed birds the 1st U．S．Religious $\{10.0$
contortions Journai publ． 1816 \｛ 9.4
with
2nda．©ty． $6 \Psi \mathbb{T}\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.2 \\ 9.3\end{array}\right.$
real


 Dr C．C．F．Brooks Hol．
di 1958
Hiter 11.4 windy

 1st J．a．球p．Tines $\{10.0$ warm． Plough M．ช̧in $89 \begin{gathered}\text { If sunny look } \\ \text { for much wind }\end{gathered}\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.9 \\ 10.5\end{array}\right.$ Star In Flag tor $\begin{aligned} & 9.7\end{aligned}$ This wintry
 Democratic Donkey Tides $\begin{cases}9.8 \\ 8.8 & \text { freeze }\end{cases}$ ${ }_{1816}$ Famous winter of Tides ${ }_{18.4}^{9.0} \quad$ a dog． Shanghai－N．Y．
Clipper rec． 1859 $\mathbb{C}_{\text {ADO．}}^{\text {in }}$ ．Tides ${ }_{8.0}^{18.8}$ Cold
 Lowest W．Feb． 17 p．m．Hol．$\frac{\text { Hol }}{\text { High Tide }}$ S． 8 bold， High Tide for snow 1803 Tides $\{7.2$ then mild $\mathbb{C}_{\text {high }}^{\text {runs }}$ Allbuspended 1856 Tides ${ }_{8.1}^{9.2}$ and
 Marriage Day of Tides $\left\{_{8.8}^{9.9}\right.$ First a Josenh and Mary

Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{c}10.2 \\ 9.2\end{array}\right.$

 this falling world ${ }^{1662-3}$ Ark． $\square \Psi$－warm 1939 $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.8 \\ 10.7\end{array}\right.$ $\mathbb{C}_{\mathrm{Eq}}^{\mathrm{on}} . \begin{aligned} & \text { City or Boston } \\ & \text { disappeared } \\ & 1870\end{aligned}\left\{_{10,5}^{10.1}\right.$ good thaw Heavy rain Portland，$\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.3 \\ 10.3 \\ \text { then more }\end{array}\right.$ Maine． 1895 F．D．R D．Dav launcled 1790 Hol．Ky．W．Va．
© in なけて 10.2 snow，paw．

There were a half a dozen of us and we were in the last few hours of a week＇s vaca－ tion we had especially en－ joyed．All of us exeept Jim were feeling depressed at the thought of going back to the grind again so soon．＂How come，Jim，＂I finally asked him．＇＂that＇yon are as cheer－ ful as if you were just start－ ing off on your vaeation instead of ending it？How come？＂
＂Simple，＂said Jim，＂I say to myself this is a night I have just gotten off and how darned lueky I am to get it． And I say that right to the， last hour and the last minute．＇
A sight better philosophy， I thought，than living eaeli moment as if it were your last．

And then there＇s the other， whieh really gives me a lift into the New Year．It has to do with Arthur，a threc year old of whom I am very fond． As I entercd his father＇s house，without knocking，I saw the youngster standing with his back to me at the living room door－standing very still，I thought，and not like him at all，and then I noticed his right hand clenched around his toy ham－ mer，while his left was held stiftly in front of him，as if he would cast it from him－ and blood dripped from the thumb．His face was white and puckered，but there were no tears－and he did not know $I$ was there as he said over and over to himself，＂Be brave，Arthur，be brave， Arthur，be bravc．＂
Well，Happy New Year－， and don＇t forget－＂Be Brave．＂

1959] FEBRUARY, Second Month.

## ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS.

|  | Days. | 0 | 1 | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | 0 | , | Days. | , | Days. | 0 , |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| , | 1 | 17s. |  | 7 | 1523 | 13 | 13 |  | 19 | 1122 | 25 | 911 |
| ${ }^{\circ}$ | 2 | 16 | 53 | 8 | 1504 | 14 | 13 |  | 20 | 1100 | 26 | 849 |
| $\stackrel{8}{\circ}$ | 3 | 16 | 36 | 9 | 1445 | 15 |  | 46 | 21 | 1039 | 27 | 826 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | 4 | 16 | 18 | 10 | 1426 | 16 | 12 |  | 22 | 1017 | 28 | 803 |
|  | 5 | 16 | 00 | 11 | 1406 | 17 |  | 04 | 23 | 955 |  |  |
| \% | 6 | 15 | 42 | 12 | 1346 | 18 | 11 | 43 | 24 | 933 |  |  |

- New Moon, 7th day, 2 h. 22 m., evening, W.

D First Quarter, 15 th day, 2 h. 20 m., evening, E.
O Full Moon, 23rd day, 3 h. 54 m., morning, W.
KEY LETTERS REFER TO CORRECTIONS TABLE, PAGES 98-102, FOR ALL POINTS OUTSIDE NEW ENGLAND




354 W. 655 м 502 e 1007
$\begin{array}{lllllllllllllll}36 & 5 & \text { Th. } 6 & 53 & \text { M } & 5 & 03 & \text { e } & 10 & 10\end{array}$
376 Fr. 652 м 505 e 1013

| 38 | 7 | Sa. | 651 | m | 5 | 06 | E | 1015 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 39 | 8 | D | 6 | 50 | $\mu$ | 5 | 07 | F | 10 | 17 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |




4312 Th. 645 L 4513 F 1028
44 13 $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fr. } 644 \\ & 6\end{aligned} \mathrm{~L}^{2} 514$ F 1030
45 14 Sa. 642 L 1515 F 1033

47 16 M. 640 L 518 F 1038
4817 Tu. 638 L 519 F 1041
49 18 W. 637 L. 520 F 1043
5019 Th. 636 L 522 F 5 F 1046

5221 Sa .633 к 624 G 1051

5423 M. 630 к 526 g 1056
55. 24 Tu .628 к 528 G 1100

5625 W. 627 к 529 g 1102
5726 Th. 625 к 530 G 1105
5827 Fr. 623 к 531 g 1108



The floods embrace their iron shores
Fast bound in icy chains:
And Winter sheds his frozen stores
O'er all the silent plains.


## Farmer's Calendar.

It is a pleasant thing of a winter's evening to sit before the fire with my boyhood friend. He is a dear fellow, but shows signs of senility, I fear. Of late he is given to remembering things that never happened. Pray listen as I shall answer him.
"Now, friend, you have told us how as a boy you got up at 4 a.m., milked five cows, did the barn chores, fed the hens, filled the wood box, walked three miles to the little red school house, opened it up (for even at the age of nine you were the janitor and got twenty-fire cents a month), swept out, lit the pot-bellied stove, cleaned the blackboard, set the birch switches up in the corner, sharpened teacher's pencils, and still had half an hour to read voraciously in 'Lives of Great Americans.'
"All this, sir, is greatly exaggerated, if not pure fiction. Maybe you did get up at 4 a.m. And what you did to make yourself miserable before you got to school was your business. But except for that month in the spring of ' 88 when I had the whonping cough (and you filled in), I was the janitor of that school house from the time I was seven-at ten cents an hour. And what's more I shut up that miserable institution. I alone closed the brute shutters -ten pairs of them-stood on the dunce stool to do it. Then raked out the fire, and struggled home five miles through the dark to milk my ten cows. Those, sir, are the facts."

ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS．

|  | Days． | 01 | Days | 01 | Day |  | Days． |  | Days． |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 7s． 41 | 7 | $5 \quad 23$ | 13 | 302 | 19 | $0 \quad 40$ | 25 | 142 |
|  | 2 | 718 | 8 | $4 \quad 59$ | 14 | 238 | 20 | 0s． 16 | 26 | 206 |
|  | 3 | $6 \quad 55$ | 9 | 436 | 15 | 214 | 21 | 0n． 08 | 27 | 239 |
|  | 4 | 632 | 10 | $4 \quad 12$ | 16 | 151 | 22 | 0,31 | 28 | 253 |
|  | 5 | $6 \quad 09$ | 11 | 349 | 17 | 127 | 23 | $0 \quad 55$ | 29 | 316 |
| G | 6 | 546 | 12 | $3 \quad 25$ | 18 | 103 | 24 | $1 \quad 19$ | 30 | 340 |

© Last Quarter，1st day， 9 h． 54 m．，evening，E． New Moon， 9 th day， $5 \mathrm{~h} .51 \mathrm{~m} .$, morning，E．
D First Quarter， 17 th day， $10 \mathrm{~h} .10 \mathrm{~m} .$, morning，E．
O Full Moon， 24 th day， 3 h． 02 m．，evening，E．
© Last Quarter，31st day， 6 h． 06 m．，morning，W．
KEY Letters refer to corrections table，pages 98－102，for All Points outside new england

| $\hat{o}_{6}^{0}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & A \\ & A \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (\because) \\ \text { Rise } \\ \text { h. m } \end{gathered}$ | H | $\because$ Sets h．m． | 令 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { g } \\ \text { 呺 } \\ \mathrm{m} . \end{gathered}$ | Full Sea， Boston． Morn｜Eve． |  | 运 |  |  | $D$ <br> Place | $D$ Age |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |





 656 Fr． 612 J． 40 H 1128


 68 9 M． $607 |$|  | 5 | 43 | H 11 | 36 | 5 | 11 | $11 \frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 02 | J | 6 | 11 | I | PSC | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | 69． 10 Tu． 605 J 545 H 1140 5 11 $11_{4}^{3}-632$ I 710 J ARI



 7314 Sa． 559 J 549 H $11 \begin{array}{llll}50 & 6\end{array}$

 7516 M． $5555 \times 552$ I 1157.7 7617 Tu． 553 1 553 I 11160 7718 W． 552 ェ 554 I 12028 7819 Th． 550 1． 555 1 1205 8 7920 Fr． 548 i 556 I 1208 8 $8021 \mathrm{Sa} .547 \left\lvert\, \begin{array}{lllllll}5 & 57 & \text { I } & 12 & 10 & 8\end{array}\right.$ | 81 | 22 | D | 5 | 45 | 1 | 5 | 59 | I | 12 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 14 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8223 M． 543 I $600 \times 12179$ 8324 Tu． 541 甲 601 I 1220

 \begin{tabular}{l|l|ll|llllll}
$2_{4}^{3}$ \& $3_{4}^{1}$ \& 9 \& 14 \& E \& $11_{\mathrm{M}}^{\mathrm{P}} 51$ \& M \& $\mathrm{G}^{\prime} \mathrm{M}$ \& 6

 $3 \frac{1}{2} 4956 \mathrm{E}$－G＇M 7 $\begin{array}{lllllllllllll}4 \frac{1}{2} & 5 & 10 & 42 & \text { E } & 122_{\mathrm{M}}^{4} 42 & \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{CNC} & 8\end{array}$ 

$\frac{1}{4}$ \& 6 \& $11_{\text {M }}^{\mathrm{A}} 34$ \& E \& 1 \& 30 m \& CNC \& 9

 $\begin{array}{lllllllllll}\frac{1}{4} & 7 & 122_{\mathrm{M}} \mathrm{P} 30 & \mathrm{E} & 2 & 16 & \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{CNC} & 10\end{array}$ 

$\frac{1}{4}$ \& 7 \& 1 \& 1 \& 31 \& F \& 2 \& 58 \& I \& LEO \& 11

 $8_{\frac{3}{4}}^{3} 237 \mathrm{G} 338 \mathrm{k}-\quad-$ $\begin{array}{llllllllllll}9 \frac{1}{2} & 3 & 45 & \text { H } & 4 & 14 & \text { к } & \text { LEO } & 12\end{array}$ 

$\frac{3}{4}$ \& $10 \frac{1}{4}$ \& 4 \& 54 \& 1 \& 4 \& 50 \& J \& VIR \& 13
\end{tabular} $\begin{array}{lllllllllll}10 \frac{1}{2} & 11 & 6 & 07 & \mathrm{~J} & 5 & 27 & \text { I VIR } & 14\end{array}$ 8425 W． $5401602 \times 122210$

 8526 Th． 538 I $603 \times 122510$ 8627 Fr． 536 I 604 J 122810 8728 Sa． 534 H 605 J 123211
 8930 M． 531 н 608 Ј 123711


|  | $0_{4}^{1}$ | 834 | 642 | G |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0 \frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | 946 | I． 724 | F |  |  |
| $1 \frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | 1054 | M 810 | E | SCO |  |
|  | $2 \frac{3}{4}$ | $11_{\text {M }}^{\text {P }} 56$ | 11 901 | E | SGR |  |
|  |  |  | 957 | E |  |  |



HARKI the hoarse goose to Northern climes， Directs his tow＇ring wing：
And frogs their croaking muslek join， To hail the welcome spring．


Aspects，Holidays，Heights of High Water，Weather，etc．

## Farmer＇s Calendar．

 Cardinal Stritch appointed Chief $\{10.2$ Roman Catholic Missions 1958 \｛ $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.2\end{array}\right.$
 Submarine Skate ocean Fast \＆$\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.8 \\ 8.7\end{array}\right.$ crossing 8 days 11 hrs .1958 abs． $\{8.7$ The Ides begin（15th） $\begin{aligned} & 9.8 \\ & \text { beware of Old Colind } \\ & 8.9\end{aligned}$ but rains Detroit saw its Fast $\quad\left\{\begin{array}{r}10.0 \\ 9.3 \\ \text { Dewake it }\end{array}\right.$ first autos 1896 \＆abs．\｛ 9．3 make il $\Varangle$ in Sunday legally．．Burbank $\left\{\begin{array}{c}10.1 \\ 9.6\end{array}\right.$ 4 th £．堽．Foull Sunday tough． $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Eq．}}^{\text {on }}$ Earliest Iormalbill $\left\{_{\text {of exchange } 1325}^{10.2}\right.$ This ర money 1862 ，cold Snowed 4．7 inches Fast \＆$\{10.0$ is brac－ St．Greg，४Gr．El． 99．9

 $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Apo．}}^{\text {prinited }}$ Tin $\left\{_{8.9}^{9.7}\right.$ snows are racing． 19as．S．Hackson D．Tenn．$\left\{_{8.5}^{9.4}\right.$ Some sun，
 St．Pat． $\mathbb{C}_{\text {will ride high toon }}^{\text {Not onh }}$
$\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.9 \\ 7 \\ \hline\end{array}\right.$ $\succ$ Gr．Hel．$\$^{\text {stat．}}$ Fast 18.7 W

 Seven
Sorrows
Kats．abs． $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.1 \\ 8.5\end{array}\right.$ fear Spring
 flalmฎ．¢in8 Tides ${ }_{9.7}^{9.9}$ nowhere Polygamy but Oysters are ${ }^{10,4}$ abol 1882 still spawning 10.4 near． POIIII $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Farlt }}^{\text {Pand }}$ End Lady D．Annun Fast Hol． 11.0 elation \＆abs．Mal．\｛11：3 my

 くて Fast \＆ab $\{11.4$
sun，air，
 $\mathbb{C}_{\text {low }}^{\text {rides }}{ }_{\text {Hol．}}^{\text {Hides }}\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.6 \\ 9.4\end{array}\right.$ all are


Just after sun－up．The kind of day that will keep the sap rumning in our maples．Frost on the barn roofs，the great drifts down the lane hard and sparkling yet before the sun gets working on them．Herb＇s ahead plodding beside his two white oxen yoked together． Down in the sugar orchard we can see steam rising from the sap house．
As we come down through the orchard the sap is already starting to drop in the buckets，some the old－time wooden ones，some the new metal ones．
How quickly on the sunny side of the trees the sap drips －almost at the first touch of the sun－and not a drop yet in the shaded buckets．Chicka－ dees are chickadeeing and a woodpecker tapping away somewhere in this magic wood．
And here is the sap honse， stean pouring out the open doors and dimming the sun． The air，heavy with smoke and steam，is almost a thing to be tasted－rich and sweet as the bubbling syrup within．
Now cach of us has a cup full of syrun and pours it a little at a time，piping hot， onto the snow－then scoops it up and eats it－snow and syrup，not quite soft，not quite hard－nectar and am－ brosia．
Herb has the oxen hitched to the sap sled with its big barrels．We follow after him and look for snow fleas and find them coming up through the sunny drifts．Sap time and spring are herc．

ASTRONOMLCAL CALCULATIONS.


- New Moon, 7th day, 10 h .29 m ., evening, W.

D First Quarter, 16th day, 2 h. 32 m., morning, W.
O Full Moon, 23rd day, 12 h. 13 m., morning, W.
© Last Quarter, 29th day, 3 h .38 m. , evening, W.
KEY Letters refer to corrections talle, pages 98 -102, For All Polits outidi new encand

 $9^{2}$ 2 Th. 526 н 611 J 124512 93 3 Fr. 524 н 612 r 124812 94 4 Sa. 522 н 613 Ј 125112

 96 6 M. 519 н 616 ك 125713 $97 \quad 7 \mid$ Tu. 517 H 617 s 130013 98 8 8 W. 515 н 618 к 130314 9969 Th. 514 g 619 к 130514 IOO 10 Fr. 512 g 620 к 130814 IOI 11 Sa. 510 g $621 |$| 6 | 13 | 11 | 15 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



 IO5 15 W. 504 g 626 к $1322 \mid 16$

 IO7 17 Fr. 501 g 628 к $1327 \mid 16$ IO8 18 Sa. 459 g 629 к 133016 Io9 19 D 4588 g 630 к 133217 \begin{tabular}{l|l|l|lllllll}
I IO \& 20 \& M. 456 \& g 631 \& l \& 1335 \& 17

 II I 21 Tu .454 F 632 l l 133817 

II 2 \& 22 \& W. \& 453 \& F 634 \& l \& 13 \& 41 \& 17
\end{tabular}




 | II | 26 | D | 4 | 47 | F | 6 | 38 | L | 13 | 51 | 18 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

 I I 8 28 Tu. 444 f 640 l 1356





The earth made soft with falling flow'rs, Invites the plowman's share, And Spring with kind prolifick pow'rs, Calls forth the lovely year.
$\dot{B}$
W. All Fool's

Aspects, Holidays, Heights of High Water, Weather, Etc.

## Farmer's Calendar.

What shall I do with my land? the farmer asks. In this New England hill country fifty years ago, the answer would have been quite different than it is to-day. We need far less cleared land for hay and grains and far less for grazing now. Our cows do most of their eating in the barn. They are like chickens in a battery, robots of production in a limited space. Grain crops are not locally grown and very little hay. Canadian hay is common here, and more economical.

So the hundred acres of hay and pasture on this farm fifty years ago could well be cut to limited pasturage to-day and at most a few acres for corn, alfalfa, etc. In truth the farm could have its barn full of cows and not an acre of pasture.

Why not sheep? Before the turn of the century there were sheep around here by the thousands. But now it is generally felt they cannot be raised commercially in competition with the great sheep sections of the West. But that may not be quite true, and if it isn't, and we do go back somewhat to sheep, much grazing land would be used again.

Orchards? A specialized business now, where if money is to be made it must be from thousands of trees to make economical the special equipment and storages and packing houses needed.

Our advice: put your pastures into pines - and a few balsam for the Christmas tree trade. These plantations are little care once they are in.

ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS.

| غ่ | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | 0 | Days. | 0 | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | ays. | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| H | 1 | 14N. 59 |  | 1644 | 13 | 1819 | 19 | 1942 | 25 | 20 | 54 |
| $=$ | 2 | $15 \quad 17$ | 8 | 1701 | 14 | 1834 | 20 | 1955 | 26 | 21 | 05 |
|  | 3 | $15 \quad 35$ | 9 | 1717 | 15 | 1848 | 21 | 2003 | 27 | 21 | 15 |
| A | 4 | $15 \quad 53$ | 10 | 1733 | 16 | 1902 | 22 | 2020 | 28 | 21 | 25 |
| a | 5 | 1610 | 11 | 1748 | 17 | 1916 | 23 | 2031 | 29 | 21 | 34 |
| 0 | 6 | $16 \quad 27$ | 12 | 1804 | 18 | 1929 | 24 | 2043 | 30 | 21 | 43 |

- New Moon, 7th day, 3 h. 11 m., evening, W.

D First Quarter, 15th day, 3 h. 09 m., evening, E.
O Full Moon, 22nd day, 7 h. 56 m., morning, W.
© Last Quarter, 29th day, 3 h. 13 m., morning, E.
key letters refer to corrections table. pages $98-102$, For all points outside new england


역




 I26
127 128











 I38 18 M. 420 D $702 \times 144219$ I 39 19 Tu. $419 \mathrm{D} \mid 703 \times 144419$
 I 4 I 21 Th. $417 \mathrm{D} \mid 705 \times 144819$







 I 50: 30 Sa. 411 D 713 N 150218



HAIL lovely May! - the felds how fair! How gay the trees in vernal bloom!
From flowers, whose fragrance fills the air, Soft breezes waft the rich perfume.

> Aspects, Holidays, Heights of High Water, Weather, etc.

## Farmer's Calendar.

 Bears \& beasts 1st mech. ice patent 1851 7 Th. 8 Fr .
9 Sa.
10 D
11 M . 12 Tu.
13 W. 14 Th.
15 Fr . 16 Sa.
17 D 18 M .
19 Tu.
20 W.
21 Th.
22 Fr .
23 Sa.
24 D 25 M.
26 Tu .
27 W.
28 Th. 29 Fr .
30 Sa. . ${ }_{\text {ADO }}$ Tides $\$_{10.0}$ with hail.
 "Dogwood Columbus' last $\{\overline{9.0}$ with Winter" 9 -14 voyage 1508 Minor 9.0 lฐt a. . . Mather's Minor $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.0 \\ \text { Day } \\ 8,9\end{array}\right.$

 Saints" Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.5 \\ 8.7\end{array}\right.$ Of cool
 St. Torquatus olive 193 stei orquatus onve $\{8.9$ evening air, Armed Forces 아난. WHH S. Racial segregation ${ }^{\text {Wen }}$ \{9.4 No PENT. unconstitutional 1954 (19.7 9 1 st U.S. fiying
saucer rep. 1909 $\mathbb{C}_{\mathrm{Eq} .}^{\mathrm{on}} .8 \nVdash \odot\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.7 \\ 10.2\end{array}\right.$ Persians conq. Medes
during eclipse 556 B.C. $\begin{aligned} & 10.0 \\ & 10.9\end{aligned}$ foolin' the
 Am. Red Cross Tides $\{11.8$ are droolin'.
 Year'shighest Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.8 \\ 121\end{array}\right.$ P.M. Tides tes $\{12.1$
enough Trin. S. $\mathbb{C}_{10 \mathrm{w}}^{\text {rides }}$ bhc $\{\overline{10.6}$ for A scene as dark as night Tides $\{11.8$ ever turns out all right
10.3 even Clloper ship Rapid forced
$\{11.3$ back from Cape Horn $1856 \quad 110.0 \quad a$ Golden Gate Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Go.7 } \\ \text { Bridge 1937 }\end{array}\right.$ Hottentot.

 MEMORIAL D. CEE

31 D 2n0 2 .af. 骎. Tides $\left\{_{9.2}^{8.8}\right.$ drizzles.

Man upsets Nature's balance and imposes in slashed forests and drained swamps, and in countless other ways wrought by axe and shovel and fire and gun, artificial changes.

It is almost incredible, and to what extent, Nature is able to accept and adjust to the ruthless cbanges we impose. Could man so readily accept such conditions, so suddenly and so permanently, and survive not only in numbers but in vigor?

Of course certain species bear, moose, wolf, caribou, panther and others - have retreated to the wilds. But deer almost everywhere have increased since the Civil War. Fox, mink, raccoon, bob cat, the unsuspected otter, beaver, and, of course, porcupine, skunk, woodchuck are with us to stay-unless we go all out to exterminate them.

We have exterminated the carrier pigeon and the heath hen, but tbe partridge holds his own without any help from us - and so does the quail (but with our belp). Woodcock and geese and ducks follow pretty much the same paths of migration they always bave and seek the same covers (for the woodcock) and the same waters and local breeding grounds (for the wildfowl).

The amazing truth is that much of our wildlife has accepted man's town-edge "wildernesses" and made good use of them. They understand us far better than we do them.

## ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS.

|  | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | 0 , | Days. | 0 , | Days. | 0 , | Days. | 0 , |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \% | 1 | 22N. 01 | 7 | 2243 | 13 |  | 19 |  | 25 | 2324 |
|  | 2 | 2209 | 8 | 2249 | 14 |  | 20 |  | 26 | 2322 |
|  | 3 | $\begin{array}{lll}22 & 17\end{array}$ | 9 | 2254 | 15 | 2318 | 21 | 2326 | 27 | 2320 |
|  | 4 | $\begin{array}{ll}22 & 24\end{array}$ | 10 | 2259 | 16 | 2320 | 22 | 2326 | 28 | 2318 |
|  | 5 | 2231 | 11 | 2304 | 17 | 2322 | 23 | 2326 | 29 | 2315 |
|  | 6 | $\begin{array}{ll}22 & 37\end{array}$ | 12 | 2308 | 18 | 2324 | 24 | $23 \quad 25$ | 30 | 2310 |

- New Moon, 6th day, 6 h. 53 m., morning, E.

D First Quarter, 14th day, 12 h .22 m., morning, W.
O Full Moon, 20th day, 3 h. 00 m ., evening, E.
© Last Quarter, 27 th day, 5 h .12 m ., evening, W. key letters refer to corrections table, pages 98-102, for all points outside new england



 $\begin{array}{lllllllllll}154 & 3 & \text { W. } 409 & \text { c } & 7 & 16 & 0 & 15 & 07 & 18\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllllllll}155 & 4 & \text { Th. } 408 & \text { c } & 7 & 17 & \text { o } & 15 & 09 & 18\end{array}$ \begin{tabular}{ll|l|llll|llll}
156 \& 5 \& Fr. 4 \& 4 \& 08 \& c \& 7 \& 18 \& o \& 15 \& 10

 17 

157 \& 6 \& Sa. \& 4 \& 07 \& c \& 7 \& 18 \& 0 \& 15 \& 11 <br>
\hline

 

158 \& 7 \& $\mathbf{D}$ \& 407 \& c \& 7 \& 19 \& 0 \& 15 \& 12
\end{tabular} 17


 I6I 10 W. 406 c c 721 or 1515







 | I 69 | 18 | Th. 4 | 06 | c | 7 | 24 | $o$ | 15 | 18 | 15 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

 I7I 20 Sa. $406 \mathrm{c} 7 \mathbf{7}_{25} \mathrm{O}$ 15 19 19 14


 | 17 | 23 | Tu. 407 | 0 | 7 | 25 | o | 15 | 18 | 14 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



 \begin{tabular}{l|l|l|l|l|l|lllll}
177 \& 26 \& Fr. 4 \& 4 \& 08 \& c \& 7 \& 26 \& 0 \& 15 \& 18 <br>
\hline

 

178 \& 27 \& Sa. \& 4 \& 08 \& c \& 7 \& 26 \& 15 \& 15 \& 18 <br>
\hline

 

179 \& 28 \& D \& 4 \& 09 \& c \& 7 \& 26 \& 0 \& 15 \& 17 <br>
13
\end{tabular}




| $8 \frac{1}{4}$ | $8{ }^{\frac{3}{4}}$ | 208 | G 342 |  | 26 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | $9 \frac{1}{4}$ | 240 | F 438 | I TAU | 27 |
| $9{ }_{4}^{3}$ | 10 | 313 | F $\quad 5 \quad 34$ | m TaU | 28 |
| $10 \frac{1}{2}$ | $10 \frac{3}{4}$ | 350 | E 628 | M G | 29 |
| $11_{4}^{1}$ | 114 | 432 | E 719 | $\mathrm{m}^{\text {G }}$ | 0 |
| 113 | - | 518 | E 807 | M |  |
| 0 | $0 \frac{1}{2}$ | 608 | E $8 \quad 52$ | M | 2 |
| $0 \frac{1}{2}$ | $1{ }^{1}$ | 702 | E 933 | M |  |
| $1 \frac{1}{4}$ | $1{ }^{\frac{3}{4}}$ | 800 | F 1010 | L | 4 |
| 2 | $2 \frac{1}{2}$ | 900 | F 1045 | к |  |
| $2_{4}^{3}$ |  | 1003 | G $11 \begin{array}{ll}19\end{array}$ | J VIR | 6 |
| $3 \frac{3}{4}$ | $4 \frac{1}{4}$ | $11_{\text {d }}^{1} 07$ | H $11_{\text {m }}^{\text {P }} 52$ |  |  |
| $4 \frac{1}{2}$ | $5 \frac{1}{4}$ | $12{ }_{\mathrm{M}}^{\mathrm{P}} 14$ | I | - LIB | 8 |
| $5 \frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 122 | J $12^{\text {A }} 25$ | H LIB | 10 |
| $6 \frac{1}{2}$ | 7 | 232 | K 1000 | Sco | 11 |
| $7 \frac{1}{2}$ | 8 | 344 | L 1339 | F Sco | 12 |
| $8 \frac{1}{2}$ | 9 | 456 | m 222 | F SGR | 13 |
| $9 \frac{1}{2}$ | $9_{4}^{3}$ | 604 | m 3111 | E SGR | 14 |
| $10 \frac{1}{2}$ | $10 \frac{3}{4}$ | 708 | M 407 | E - |  |
| 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 11 ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | 804 | M $\quad 5009$ | E. Cap | 15 |
|  | $0 \frac{1}{4}$ | 852 | M 616 | E C | 16 |
| $0 \frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | 934 | L 7 23 | F | 17 |
| $1 \frac{1}{4}$ | 2 | 1010 | к 830 | G AQR | 8 |
| $2 \frac{1}{4}$ | $2{ }_{4}^{3}$ | 1042 | J 935 | G PsC | 19 |
| 3 | $3 \frac{3}{4}$ | 1112 | I 1037 | H PS | 20 |
| 4 | $4 \frac{1}{2}$ | $11_{\text {m }}^{\text {P }} 42$ | H $11_{\text {M }}^{\text {A }} 38$ | 1 PsC | 21 |
| 5 | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ | - | $-12^{\text {P }} 37$ | 3 ARI | 2 |
| 6 | $6 \frac{1}{2}$ | $12_{\text {M }}^{\text {A }} 11$ | G 134 | K | 23 |
| $6 \frac{3}{4}$ |  | $12_{\mathrm{M}}{ }^{\text {4 }} 3$ | C $2^{\text {P }} 31$ | m. Tau | 2 |



> The meads their grassy hurden yield
> Waiting the mower's hand, And future harvests o'er the field In waving heauty stand.

|  | $\dot{\theta}$ | spects, High Wa |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 M. | Nicomedt Bowde |
|  | T |  |
|  | 3 W | , |
|  |  |  |
|  | 5 Fr | ${ }_{1865}^{\text {irsts sung }}\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.7 \\ 9.9\end{array} \mathrm{July}^{\text {d }}\right.$ 's |
|  | 6 Sa . | lest sum |
|  |  |  |
|  | 8 M |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | 69¢ ठすく |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | SHAVUOTH ${ }_{\text {Werst Caper }}^{\text {Weatherever }}$ |
|  | 3 Sa . | Tide |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | Tu |  |
|  | W |  |
|  | 8 Th | 6 4 © Hot, 1749 \{ 111.5 flood |
|  | 9 Fr. |  |
|  | 0 Sa . | The |
|  | D | 4 tya . $\mathbb{C}$. Fiath |
|  |  | $\left[{ }_{\text {st }}^{21}\right.$ ¢en. $\square_{0}\left[\begin{array}{l}10.6 \\ 12.0\end{array}\right]$ |
|  | Tu. |  |
|  | W |  |
|  | 5 Th . |  |
|  | Fr. |  |
|  | 7 Sa . | 1 |
|  | D | 6tf $5 a .3$. N |
|  | M | ${ }_{\text {Peter \& }}$ |
|  | 0 Tu . |  |
| ee you at Nantucket's 300th Anniversary this |  |  |

## Farmer's Calendar.

"Now if ever come perfect days." Green leaves hang, corn thickens, little apples swell beneath the placid June sky. This is the threshold of summer, the perfection of the year. Here is promise, and, for the farmer, a steadfast procedure of helping things grow to ultimate harvest or the vision of it - and that, for this June day, is the reward of his toil.

While all the world of his farm is as lush and plush as a rich uncle, he labors chiefly now with the expectancy of inheritance.

But not the surety of it. Yet he is better off than his father; has better machinery. He is bombarded with excellent and timely advice of agricultural experts - when and with what to spray or dust, how to combat new pests, how he may put in water holes with the help of The Soil Bank, how to predict surpluses and shortages, where to market his inheritance and how to prepare it for market, etc. And, of course, the time-tested weather predictions of his Almanac are at his elbow.

On this perfect June day the farmer knows, however, that words of wisdom and ali the assurances his fine machines and his own caution and experience give him will avail little against droughts or hail or torrents or other Acts of God. And he knows no more than the experts what prices he will reap. Like his fathers, he soaks up June, hopes for the best, and is prepared for the worst.

## ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS.



- New Moon, 5 th day, 9 h. 00 m., evening, W.

D First Quarter, 13 th day, 7 h. 01 m., morning, E.
O Full Moon, 19th day, 10 h. 33 m., evening, E.
© Last Quarter, 27 th day, 9 h .22 m. , morning, W. KEY LETTERS REFER TO CORRECTIONS TABLE, PAGES 98-102. FOR ALL POINTS OUTSIDE NEW ENGLAND







 I 88 189 8 8 I90 9 Th. 415 c 7230 o 150811 191 10 Fr. 416 c| 723 ol 150711 | 192 | 11 | Sa .4 | 4 | d | 7 | 23 | N | 15 | 07 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

 | 194 | 13 | M. 418 | 7 | 721 | N | 15 | 03 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

 196 15 W. 419 D $720 \times 1501.10$ 19716 Th. 420 D $720 \times 150010$ 19817 Fr. 421 D 719 N 145810 199 18 Sa. 422 D 718 n 145610
 20120 M. 424 D $717 \times 145310$ 20221 Tu. 425 D 716 N 1451 20322 W. 426 D 715 N $1449-9$

 20524 Fr. 427 D 713 N 1446 20625 Sa. 428 d 712 N 1444 20726 D 429 D 711 N 14 42 20827 M. $430 \mathrm{D} \mid 710$ N 1440 20928 Tu. 431 d 709 м 1438 210 29 W. $432 \mathrm{E} / 708 \mathrm{M} \mid 1437$ | 211 | 30 | Th. 433 | el7 | 07 | M | 1434 | 9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |





> Now sable clouds from western skies In dusky billows roll, Swiftly the forked lightning fies, Loud thunders rock the pole.


ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS.

|  | Days. | 0 | 1 | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | 0 | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days | $0 \quad 1$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 18n. |  | 7 | 1630 | 13 | 1445 | 19 | 1252 | 25 | 1050 |
|  | 2 | 17 | 50 | 8 | $16 \quad 13$ | 14 | 1427 | 20 | 1233 | 26 | 1029 |
|  | 3 | 17 | 35 | 9 | 1556 | 15 | 1409 | 21 | 1213 | 27 | 1008 |
|  | 4 | 17 | 19 | 10 | 1539 | 16 | 1350 | 22 | 1152 | 28 | 947 |
| 0 | 5 | 17 | 03 | 11 | 1522 | 17 | 1331 | 23 | 1131 | 29 | 926 |
| ¢ | 6 | 16 | 47 | 12 | 1504 | 18 | 1312 | 24 | 1110 | 30 | 806 |

- New Moon, 4 th day, 9 h. 34 m., morning, E.

D First Quarter, 11 th day, 12 h .10 m ., evening, E. O Full Moon, 18th day, 7 h. 50 m. , morning, W.
© Last Quarter, 26th day, 3 h. 03 m., morning, E. KEY LETTERS REFER TO CORRECTIONS TABLE. PAGES $98-102$, FOR ALL POINTS OUTSIDE NEW ENGLAND

|  | B | $\begin{aligned} & \text { © } \\ & \text { Bi } \\ & \text { and } \end{aligned}$ | Rises <br> h. m. | 空 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |












 22311 Tu. 446 F 652 l 140811
 22513 Th. 448 F 650 L 140211 22614 Fr. 449 F 648 L 135911 22715 Sa. 450 F 647 L 1357 11 228 16 D 4551 F 645 L 135411

 23 I 19 W .454 F $641 \mathrm{~L}|1347| 12$ $232 \quad 20$ Th. 455 r 639 L 134412 23321 Fr. 456 r 638 L 134213 234 22 Sa. 457 F 636 L 1339 13 23523 D 458 F 635 L 133713 23624 M. 500 G 633 к 133313 23725 Tu. 501 g 631 k 133014
 23927 Th. 503 g 628 к 132514 240 28 Fr. 504 q 627 k $1323 \mid 14$ 24 I 29 Sa. $505 \mathrm{~g} 625 \mathrm{k} / 132015$
24230 D $506 \mathrm{G} 623 \mathrm{~K} \| 131715$


|  | $0{ }_{4}^{1}$ | 742 |  | 707 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01 | 1 | 813 | H | 809 | 1 | ar |  |
| $1 \frac{1}{4}$ | $1{ }_{4}^{3}$ | 844 |  | 910 | $J$ |  |  |
| 2 | $2 \frac{1}{2}$ | 916 | G | 1009 | к |  |  |
| $2{ }^{\frac{3}{4}}$ | $3 \frac{1}{4}$ | 949 | F | $11_{12}^{1} 06$ |  |  |  |
| $3 \frac{3}{4}$ | 4 | 1025 |  | $12{ }^{\text {P }} 02$ |  | , |  |
| $4 \frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | 1105 |  | 1257 | 1 |  |  |
| $5 \frac{1}{2}$ | $5 \frac{3}{4}$ | $11_{\text {m }}{ }^{\text {P }}$ 5 |  | 148 | M | , |  |
| $6 \frac{1}{2}$ | $6 \frac{3}{4}$ |  |  | 237 | M |  |  |
| $7 \frac{1}{4}$ | $7 \frac{1}{2}$ | $12{ }_{\text {M }}{ }^{\text {a }} 39$ | E | 323 | - |  |  |
| $8{ }_{4}^{1}$ | $8 \frac{1}{1}$ | 133 |  | 406 |  |  |  |
|  | $9{ }^{\frac{1}{4}}$ | $2_{\text {M }}{ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | $4_{\text {m }}^{\text {P }} 46$ |  |  |  |



> The Virgin lends her Bosom to aswage And pacify Sol's burning furious Rage.
> They embrace, and down to Thetis' Bed descend: Cool nights arise, and all the World befriend.

| $8$ | $0$ | Aspects, Holidays, Heights of High Water, Weather, etc. | Farmer's Calendar. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Sa. |  | r |
| 2 | D | 10 tfja . $\mathbb{U}$. Last of G.A.R. ${ }_{\text {Died }} 1956.5$ ( 9.8 sport | rmer is not only |
| 3 | NI |  | fields and |
| 4 |  |  | of scrub brush and woodland. |
| 5 | W | f. | thing that he does to pro- |
| 6 | T |  | bor farmers do something too. |
| 7 | F |  | Regional fire protection is just common sense. And that is |
| 8 | Sa. |  | what we are trying to achieve |
|  | D |  | in our region. We are creating a series of |
| 10 | II. | Fiery teared ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | fireholes not more than 1500 yards apart. We have had the |
| 11 | 'Tu. | Ursuline Convent $\quad$ D $2 / \mathbb{C}$ | advice of our county forester |
|  | W. | Disaster 1834 lated Essex sailed | as well as an expert on the matter of dams and water |
|  |  | H | and the ability of soils to |
|  |  |  | hald or not to hold water. We |
|  | F |  | had always had the notion |
| 15 | Sa | ASSUM, $\boldsymbol{y}^{\text {Stat }}$ in R.A. $\{10.9$ storm sure to | ideal for a water hole. As |
| 16 | D | $12 \mathrm{tya}$. (1). Battle of Bennington, vt. $\square 1 / \odot$ | often as not it isn't, and we have two shining examples to |
| 17 | M. | Cat nights now commence | prove it. In these cases we |
| 18 | Tu. |  | had bulldozed off the top soil that really was holding the |
| 19 | W | Nautilus under ice pack trip began 1958 $\quad \begin{cases}10.4 \\ 11.0 & \text { Becomes }\end{cases}$ | water and got down to gravel and sand that just drained it |
| 2 | Th |  | out. A clay bottom is indeal. |
| 2 | Fr. | $\mathrm{Cl}^{\text {Columbus 149 left }}$ Tides $\begin{cases}10.7 & \text { by any } \\ \text { Spain }\end{cases}$ | Incidentally, August, when the ground is about as dry as it |
| 22 | Sa. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Paris Liberated } \\ 1944\end{array} \frac{10.2}{} 10.1\right.$ man's ruler. | will be, is the best time to test soil and locate your hole. |
| 23 | D |  | Common sense again told us |
| 2 | M | St. Bar. Lest Now Bedford $1924{ }_{19.5}^{9.2}$ This | that our logging roads were to be kept open enough for |
| 2 | T | 1st U.S. Oil Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.7 \\ \text { Well } 1859\end{array}\right.$ week it's true | pumpers to get down them, and that the holes and ponds |
| 2 | W | $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Apo. }}^{\text {in }}$ ¢in ${ }^{\text {in }}$ (ides $8_{8.9}^{8.2}$ will be all | were to be made as near them |
| 2 | Th |  | as possible. And last, to be sure everyone, and not just |
| 2 | Fr. |  | ourselves, may know where these fireholes are, bright red |
| 29 | Sa. | John Baptist ${ }^{\text {beheaded. }}$ Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.0 \\ 9.1\end{array}\right.$ and | arrows and the word FIRE- |
| 30 | D |  | HOLE tell the story. Local fire departments have a record |
|  | M | Fall of Otranto 1453 foretold by St. Frances | of the locations. |

## ASTRONOMLCAL CALCULATIONS.

|  | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | 0 | 1 | Days | 0 | 1 | Days. | 0 | Days. | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 8N. 23 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 13 | 3 | 54 | 19 | 136 | 25 |  |  |
|  | 2 | $8 \quad 01$ | 8 | 5 | 48 | 14 | 3 | 31 | 20 | $1 \quad 12$ | 26 |  | 08 |
|  | 3 | $7 \quad 39$ | 9 | 5 | 26 | 15 | 3 | 08 | 21 | $0 \quad 49$ | 27 |  | 31 |
|  | 4 | $7 \quad 17$ | 10 | 5 | 03 | 16 | 2 | 45 | 22 | $0 \quad 26$ | 28 | 1 | 55 |
|  | 5 | $6 \quad 55$ | 11 |  | 40 | 17 | 2 | 22 | 23 | 0N. 02 | 29 | 2 | 18 |
|  | 6 | $6 \quad 33$ | 12 | 4 | 17 | 18 | 1 | 59 | 24 | 0s. 21 | 30 | 2 | 41 |

- New Moon, 2nd day, 8 h. 55 m., evening, W.

D First Quarter, 9 th day, 5 h. 07 m., evening, E.
O Full Moon, 16th day, 7 h .51 m ., evening, E.
© Last Quarter, 24th day, 9 h. 22 m., evening, E. KEY LETTERS REFER TO CORRECTIONS TABLE, PAGES 98-102, FOR ALL POINTS OUTSIDE NEW ENGLAND

 245 2 W. 509 G 618 к 130916 246 3 Th. 510 g 617 k 13 0716
247

 $250 \quad 7 \mathrm{M} .514 \mathrm{H} 610$ J 125618
 252 9 W. 516 H 606 J 125018 25310 Th. 518 н 604 J 124649 25411 Fr. 519 н 603 J 124419 25512 Sa .520 н 601 J 124119
 25714 M. 522 H 557 J 123520 25815 Tu. 523 н 556 J 123320 25916 W. 524 H 554 J 123021





Rich Autumn, with a lavish hand Deals forth her mellow store,
The trees beneath the burden bend. While earth lles cover'd o'er.


ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS.

|  | Days. | 0 |  | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | 0 | 1 | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 울 | 1 |  | S. 04 | 7 | 523 | 13 |  | 40 | 19 | 953 | 25 | 1200 |
| 畀 | 2 | 3 | 28 | 8 | 546 | 14 | 8 | 02 | 20 | 1014 | 26 | 1221 |
| ] | 3 | 3 | 51 | 9 | 609 | 15 | 8 | 25 | 21 | 1036 | 27 | 1241 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | 4 | 4 | 14 | 10 | 632 | 16 |  | 47 | 22 | 1057 | 28 | 1301 |
| 0 | 5 | 4 | 37 | 11 | 655 | 17 | 9 | 09 | 23 | 1118 | 29 | 1321 |
| 0 | 6 | 5 | 00 | 12 | 717 | 18 | 9 | 31 | 24 | 1139 | 30 | 1341 |

- New Moon, 2nd day, 7 h. 31 m ., morning, E.

D First Quarter, 8th day, 11 h .22 m ., evening, W. O Full Moon, 16 th day, $10 \mathrm{~h} .58 \mathrm{~m} .$, morning, W.
© Last Quarter, 24 th day, 3 h .22 m ., evening, W.

- New Moon, 31 st day, 5 h. 41 m ., evening, W.

KEY Letters refer to corrections table, pages 98-102, For all points outside new england








| 280 | 7 | W. 5 | 57 | J | 5 | 17 | н | 11 | 30 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | 28


282 9 Fr. 549 J 514 н $1125 \mid 28$ 283 10 Sa. 550 K
 285 12 M. 552 r. 509 G $\begin{array}{lllll}11 & 17 & 29\end{array}$ 286,13 Tu. 553 K. 507 G $\begin{array}{lllll}11 & 14 & 29\end{array}$ 28714 W. 555 K 506 G 1111130 288 15 Th. 556 K 504 G 110830 289 16 Fr. 5 57/ K 5 502 G $1105 \mid 30$ 290 17 Sa. 558 r 501 G 110330 291 18 D 559 K 459 G 1100
 29320 Tu. 602 k 456 G 10 54 31 29421 W. 603 K 455 G 105231

 297.24 Sa. 606 L 450 F $1044 \mid 31$
 29926 M. 609 L 447 F 103832
 3OI 28 W. 611 L 444 F 103332 30229 Th. 612 L 4.43 F 1031 32
 30431 Sa. 615 L 440 F 102532


Touch'd by the liand of hoary frost
The groves their leafy honours shed,
The hills lament their glory lost,
And vallies mourn their beauty fled.

1 Th. Ford intro,
2 Fr
3 Sa.
$4 D$ 5 M .
6 Tu . 7 W .
8 Th. 9 Fr. 10 Sa. 11 D
12 M. 13 Tu. 14 W . 15 Th. 16 Fr. 17 Sa. 18 D 19 M. 20 Tu. 21 W. 22 Th. 23 Fr. 24 Sa . 25 D 26 M. 27 Tu . 28 W. 29 Th: 30 Fr . 31 Sa . (Tyndale) exec. 1536 Derred windy New Ensland 1804 Simon \&

2 Fr Total eclipse Oot the sun $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Eq. }}^{\text {. }}$
 Aspects, Holidays, Heights of
High Water, Weather, etc.

Farmer's Calendar.

What country school boy wouldn't swap his liberty in hot July for October in the
 20tha. 1 . $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Peri. }}^{\text {in }} 6 \Psi \mathbb{1}\{1.4$ in Fast of Guedalia $^{2} \mathbb{1} \mathbb{C}$ Mol. $\{10.4$ this beautiGuedalia First Eng. Bible author $\{10.5$ fully
$\{10.5$ fully
 of venus again

Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.2 \\ 10.0\end{array}\right.$ man

 20tba. ©. Palaski | Pay-Neb. $\{9.1$ gets |
| :--- |
| 9. | COI. D. Day of Atonement Hol. Exc. 10 States $\{9.3$ $\delta \nsucc \Psi \quad \nvdash \mathrm{Aph} . \quad\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.6 \\ 9.8 \\ \text { bold, churns }\end{array}\right.$


 exec. 1917 Day ${ }^{\text {Hunter's }}$ Huricane Tides 10.3 High Monon Hazel
Tabernacles Succoth
Tides $\{10.8$
10.3 Tabernacles succoth ${ }_{(17-25)}^{\text {First }}$ Tides $\left\{_{9.6}^{10.3}\right.$ winds
 Bad news will be
lollowed by worse
Little
summer star


 | England expects every |
| :--- |
| man to do his duty 1805 |
| 19.6 |
| 9.8 |
| make all | Wi.S. Cong. Church $\mathbb{C}_{\text {high }}^{\text {runs }}$ s. 8.6 of us Worlic Created (sald Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.3 \\ 9.3 \\ \text { Ushher }) \\ 4004 \\ \text { B.C. }\end{array}\right.$ U. N. DAY Tiabernacles $\left\{_{8.8}^{8.2}\right.$ This $22 n$ na. $\mathbb{C} . \begin{gathered}\text { D.s.T. T. Rejoicing } \\ \text { ends } \\ \text { of the law }\end{gathered}\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.2 \\ 8.7\end{array}\right.$

 Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.2 \\ 8.9 \\ \text { way is how }\end{array}\right.$
 $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Eq. }}^{\text {On }}$ б $\delta \odot$ Tldes $\{10.1$ the heavens


hills with his dog and gun? The ghost partridge and the Red Gods call. At night he licars the hound baying, or the fox barking up there in the frosty moonlight at the end of the orchard, and the wail of the locomotive whistle comes to him from far away and is a cry in his heart, a part of the restlessness he cannot stay.
For the boy, October is an ache, a yearning, a heckoning. Truly to him the Red Gods call. Yet for us, old boys now, who long ago sat by our windors in the magic night, Octoher still has its spell. Raking our leaves and watching them burn smokily in the twilight, isn't just something to do, but something happening to us as we do it. The smell of tobacco smoke and wood smoke together; the glowing eye of the leaf pyre we want no more than to keep glowing; the long lcaning on the rake; the reluctant raking of the last rusty leaves and the dropping of them on the red eye of the fire a few at a time; the glow of other fires in the gutters of the silent street - this is October's spell, and opiate, for us.

Octoher has been called the April of Fall. Each stands at the threshold of a season. But to the boy at his window there is no hot urging of April here, instead a lonesome call - a wanderlust - and to us a memory of this - and nostalgia. October philosophy.

ASTRONOMCAL CALCULATIONS.

|  | Days. | 1 | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | 0 | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| : | 1 | 14s.20 | 7 | 1612 | 13 | 1753 | 19 | 1924 | 25 | 2042 |
| 右 | 2 | $14 \quad 40$ | 8 | 1630 | 14 | 1809 | 20 | 1938 | 26 | 2053 |
| " | 3 | $14 \quad 58$ | 9 | 1647 | 15 | 1825 | 21 | 1951 | 27 | 2104 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | 4 | 1517 | 10 | 1704 | 16 | 1840 | 22 | 2004 | 28 | 2115 |
| $\stackrel{0}{2}$ | 5 | $15 \quad 36$ | 11 | 1721 | 17 | 1855 | 23 | 2017 | 29 | 2126 |
| $\bigcirc$ | 6 | $15 \quad 54$ | 12 | 1737 | 18 | 1909 | 24 | 2030 | 30 | 2136 |

D First Quarter, 7 th day, 8 h. 23 m., morning, E. O Full Moon, 15 th day, 4 h. 42 m ., morning, W.
© Last Quarter, 23rd day, 8 h. 03 m., morning. W.

- New Moon, 30th day, 3 h. 46 m., morning, E. KEY Letters refer to corrections table, pages 98-102. For all points outside new england
 $\left|\begin{array}{c}\text { Length } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { D. } \\ \text { has } \\ \text { m. }\end{array}\right|$



The fields are sad, their verdure gone,
The lowing herds to stables fy,
By faithful nature warn'd to shun
The stormy biasts of Winter's sky


|  | Days. | 0 | 1 | Days. | 0 | 1 | Days. | 0 | 1 | Days. | 0 | 1 | Days. | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 21s. | 46 | 7 | 22 | 35 | 13 | 23 |  | 19 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 24 |
|  | 2 | 21 | 55 | 8 | 22 | 41 | 14 | 23 | 12 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 23 | 22 |
|  | 3 | 22 | 04 | 9 | 22 | 47 | 15 | 23 | 15 | 21 | 23 | 26 | 27 | 23 | 20 |
|  | 4 | 22 | 12 | 10 | 22 | 53 | 16 | 23 | 18 | 22 | 23 | 26 | 28 | 23 | 18 |
|  | 5 | 22 | 20 | 11 | 22 | 59 | 17 | 23 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 26 | 29 | 23 | 15 |
|  | 6 | 22 | 28 | 12 | 23 | 03 | 18 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 25 | 30 | 23 | 11 |

D First Quarter, 6th day, $9 \mathrm{~h} .11 \mathrm{~m} .$, evening, W. O Full Moon, 14th day, 11 h .49 m ., evening, W. © Last Quarter, 22nd day, 10 h. 28 m., evening, E. - New Moon, 29th day, 2 h. 09 m., evening, W. KEY LETTERS REFER TO CORRECTIONS TABLE, PAGES 98-102, FOR ALL POINTS OUTSIDE NEW ENGLAND

 336 2 W. 654 N 413 D 91926



340
34 I
${ }^{6}$ D 658 N 412
91425
342 S Tu. 700 o 412
343 9 W. 701 o 412
344 10 Th. 702 o 412
345 11 Fr. 7020412
34612 Sa. 703 o +12
347 13 D 704 O 413
348 14 M. 705 O 413 34915 Tu. 705 of 13 $350-16$ W. 706 o +13 35 I 17 Th. 707 O 414 352 is Fr. 708 o 414 $35319 \mathrm{San}_{\mathrm{n}} 708$ o 414 35430 D 7090415 35521 M. 709 o 415 35622 Tu .710 o 416 35723 W. 710 o 416 358 24 Th. 711 o 417 35925 Fr. 711 o 417 36026 Sa. 712 o +18 36 I 27 D 712 o 418 362 28 M. 712 o 419 36329 Tu. 712 o 420 36430 W 713 olt 211
$365131 \mathrm{Th} .713 \mathrm{o}+22$


Now sharp December＇s wintry blasts，
From northern regions blown，
Congeal the rolling lake to giass，
And turn the earth to stone．

| Aspects，Holidays，Heights of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| High Water，Weather，etc． |

18 Fr ．
19 Sa.
20 D
21 M．
22 Tu
23 W ．
24 Th．
25 Fr ．
26 Sa.
27 D
28 M．
$29{ }^{\prime} \mathrm{T} u$.
30 W.
31 Th ．

| 1 Tu ． | $\mathbb{C}^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 W | Job |
| 3 Th | $豸_{\text {in R．A．}}^{\text {Stat．}}$ Erie Canal ${ }^{\text {cher }} 1859\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.5 \\ 11.6\end{array}\right.$ |
| 4 Fr ． | Snowed 13.1 Boston 1926 |
| 5 Sa |  |
| 6 D | 2 no \％． |
| M． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pearl } \\ & \text { Earliest sunsets De De } \\ & 6-12 \mathrm{th} \end{aligned}$ |
| 8 Tu． |  |
| W | Costor＇s original codish |
| 10 Th ． | Within these ${ }^{\text {burn }}$ W |
| 1 Fr ． |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

13 D 3rd5．A．Lucs fire＂ $1833{ }_{\{8.6}^{9.8}$ pull
 15 Tu．Full＂Cold＂Moon $\mathbb{C}_{\text {high }}^{\text {runs }}\{8.7$ woolies．
$16 \mathrm{~W} .{ }_{\text {Annie }}^{\text {An Laurie Ember Tides }} \underset{\text { Day }}{16.9}$ Warm
17 Th． $\begin{aligned} & \text { Peter robbed } \\ & \text { to pay Paul } 1550 \\ & \text { pa }\end{aligned} \quad\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.7 \\ 9.9\end{array}\right.$ winds with
Clow high tide hanged 1859 o $2 \mathbb{C}$ Tides $\{12.0$ will § in R．A．froze over $1859\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.5 \\ 11.6 \\ \text { dread，}\end{array}\right.$ Snowed $13.1^{\prime \prime}$ Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.2 \\ 11.0 \\ \text { Boston } 1926\end{array}\right.$ l know， O in $\quad 6 \geqslant \odot \begin{aligned} & \text { Benign and } \\ & \text { peaceful news }\end{aligned}\left\{\begin{array}{l}19.9 \\ 10.4\end{array}\right.$ this 2110 ．A．A．OLat．N． $9_{9.7}^{9.6}$ nor＇easter Harbor 6－12th Day $\{9.2$ with Immac． $\begin{aligned} & \text { Conc．V．M．} \\ & \text { En } \\ & \text { Eq．Tides }\end{aligned}\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.2 \\ 8.8\end{array}\right.$ Boston＇s original codfish $\quad\{9.2$ None Within these Way Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.3 \\ 8.5\end{array}\right.$ but $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.4 \\ 8.5\end{array}\right.$ foolies won＇t ＂Perfect shower $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.6 \\ \text { of } \\ 8.5\end{array}\right.$ 1st Giant Panda
arr U．S． 1936 Ember $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.8 \text { mist you } \\ 9.8\end{array}\right.$ ठて 4何玉． $\mathcal{A} . \quad$ Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.9 \\ 9.5\end{array}\right.$ resist． Forefather＇s Thomas，$\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.0 \\ \text { Day } \\ 9.3\end{array}\right.$ Christmas Winterbegins 9.35 a．m．$\odot_{\text {ters }}^{\text {en－}}$ V $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Eq．}}^{\text {on }}\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.1 \\ 9.2\end{array}\right.$ is First voyage of Sea Witch 1846 Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.3 \\ 9.1\end{array}\right.$
green， Quaker Meeting $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.6 \\ 9.1\end{array}\right.$ that＇s clearly Newport，R．1． 1688 Fst St．Stephen $\delta \mathbf{P} \mathbb{C}$ John，Ev． 9 Lir．N．N． $\left\{\begin{array}{r}1.1 \\ 9.9\end{array}\right.$
seen．
 mas
 Year＇s earliest $62 \odot\{11.9$ arrives．

Farmer＇s Calendar．
＂What are we going to do about Christmas？＂＂We really can＇t，afford Christmas this year．＂＂Once Christmas is over we can relax．＂

What is Christmas then？A commercial obligation？A hur－ die of custom？Do we really mean what we say？Not deeply within us，but the tired part of us does mean it． For face it．Christmas season is pressure－hectic as a bar－ gain counter－and we are keeping it so．

That，of course，has no more to do with a Happy Christmas than the terrible bleating of carols－that we really love －from every street corner． It has no more to do with it than the great concourse of people shuffing and buying， and the great concourse drink－ ing the spirits，and not the spirit，of Christmas．It has no more to do with it than the giving of a gift without the joy，but only the obligation． of giving．

It seems to us that the sanctity，and the wonder，and the joy of Christmas is under－ stood most fully by children in the natural way it should． The beantiful story of the Christ Child，the Three Wise Men，the giving of gifts，and the children＇s anticipation of their own gifts share about equally．

Our heart warms to the memory of our last Christmas eve．Two of my grandchildren were coming down the front staircase，each carrying a cosmetic jar．Tig said，＂You＇re carrying the incense，Ned； I＇ve got the myrrh．Don＇t slip now．＂

## For sore, aching muscles- <br> An old New England Remedy

Nobody has ever been able to duplicate


Before the turn of the century, a native New Englander searched for a pleasant, effective way to relieve one of man's most common ailments-the searing aches and pain that overexertion inflicts on muscles.

He discovered that a special blend of oils and tinctures rubbed upon the afflicted areas brought almost unbelievable relief.

Soon, through all New Englandthen across the country-men, women, and children no longer needed to fear the anguish that unaccustomed exercise exacts from legs, arms, and back muscles. For this New Englander's special formula stood ready in millions of medicine cabinets

to bring them blessed relief.
Today, Americans bound to desk or machine or shop all week, get their exercise from sports and household chores on weekends only. And muscles, after occasional weekend workouts, suffer!

But in this modern day, an old New England remedy is theirs to rely upon. And its special blend has never been duplicated by newer products.

It is the undisputed fact that this time-tested liniment has been a household stand-by, bringing its unmatched relief to millions, continuously since 1894.

This famous product is called Absorbine Jr., and if you would like to see what it can do for your own muscle aches, buy a bottle today wherever drugs are sold. W. F. Young, Inc., Springfield, Mass.

## IN THE GREAT OUT OF DOORS

Shorter hours, longer vacations, and higher wages have produced the greatest mechanized recreation boon in history, And what this mechanization won't do for man really isn't worth dolng. Early this Spring, long before the ice was really out of the lake in front of our camp, we sat in the sun and watched the antics of an carly bird outboard motor enthusiast. He got his boat into some open water all right and then started to try out his new outboard. Crank, crank, crank, nothing happcued. Then, without any warning, off it went, full speed, but, alas in reverse. Without too much more ado, boat, owner, and motor were roosting on top of a fair-sized ice cake no little distance from the shore.
"There is no one crazier than I am," I heard the owner say, "but it's for sure nobody likes being that way more than I do either,"

Craze is the right word. The outboard boom makes clock golf look like a kerchief in a river. Why there are outboards on some lakes today so large and luxurious the lakes themselves will scarcely hold them. And in other spots on this hemisphere we have scen outboard scooters sklmming occan waters which even ocean liners might have found unpleasant. Lakes and rivers which haven't been navigated for centurics now get the one two punch of plane and power driven boat. Goodby to privacy and all that. It is gonc forever. Any camp owner who doesn't enjoy a scum of gas and oil nearby his dock and a constant barricade of outboard motor throbbing noises might as well give up his cause as lost, go back to the city where he can enjoy the traffic.

But how about the hunting and the fishing? Here's the chance, especially by plane, for the boys to get back into the hinterlands where the big ones really are. And they are doing just that. As nearly we can determine, among the younger set at lcast, if you haven't been on at least three African safaris by now, you just aren't socially acceptable, that's all. Never mind who pays for these. It's just part of one's necessary education. Well, we've had our share of fishing and hunting too and we must say there is something to be said for this change of scene. Certain brook and lake trout we have gotten to know, we are sorry to say, have come to know us better. For whenever we are around they are sure to be somewhere else, quite often on the hook of some buzzard, in for the day from six states away, they've never heard of or seen before. Figuring this will work in reverse we have collected quite a bunch of "foreign" addresses by now in a resolve that these will mark where we will ply our hard earned trade.

Gardening is something else again. We don't have any garden anymore, but we have the most beautlful collcction of garden machines in our garage you would ever want to see. There is for example the belt drive cultivator, proud possessor of a good portion of our left thumb. And the rotary grass cutter that succeeded in cutting most of our big toes down to size. We have an automatic sprayer, harrow, scythe, leaf-chewer, and three or four other contrivances we never did exactly learn what to do with. We may have forgotten just how many seeds go into a furrow or how deep to plant them, but brother what we can't tell you about a two cylinder engine just wouldn't be worth knowing. Fach one looks, acts, and runs just like every other one made but somehow each one, too, preserves a personality of its own. The one on the scythe for example will start only for me and then only after three half turns with the choke full on, and threc half turns with the choke half on. Another, unless the day is warm and sumny rcfuses to start at all.

Photography? Now there is an outdoor sport for you - for anyonc. If you like machinery, gadgets, devices - and want to collect the greatest amonnt of useless end result - this is it. Any child perhaps knows that if the light is good, a ten dollar Brownie will produce an excellent picture. But what does 1959 demand? American, Japanese, German, and Swedish cameras, lenses, enlargers, papers, light meters, projectors, mounts, cabinets, dark rooms, and fourtcen different kinds of fluids - each one bearing labels that the manufacturers disclaim any responsibility for skin or other serious diseases. Our favorite picture, alongside the guy that landed on the ice cale with his outhoard motor, is one of an amateur enthusiast who showed up at a horsc race so loaded down with cameras, lenses, film, and meters, that when the horses showed, he was so entangled in all the straps of his equipment he couldn't even stand up - much less

## OUTDOOR PLANTING TABLE

Find the latitude of your town or city. Interpolate between columns below to find your planting date. For example, if you live in Grove City, Pa . (Lat. $41^{\circ} 09^{\prime} 35^{\prime \prime}$ ) tbis would mean the latitude was about balfway between Boston-Phila. So your planting times would also be balfway between. N.B. Plant one week later for every 500 ft . elevation above sea level.

The "Moon Most Favorable" columns give the superstitious times wben the phase of moon is "Right" for planting the crop indicated during 1959. See also page 15. For flowers, use same dates as Beans, except bulbs for whicb use the Beets column.

| CROP | $42^{\circ} 21^{\prime} 44^{\prime \prime}$ <br> Boston Latitude |  | $\begin{gathered} 39^{\circ} 56^{\prime} 58^{\prime \prime} \\ \text { Phila. Latitude } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 33^{\circ} 45^{\prime} 10^{\prime \prime} \\ \text { Atlanta Latitude } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Plant Antime Between Dates Below | Moon Most <br> Favorable <br> Between | Plant Anytime Between Dates Below | Moon Most <br> Favorable Between | Plant Anytime Between Dates Below | Moon Most Favorable Between |
| Barley | May 15-Jun 21 | May 15-21 | Mar 15-Apr 7 | Mar 15-23 | Feb 15-Mar 7 | Feb 15-22 |
| Beans (Early) | May 7-Jun 21 | May 15-21 | Apr 15-30 | Apr 16-22 | Mar 15-Apr 7 | Mar 15-23 |
| (Late) | Jun 15-Jul 15 | Jun 15-19 | Jun 1-21 | Jun 6-19 | Aug 7-30 | Aug 7-17 |
| Beets (Early) | May 1-15 | May 1-6 | Mar 15-Apr 30 | Mar $24-\mathrm{Ap} 6$ | Feb 7-29 | Feb 23-28 |
| (Late) | Jul 15-Aug 15 | Jul 19-Au 3 | Jul 15-30 | July 19-30 | Aug 7-30 | Aug 18-30 |
| (Late) | Man 15-Jul 7 | Mane 15-19 | Mag 1-20 | Mar 9-23 | Feb 15-M <br> Sept 7-30 | Feb 15-22 |
| Brussels Spr. | May 15-30 | May 15-21 | Mar 7-Apr 15 | Mar 9-23 | Feb 11-Mar 20 | Feb 11-22 |
| , |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cabbage (E) | May 15-30 | $\operatorname{May}_{\operatorname{Inn}}^{\text {May }} 15-21$ | Mar 7-Apr 15 | Mar 9-23 | Feb 7-Mar 20 | Feb 7-22 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Plants (L) } \\ & \text { Carrots (E) } \end{aligned}$ | Jun 7-Aug 7 May 15-30 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun 7-19 } \\ & \text { May 22-30 } \end{aligned}$ | Jun 1-Jul <br> Mar 7-31 | Jun 6-19 | Jul 15-30 | July 15-18 |
|  |  |  |  | Mar 8, <br> $24-31$ | Feb 15-Mar 7 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Feb 23- } \\ \text { Mar } 7 \end{array}$ |
| (Late) | Jun 15-Jul 21 | Jun 20-Jul | Apr 7-May 30 | Apr 23. | Aug 1-Sept 7 | Aug 1-3, |
| Cauliflower (F) | May 15 | May 15-21 | Mar 15-Apr 7 | May $15-23$ | Feb 15-Mar 7 |  |
| Plants (L) | Juae 15-Jul 21 | Jun 15-19 | Jun 1-Jul 7 | Jun 6-19 | Aug 7-30 | Feb 15-22 |
| Celery (Early) | May 15-Jun 30 | May 22-30 | Mar 7-30 | Mar. 7. | Feb 15-28 | Feb 23-28 |
| (Late) | Jul 15 -Aug 15 | Jul 19-A | Jun 15-Jul 7 | Jun 20-Jul 4 | Apr 15-30 |  |
| Corn,Sweet(F) | May 10-Jun 15 | May 10-21 | May 1-15 | May 7-15 | Mar 15-29 | Mar 15-23 |
| (Late) | Jun 15-30 | Jun 15-19 | May 7-Jun 21 | May 7-21 | Aug 7-30 | Augg 7-17 |
| Cucumber | May 7-Jun 20 | May 7-21 | Apr 7-May 15 | Apr 7-22 | Mar 7-Apr 15 | Mar 9-23 |
| Egg Plant | Jun 1-30 | Jun 6-19 | Apr 7-May 15 | Apr 7-22 | Mar 7-Apr 15 | Mar 9-23 |
| Endive (Early) | May 15-30 | May 22-30 | Apr 7-May 15 |  | Feb 15-Mar 20 |  |
|  |  |  |  | May 6 | Feb 15-Mar 20 | ${ }^{\mathrm{Feb}} \mathrm{Mar}^{23-}$ |
| (Late) | Jun 7-30 | Jun 20-30 | Jul 15-Aug 15 | Jul 19-Au 3 | Aug 15-Sept 7 | Aug 18- |
| Kale (Early) | May 15-30 | May 15-2 | Mar 15-Ap | Mar 15-23 |  | Sept 1 |
| (Late) | Jul 1-Aug 7 |  | Jul 15-31 | Jul 15-18 | Sept 7-30 | Sep 7-15 |
| Leek Plants | May 15-30 | May 22-30 | Mar 7-Apr 7 | Mar 8, $24-$ | Feb 15-Apr 15 | Feb 23- |
| Lettuce | May 15-Jun 30 | May 15-21 | Mar 1-31 | ${ }_{\text {Mar }}^{\text {Apr }} 6$ | Feb 15-Mar 7 | $\underset{\text { Mar } 8}{8}$ |
| Melon (Musk) | May 15-Jun 30 | May 15-21 | Apr 15-May 7 | Apr 15-22 | Mar 15-Apr 7 | Feb 15-22 |
| Onion Plants | May 15-Jun 7 | May 22-30 | Mar 1-31 | Mar 1-8 | Feb 1-28 | Feb 1-6 |
| Parsley | May 15-30 | May 15-21 | Mar 1-31 | Mar 9-23 | Feb 20-Mar 15 | Feb 20-22 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Mar 9-15 |
| Parsnip | Apr 1-30 | Apr 1-6 | Mar 7-31 | $\underset{24-31}{\operatorname{Mar} 7,8}$ | Jan 15-Feb 4 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } 24 \\ \text { Feb } 4 \end{gathered}$ |
| Peas (Early) | Apr 15-May 7 | Apr 15-22 | Mar 7-31 | Mar 9-23 | Jan 15-Feb 7 | Jan 16-23 |
| (Late) | Aug 15-30 | Aug 15-17 | Jul 7-31 | Aug 15-17 | Aug 15-30 | Sept 7-15 |
| Pepper Plants | May 15-Jun 30 | May 15-22 | Apr 1-31 | Apr 7-22 | Apr 1-20 | Mar 9-23 |
| Pumpkin | May 15-30 | May 15-22 | Apr 23-May 15 | May 7-15 | Apr 7-20 | Apr 7-20 |
| Potatoes | May 1-15 | May 1-6 | Apr 1-15 | Apr 1-6 | Feb 10-Mar 1 | Feb 23- |
| Radish (Early) | Apr 15-30 | Apr 23.30 | Mar 7-3 |  |  | $\mathrm{Mar}^{\text {Mar }} 1$ |
|  | Apr 10-30 | Apr 23.30 | Mar | $\left.\right\|_{24-31} ^{\operatorname{Mar} 7,8,}$ | Jan 21-Mar 1 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \operatorname{Jan} 24- \\ \text { Feb } 6 \end{gathered}\right.$ |
| (Late) | Aug 15-30 | Aug. 18-30 | Aug 7-31 | Sept 16-30 | Sept 1-21 | Oct 16-30 |
| Spinacb (E) | May 15-30 | May 15-21 | Mar 15-Apr 20 | Mar 15-23 | Feb 7-Mar 15 | Feb 7-22 |
| (Late) | Jul 15-Sept 7 | Jul 15-18 | Aug 1-Sept 15 | Aug 4-17 | Sept 1-21 | Sept. 2-15 |
| Smiss Chard | May 1-30 | May 7-21 | Mar 15-Apr 15 | Mar 15-23 | Feb 7-Mar 15 | Feb 7-22 |
| Summer Sgu | May 15-Jun 15 | May 7-21 | Apr 15-May 15 | Apr 15-22 | Mar 15-Apr 1 | Mar 15-23 |
| Tomato Plants | May 15-30 | May 7-21 | Apr 7-30 | Apr 7-22 | Mar 7-20 | Mar 7,8 |
| Turnip (Early) | Apr 7-30 | Apr 23-30 | Mar 15-30 | Mar 24-30 | Jan 20-Feb 15 | Jan $24^{-}$ |
| (Late) | Jul 1-Aug 15 | Jul 1-4 | Aug 1-20 | Aug 1-3 | Sept 1-Oct 15 | Sept 16- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Oct 1 |
| Wheat (Wint. | Sep. 11-15 | Sep 11-15 | Sept 15-Oct 20 |  | Oct 15-Dec 7 | Oct 15 |
| (Spring) | Apr $7-30$ | Apr 7-22 | Apr 1-20 | Apr 7-20 | Mar 15-31 | Mar 15-23 |

## KILLING FROSTS and GROWING SEASONS

Courtesy of U.S. Weather Bureau

| City | $\begin{aligned} & \text { G.S. } \\ & \text { (Days) } \end{aligned}$ | Last <br> Frost <br> Spring | $\begin{aligned} & \text { First } \\ & \text { Frost } \\ & \text { Fall } \end{aligned}$ | City | $\begin{gathered} \text { G.S. } \\ \text { (Days) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Last } \\ \text { Frost } \\ \text { Spring } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { First } \\ & \text { Frost } \\ & \text { Fall } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| La | 123 | May 18 | Sept. 18 | Boston, M | 195 | Apr. 14 | Oct. 26 |
| Bismarck, N.D. | 133 | May 11 | Sept. 21 | Wichita, Kans: | 197 | Apr. 9 | Oct. 23 |
| Alpena, Mich. | 141 | May 13 | Oct. 1 | Cincinnati, Ohio | 198 | Apr. 8 | Oct. 23 |
| Helena, Mont. | 145 | May 7 | Sept. 29 | Lewiston, Ida. | 201 | Apr. 6 | Oct. 24 |
| -Reno, Nev. | 145 | May 14 | Oct. 6 | Harrisburg, Pa. | 202 | Apr. 9 | Oct. 28 |
| Marquette, Mich. | 149 | May 13 | Oct. 9 | Evansville, Ind. | 207 | Apr. 5 | Oct. 29 |
| Concord, N.H. | 149 | May 7 | Oct. 3 | Cairo, Ill. | 212 | Mar. 31 | Oct. 29 |
| Duluth, Minn. | 152 | May 6 | Oct. 5 | Richmond, Va. | 216 | Mar. 31 | Nov. 2 |
| Green Bay, Wisc. | 157 | May 5 |  | Roseburg, Ore. | 217 | Apr. 8 | Nov. 11 |
| Pocatello, Ida. - | 160 | Apr. 29 | Oct. 6 | Oklahoma City | 218 | Mar. 30 | Nov. 3 |
| Denver, Colo. | 160 | May 3 | Oct. 10 | Chattanooga | ${ }_{223}^{220}$ | Mar. 29 | Nov. 4 |
| Pierre, S. Dak. | 160 | Apr. 30 | Oct. 7 | Raleigh, N.C. | ${ }_{2}^{223}$ | Mar. 27 | Nov. 5 |
| Minneapolis | 166 | Apr. 27 | Oct. 10 | Little Rock, Ark. | 241 | Mar. 18 | Nov. 14 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 170 | Apr. 28 | Oct. 15 | El Paso, Tex. | 242 | Mar. 19 | Nov. 16 |
| Des Moines, Ia. | 171 | Apr. 21 | Oct. 9 | Tucson, Ariz | 243 | Mar. 11 | Nov. 9 |
| Fort Wayne, Ind. | 171 | Apr. ${ }^{25}$ | Oct. 13 |  | 245 | Mar. 14 | Nov. 14 |
| Ludington, Mich. | 172 | May 2 | Oct. 21 | Columbia, S.C. | 246 | Mar. 17 | Nov. 18 |
| Albany, N.Y. | 174 | Apr. 24 | Oct. 15 | Montgomery, Ala. | 250 | Mar. 8 | Nov. 13 |
| Madison, Wisc. | 174 | Apr. ${ }^{\text {Apr. }} 25$ | Oct. 17 | Shreveport, La. | 251 | Mar. ${ }^{\text {Mar. }} 15$ | Nov. 12 |
| Hartford, Con | 177 | Apr. 20 | Oct. 13 | San Bernardino | 259 | Mar. 8 | Nov. 22 |
| Toledo, Ohio | 179 | Apr. 22 | Oct. 18 | Eureka, Calif. | 277 | Mar. 16 | Dec. 18 |
| Portland, Maine | 181 | Apr. 19 | Oct. 17 | Del Rio, Tex. | 277 | Feb. 23 | Nov. 27 |
| Spokane, Wash. | 182 | Apr. 14 | Oct. 13 | Sacramento | 283 | Feb. 19 | Nov. 29 |
| Parkersburg | 184 | Apr. 17 | Oct. 18 | Phoenix, Ariz. | 296 | Feb. 10 | Dec. 3 |
| Omaha, Nebr. | 184 | Apr. 14 | Oct. 15 | Yuma, Ariz. | 334 | Jan. | Dec. 20 |
| Salt Lake City | 185 | Apr. 18 | Oct. 20 | San Francisco | 350 | $\mathrm{Jan}_{*}{ }^{13}$ | ${ }_{\text {Dec. }}{ }^{\text {d }} 29$ |
| Chicago, St. Joseph, Mo | 191 | Apr. ${ }^{\text {Apr. }} 9$ | Oct. 19 | Los Angeles | * | * |  |
| Trenton, N.J. | 191 | Apr. 16 | Oct. 24 | San Diego | * | * | * |
| Springfield, Mo. | 193 | Apr. 12 | Oct. 22 | *Frosts do not occ | ever |  |  |



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We bred aur Maretan Hybrid far Nartheastern conditians but are getting reparts fram all parts of the cauntry on its remarkable perfarmance. Here is what gardeners have written us:
"Best taste of any 1 have ever had
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"Fine early crap and picks right thraugh the seasan"
"Fruits are large size, smaath, salid, fine calar with wonderful quality"

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4 to 5 foot tulip trees now $\$ 3.00$ each ( 3 for $\$ 7.50$ ). We can ship these larger size trees only by express collect. When ordering be sure to specify larger sizes. Do not include postage. $\$ 1$ deposit required if C.O.D.

## IN THE GREAT OUT OF DOORS

## (Continued from Page 41)

take a picture. But there is nothing quite like this hobby, excepting bridge, which more quickly reveals just who is the family boss. Bidding three no trump and going down two, consistently, never encouraged the tirades that a series of under or over exposed prints is sure to create.

Actually, however, nothing of this outdoor craze (no matter in which direction it runs) could exist without mail order. It is a four way process. You read the ad. You send for the catalog. You get and admire and try out the article. Then you discard it. This makes for Christmas every day - the only difference being that Christmas has an end. The outdoor craze has none. Tents, charcoal broilers, radar lamps, fish scales, swimming pools, reels, saws, boats, mowers, sprayers, cameras, houses, shrubs, seeds, remedies, flags, balloons, butterflies. What man is there today who can resist the skilled advertising words which build up in his mind these pictures of outdoor success? Seeing these things in a store may leave you cold but that sketch on the printed page will land you in hip boots, with a hundred dollars worth of equipment hanging over your shoulder quicker than a jack rabbit can take off. And even fifteen years after the war, "Army Surplus" if we may believe the ads, is only in its infancy. Wait till Papa brings home the Pentagon and four square miles of housing!


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 \$If you send this Coupon NOW you can get 100 GLADIOLUS Bulbs, imported from Hoiland, for only a penny a bulbl These bulbs from the flower center of the worid will produce a ralnbow of blooms in colors as avallabie from stunnlng reds, yellows, pinks, purples, whltes, crimson, vioiet and multicolor. These bulbs arc smali blooming, varieties already 1 " to $1 y^{2}$ " in clrcumference. Any bulb not flowering five years will be repiaced. Act now to get this wonderful bargaln in time for spring pianting. Limited Time Offer. Send today oniy $\$ 1.00$ plus 35 c 1or postage and handiing. Orders scnt C.O.D. pius postage if desired.
$\square 100$ GLADS. $\$ 1.00 \square 200$ FOR $\$ 1.94 \square 500$ FOR $\$ 4.50$

$\square$ Send C.0.D. plus postage. Cash orders add 35 c and we ship postage paid.
CITY $\qquad$ ZONE state

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Healthy Mums
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For quick sell-out we offer regardiess of profit or loss as beautiful a strain of GIANT CUSHION MUMS as we've seen in years. Each mum normally develops to bushel-basket size, covered with hundreds of dazzling flowers, each flower 1 to 2 inches diameter ... a giant ball of color. Hardy Assorted colors . . . red, yellow bronze, pink, white, etc. as available. Taken from "proven blooming" Michigan grown nursery stock, these root cuttings will be delivered ready for first transplanting to your garden in the spring with root and top growth already started. Any mum not producing a large number of blooms next fall replaced free. Drder now for spring delivery and get 10 *Chrysanthemums for only $\$ 1$. ( 30 for $\$ 2.50$ ). If C.0.D. postage extra. Cash orders add 35 c and we ship postage paid. If not satisfied on inspection return in 10 days for purchase price refund. Final offering. Mail order today to

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## DON'T BE DEAF!

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NOW -magnifying lenses for elderly folks who don't wear glasses regularly, who do not have astigmatism or diseases of the eye, and who have difficulty reading newspapers, the Bible and doing fancy work. It's no longer necessary to struggle and squint with an oldfashioned magnifying glass which has only one lens, because Precision Magnifying glasses bring you a magnifying lens for each eye and help stop eye-strain and discomfort. Permit restful reading hour after hour like you never did before. Try them at home on a five day trial plan that leaves no room for douht.

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Lenses are scientifically (not Rx) ground and polished, then fitted into a frame of simulated zylonite. Truly they add to your looks, and, for reading purposes they're wonderful. Complete satisfaction guaranteed. Best order a pair today.
FREE for Prompt Order - Order today and receive FREE of extra cost, leather-like carrying case to hold glasses. Regular $\$ 1.00$ retail. A gift if you order now. Supply limited.

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Just mail name, address and age. On arrival pay postman only $\$ 4.00$ plus C.O.D. postage. Wear them 5 days, then, if you aren't more than satisfied return for refund of purchase price. If you remit with your order, we ship prepaid, same guarantee. Order from:

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Rochelle, III.

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For rich and profuse autumn bloom we consider the Dahila unequalied. And now, thanks to this amazing offer, you can have gorgeous Dahlias, the largest of late season flowers, by the basketful from July to Frost. Easy to grow. Can be planted as late as Juiy still to bioom same year. Our low price is 10 for $\$ 1$ or 30 for $\$ 2.50$. Cash orders add 35 c and we ship postage paid. If C.O.D. postage extra, Offer brings giant decorative dahlias and doubie ball type. Beautiful colors . . . red, yellow, lavender, pink. bronze as available. Any dahlia not blooming same season planted replaced free.

FREE OF EXTRA COST . . . Order 30 for $\$ 2.50$ (pius 35 c ) and get 12 Ahemone Bulbs, imported from Holiand, to bloom same season with beautifui gay flowers a joy to behold. Truly this is a great money saving offer. Rush order today. Delivered for spring planting.
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WE PAY \$3.50 lb. dried<br>GROW MUSHROOMS. Cellar, shed, and autdoors. Spare ar full time, year araund. We have aver 25,000 customers. FREE BOOK. Washingtan Mushraam Ind., Dept. 288, 2954 Admiral Way, Seattle, Wash.

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## OUR MAN IN THE MOON

It is with only the great and good luck for which this Almanac is famous that we are able at this time to report a stupendous news beat - the FIRST REPORT FROM THE FIRST HUMAN BEING EVER TO LAND ON THE MOON. Following his report of a landiug a few years ago (see Yankee Magazine, May 1954) of a flying saucer on Mt. Monadnock in Southern New Hampshire, our reporter, J. Seneca Smelk, decided - being of an inquisitive nature - to take a trip to the other sicle of the world (near Burma). While there he pursued a tip that several saucers would be landing on one of the mountains near there in the interior and, consequently, by elephant team, proceeded to the spot.

As luck would have it, however, he was unknowingly trespassing on Soviet territory during part of this trip - captured - and carried to Moscow where he was immediately scized upon as the victim which the Soviet's first rocket to the moon would carry. Still and all, as we knew it would, his loyalty remained with America - and particularly with his former employer, this publication. He has remitted no details of his experience in flight (no doubt drugged by the Soviets during it), but he does state that this message, sent to us by him from the moon, will have arrived at the atmospheric rim by saucer express and from there on in by special devices, including a magnetic beam to the copper weathervane on our building - to which we found it langing on the morning of August first, last.
"Dear Mr. Thomas -
"You may be surprised to hear from me at my present location on the moon. I am sitting on a beach of brilliant white sand girt with green marble rocks and forest of yews and firs. The sea, as deep a blue as ours, breaks upon crystal white boulders, ere it charges upon these shores. A green plain behind me reaches to a chain of lofty obelisk-shaped slender pyramids some forty miles in length made of wine-colored amethyst and appearing in this light as the colors of lilacs. Wach pyramid is about 75 feet high.
"All is barren between these obelisks but beyond them is a mountainous region with huge oaks decked with yellow flowers. Here abound many cascades vividly reminding me of Byron's 'tail of the white horse in the Revelations.'
"In the plain betweeu me and the obelisks a herd of brown quadrupeds - like our bison - is grazing. These animals have a peculiar hairy veil which, stretching between their ears, acts as a shade against the great extremes of light and darkness here. Down the beach a bit are two bluc monsters - something like antelopes with a single horn on each head which supports a similar eye shade in the form of a small nmbrella.
"Since my arrival I have counted no less than 38 species of forest trees, nine species of mammalia, and five ovidaria. One of the mammals is a small beaver which walks on two feet and carries its young in its arms. One of the birds resembles our stork. For food, of course, there is an abundance of delicious palm melons everywhere, a variety of shellfish, and waist-high shrubs. These have branches from which are suspended small balloons of various colors. These contain various different drinks easily obtained by squeezing the balloons. Truthfully, however, as no advertising is carried on here, these drinks all taste the same.
"Of course, I am now free of the Soviets. The rocket which landed me here lias disintegrated and I am naturally concerned about my Robinson Crusoe existence. The 'people' average about four feet in height, wear no clothes but are fully covered, except for their faces, with short, copper-colored hair. They are born with sets of wings which fold between the tops of their shoulders and their knees. They talk with their hands cven more eloquently than do we, and some of their amusements appear to be far removed from any terrestrial sense of decorum. Strangely enough, they pay but little attention to me (no more than I would on earth have given to a deer or fox). I imagine they believe I am just one of the many wild animals up here. However, I am gradually picking up some of their words, and as time goes on hope to establish a more friendly relationship. It may be I even will settle down and raise a family.
"There are, of course, many other observations of interest here a flaming mountain which apparently furnishes heat and hot water

(just about everybody is I)

## Infant diet?



There used to be a bugaboo that bananas were indigestible. Now doctors prescribe ripe bananas as one of baby's first solid foods - because they are so easily digested.

## 3 TO 4 MONTHS OLD?

Time for "His Nibs" to sample a "solid". . . so MASHABANANA (a fully ripe one) and start each feeding with one teaspoonful. Enlarge portions gradually as baby's appetite increases.

## G MONTHS TO 1 YEAR?

Some babies this old - and yours may be one of them - eat HALF-A-BANANA a day! It's still fully ripe, still mashed but sometimes varied in one of these ways:

> 1 to 2 tablespoons with cereal
> 1 to 2 tablespoons over custard
> 1 to 2 tablespoons mixed with other fruits

## PAST THE BIG FIRST BIRTHDAY?

Slice a whole banana . . . and serve it with milk and sugarany time hunger strikes! Bananas are good to grow on-full of health-building vitamins and minerals . . . plus wholesome natural fruit sugars for energy.

## Geriatric diet?



Bananas are easy to fix, easy to chew - perfect for older folks. And they help sustain youthful vitality with a well-balanced supply of vitamins and minerals.

Breakfast idea... banana french toast

| 3 eggs, slightly beaten | 1 cup milk |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1 / 4$ sp. ground nutmeg | $11 / 2$ tsp. sugar |
| 8 slices white brcad | 4 thsp. |
| 4 ripe bananas, sliced | Maple sirup |

Combine eggs, milk, sugar and nutmeg. Dip each bread slice quickly in and out of mixture. Skillet-fry in butter, turning once. Serve topped with bananas and sirup. (4 servings)

Lunch idea... banana cottage cheese salad
Center $1 / 2$ cup skim milk cottage cheese on lettuce. Circle with 2 stewed prunes, 2 stewed apricots and 1 ripe banana, sliced. ( 1 serving)

Dinner idea... banana meat loaf

| 1 Hb ground beef | 1 thsp. salt |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 tbsp. chopped onion | $1 / 4$ tsp. pepper |
| 1 cup soft bread crumbs | $1 / 2$ tsp. dry mustard | $3 / 1$ cup mashed ripe bananas

Combine meat, onion, salt, pepper and bread crumbs. Add mustard to bananas. Stir into meat mixture. Form into loaf, and bake in loaf pan, $81 / 2 \times 41 / 2 \times 3^{\prime \prime}$, at $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. for about 1 hour. ( 4 servings)

## Weight-losing diet?

Maybe you have heard the bugaboo that bananas are fattening. What are the facts? The U. S. Department of Agriculture states that a medium banana has only 88 calories. And bananas help you stick to a diet because they're so satisfying.


Luncheon idea... 203 calories per serving

## BANANA-COTTAGE CHEESE SALAD


$1 / 2$ cup skim-milk cottage cheese
Slice banana lengthwise onto lettuce. Add cottage cheese. Garnish with radish rose, paprika. Use low-calorie mayonnaise, if desired. ( 1 serving)


## FIQUANT PARFAIT

1 cgg , separated
2 tbsp. lemon juice Grated rind of 1 lemon
$1 / 4$ cup sugar
$1 / 2$ isp. groult mace
2 ripe medium bananas
3 cups whipped topping made from non-fat milk solids (see pachage directions)

Beat egg yolk, lemon juice and rind together. Mix in half of sugar. Cook over low heat till thick ( 3 to 4 min.), stirring constantly. Add mace. Cool. Beat egg white to soft peaks; add remaining sugar; beat to stiff
 peaks. Fold egg white, then whipped topping into cooled mixture. Fill dessert glasses with alternate layers of mixture and sliced bananas. Garnish with banana slices and dash of mace. Chill, serve same day. ( 8 servings)
Dinner idea... 192 calories per serving

## TROPICAL PLATE

2 ripe bananas, diced 1 tbsp. prepared mustard 2 tbsp. chopped sweet pickle 1 cup canned salmon, flaked
$1 / 2$ cup diced canned pineapple, drained
$1 / 2$ cup diced celery
1 ilsp. low-calorie mayonnaise

Combine ingredients. Chill. Serve on lettuce leaves. (4 servings)


## Low-fat diet?



Bananas contain almost no fat at all-less than $2 / 10$ of $1 \%$. They fit right into your diet plan - and add so much to your good nutrition... your eating pleasure, too.

## Breakfast idea... Banana maple toast

(Total fat content per serving -0.9 gm .)

1 slice bread
1 tsp. maple sirup

1 ripe banana
1/4 tsp. ground cinnamon

Toast bread (white or whole wheat). Slice banana over it, cover with maple sirup and sprinkle with cinnamon. (1 serving)

Lunch idea... banana gelatin salad
(Total fat content per serving-0.4 gm.)

$$
1 \text { pkg, fruit-flavored gelatin } 2 \text { ripe bananas, sliced }
$$

Prepare gelatin as directed. Chill till slightly thickened. Gently fold in freshly sliced bananas. Chill till firm. (4 servings)

Party idea . . . jamaican tideits
(Total fat content per piece -2.2 gm .)

Peel bananas and cut each banana into 5 pieces, crosswise. Cover each with honey. Roll in crushed gingersnap crumbs.

## Low-cholesterol diet?



There's no cholesterol at all in bananas. So if your doctor suggests cutting down your daily cholesterol intake, bananas a-plenty are perfectly safe - and they're ever so satisfying. Breakfast idea . . BANANA CINNAMON TOAST
(Total cholesterol content negligible)

$$
\begin{array}{lc}
\text { I banana, sliced } & \text { l tsp. sugar } \\
\text { 1/4 tsp. einnamon } & \text { l tsp. vegetahle margarine } \\
\text { I slice white or whole-wheat bread (bakery yeast loaf) }
\end{array}
$$

Toast bread and spread with margarine. Cover with banana slices and sprinkle with sugar and cinnamon. (1 serving)
Dinner idea... baked banana
(Total cholesterol content per serving - 0 )

## 1 ripe banana

1 thsp. lemon juice
Peel banana. Brush with lemon juice. Bake at $425^{\circ}$ F. for $8-10$ min. Serve hot as a vegetable or as a dessert with hot orange sauce.* (1 serving)

## *ORANGE SAUCE

(Total cholesterol content per serving -0 )

| 3 tbsp. sugar | dash of einnamon <br> dash of salt | 1 cup orange juice <br> 1 tsp. lemon juice |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 1 tsp. orange rind |  |

Mix together sugar, cornstarch, cinnamon and salt in saucepan. Add orange juice, lemon juice and orange rind. Bring to boil. Cook about 5 min., or until thickened, stirring constantly. Makes about 1 cup.

## Low-sodium diet!

Bananas are a blessing for people on lowsodium diets. Their natural flavor needs no embellishment-and you can enjoy all you want. A medium banana has well under 0.5 mg . of sodium.


FRUIT SALAD (Sodium content per serving - 7.33 mg .)
l ripe medium banana

| $1 / 2$ cup orange sections |
| :---: |
| 2 lettuce leaves |
| $1 / 2$ cup grapefruit sections |

Peel banana and slice crosswise into $1 / 2$-inch rounds. Combine banana slices with orange and grapefruit sections on lettuce leaves. Serve with low-sodium dressing. ( 1 serving)



BANANA MERINGUE
(Sodium content -17.05 mg .)

> 3 ripe bananas, sliced 6 meringue shells (salt free)
> $1 / 2$ eup sliecd strawberries

Fill each meringue shell with banana and strawberry slices.

## BANANA BAKED WITH MAPLE SUGAR

(Sodium content per serving -0.5 mg .)
1 ripe medium banana
1 thsp. lemon juice
2 tbsp. maple sugar
Peel banana; brush with lemon juice and sprinkle with maple sugar. Place on baking sheet and into $450^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. oven $8-10 \mathrm{~min}$. ( 1 serving)

> | LOW-SODIUM MAYONNAISE |
| :---: |
| (Sodium content per tbsp. -0.32 mg .) |
| 1 egg yolk |
| l lsp. sugar |
|  |

Beat together egg yolk, mustard, sugar and 1 tbsp. lemon juice. Add salad oil slowly, beating constantly. Beat in remaining tbsp. lemon juice. Chill. Makes 1 cup.

## Bland diet?



Bananas are more than just "digestible." Because of bland texture and unique composition, they actually aid digestion. So havabanana on days you feel a little off your stride.

Lunch idea... banana bread

| 13/4 cups sifted all-purpose flour |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| tsp. do | baking powd |
| $1 / 2$ tsp. salt | 1/3 cup shorteni |
| 2/3 cup sugar | 2 slightly |
| 1 eup mash | an |

Sift together flour, baking powder, salt.
Place shortening in mixing bowl and beat till creamy ( 300 strokes by hand or 2 min . at medium speed on mixer). Gradually add sugar to shortening, beating until light and fluffy after each addition. Add eggs and beat till thick and pale lemon in color.

Add flour mixture and bananas alternately, blending thoroughly.
Grease bottom of loaf pan, $41 / 2 \times 8 \frac{1}{2} \times 3^{\prime \prime}$. Pour in batter. Bake 60 to 70 min . at $350^{\circ}$ F. Let cool partially in pan. (20-30 min.) Cool thoroughly on rack before wrapping.

## Dessert idea... banana russe

Prepare any packaged pudding according to directions. Cool. Place 3 to 4 ladyfingers around edge of sherbet glass. Fill glass with alternate layers of ripe banana slices and pudding.

## Convalescent diet?



Ripe bananas are smooth, mild, gentle . . . and supply essential nutrients. Sliced with milk, they provide vitamins and minerals which coddle convalescents right back to good health.

Dinner idea... BAKED CHICKEN
with Banana Dressing

6-1b. roasting chicken
$1 / 4$ cup finely chopped onions
$1 / 4$ tsp. poultry seasoning
$11 / 2$ cups diced, ripe bananas
$3 / 4$ tsp. salt $21 / 4$ cups soft bread crumbs, firmly packed ed butter or margarine

Stuffing: mix onion, bread crumbs, salt, poultry seasoning, diced bananas. Add butter or margarine. Mix thoroughly. Stuff and roast chicken $31 / 2$ to 4 hours at $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.

Dessert idea... banana pudding

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
1 \text { cup non-fat dry milk solids } & 1 / 4 \text { tsp. salt } \\
2 \text { cups skim milk } & 1 / 4 \text { cup sugar } \\
3 \text { tbsp. cornstarch } & 1 \text { tsp. Icmon juice }
\end{array}
$$

2 fully ripe bananas
Scald $11 / 2$ cups skim milk. Mix dry ingredients. Slowly stir in $1 / 2$ cup cold skim milk, then scalded milk. Cook, stirring until smooth and thickened. Cool; add lemon juice. Chill till serving time; add sliced bananas. (4 servings)

## Got-no-troubles diet?0

Bananas are one of the best-tasting foods you can eat any day! Such a happy way to build good nutrition into your daily diet. So help yourself. Havabanana today!


BANANA CREAM PIE
1 pkg . prepared vanilla pudding
1 baked $8^{\prime \prime}$ pie shell
3 ripe bananas
Prepare pudding as directed on package, then cool. Cover bottom of pie shell with small amount of cooled filling. Peel bananas and slice into pie shell. Cover with remaining filling. Top with sweetened whipped cream and slices of banana. ( 8 servings)


BANANA AND SHRIMPCURRY

1 banana
$11 / 2$ tsp. butter

3 oz. eleaned canned shrimp
$3 / 4$ cup cooked white rice

Peel banana. Place in baking dish. Brush well with butter or margarine. Pour half the Curry Sauce* over banana. Bake in moderate oven ( $375^{\circ}$ F.) 15-18 min., until banana is tender. Heat shrimp in remaining Curry Sauce and serve with the banana on a bed of hot rice.
*Easy Curry Sauce. Combine 1 can condensed cream of chicken soup with $1 / 3$ cup milk and $1 / 2$ tsp. curry powder (or more). Heat.

## BANANA KEBOB

| 1 banana | 3 oz. hamburger meat |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3 strips bacon | $1 / 2$ sweet green pepper red pepper |

Cut banana crosswise into three pieces. Form meat into three balls; wrap each in a strip of bacon. Cut peppers into bite-size pieces. Thread on skewer. Broil or grill, turning several times until done.

## Liquid diet?



Be sure to try a banana shake on the days your doctor advises liquids. Just mashabanana with a fork, shake with cold milk - and pour yourself an almost perfectly balanced ration.

## BANANAFRUITSHAKE

Peel 1 ripe banana. Mash well with a fork. Add 1 cup fruit juice. Shake until smooth and creamy. ( 1 serving)

Use: fresh orange juice or canned pineapple juice or
apple juice or
cranberry juice

## GINGER-ALE FRUIT SHAKE

Peel 1 ripe banana. Mash well with fork. Add $1 / 2$ cup orange juice. Shake until smooth and creamy. Mix with 1 cup ginger ale. (1 serving)

## BANANA MILK SHAKES

## 1 fully ripe banana

1 eup cold milk
Peel banana. Mash well with fork. Add milk and beat or shake until smooth and creamy. Serve immediately. ( 1 serving)

## Variations:

Choconana Milk Shake: follow above recipe, adding 1 tbsp. chocolate sirup. Frosted Banana Milk Shake: follow above recipe, adding 3 tbsp. vanilla ice cream.
Banana Orange Milk Shake: to mashed banana, add $1 / 2$ cup milk, $1 / 2$ cup orange juice, $1 / 2$ tsp. sugar. Beat and serve.

## Growing-up diet?



Bananas satisfy hunger - and "hidden hunger," too. They provide vitamins and minerals to help kids grow strong and healthy, plus wholesome fruit sugars for quick energy.

## OUT OF HAND

Bananas are naturally wrapped for eating out of hand. You can take them along on a picnic . . . eat them while watching TV. Bananas make good, easy eating any time you're hungry. So keep a bowlful ready - where hungry kids (and grownups, too) can help themselves to a snack that's wholesome.

## BANANA OATMEAL COOKIES

$11 / 2$ cups sifted flour 1 cup sugar $1 / 2$ tsp. baking soda 1 tsp. salt

1// tsp, nutmeg
3/4 tsp. cinnamon
$3 / 4$ cup shortening
1 egg, well beaten

1 cup mashed ripe banana
$1 / 2$ cup chopped nuts
$13 / 4$ cups rolled quick oats

Sift together flour, sugar, soda, salt, nutmeg, cinnamon into mixing bowl. Cut in shortening. Add egg, bananas, nuts and rolled oats. Beat until thoroughly blended. Drop by teaspoonfuls, about $1 \frac{1}{2}$ inches apart, onto ungreased cookie pans. Bake at $400^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. about 15 min . Remove from pan immediately and allow to cool. (Makes $31 / 2$ dozen)

## BANANA SPLIT

Peel 1 fully ripe banana and cut lengthwise into halves. Place cut side up, side by side, in shallow dish. Top with 3 scoops of ice cream and pour on your favorite sauce. Garnish with whipped cream, chopped nuts and bright maraschino cherries.

## Whatever diet you're onHelp yourself-HAVABANANA?



Remember-a medium banana has only 88 calories!


## Calorie Low!* Vitality High! Bananas belong in your daily diet!

*CALORIE LOW! Only 88 calories in a medium banana, recording to U,S. Dept. of Agriculture. Fruits as a class are low in calories, and bananas are a particularly lowcalorie food because they may be eaten straight from the peel with no high-calorie extras added.

UNITED FRUIT
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## neripes

Sunrise one morning during the late 1600 's revealed a weathered sloop riding at anchor in Boston Marbor. Shorefront observers saw that it rode low iu the water, evidently carrying a lieavy cargo. They had no way of knowing that this cargo was the first of its kind ever to reach New England and was to initiate changes in New England's eating and drinking habits, as well as to play its part in bringing a country yet undreamed of to civil war.

Down in the sloop's creaking hold, hogsheads of molasses crowded each other, lumbered aboard weeks before in the West Indics. Soon the sweet syrup would be on every Yankee table, poured over breakfast dishes and desserts, mixed into hasty pudding, and used as the sweetening ingredient in countless New England recipes. Shortly, men would be distilling it into rum, most of which would go to Africa to be traded for slaves, these to be traded in the South for sugar molasses, and money-to the completion of the triangle and the enrichment of the Yankee trader.

Not too long after the landing of that first cargo of molasses, Boston housewives and their cooks were experimenting with the new ingredient in cookies, cakes, and candies, and even adding it to baked beans.

## BOSTON BAKED BEANS

1 quart pea beans
$1 / 2$ ll. salt pork
1/3 cup sugar

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \text { tsp. salt mustard } \\
& 1 / 2 \text { tsp. dry mustar } \\
& \text { boiling water }
\end{aligned}
$$

Wash and pick over beans. Soak overnight in cold water. In the morning, drain, cover beans with fresh water and simmer until skins break. Put beans into bean pot. Score pork and press into beans, filling pot three-fourths full. Add sugar, molasses, salt, and mustard. Cover with boiling water. Cover and bake 8 hours without stirring in slow oven, $250^{\circ}$. Keep beans almost covered in water. Remove cover during last half hour of baking. Serres 8 .

## BAKED SQUASH

winter squash
salt
sugar
Cut squash in bite-size portions. Remove seeds. Cook in boiling salted water several minutes. Then peel and place in baking dish. Sprinkle with salt and a light sprinkling of sugar. Pour molasses over the squash. Dot with butter. Bake in moderate oven, $350^{\circ}$, for about an hour, or until tender. Baste several times during cooking.

## BAKED HAM AND PINEAPPLE

Ham slice, thick cut
pincapple syrup molasses

# molasses <br> butter 

pineapple slices
Place ham, studded with cloves, in greased baking dish. Arrange pineapple slices on top of ham, adding a little of the pincapple juice. Pour molasses over all. Cover and bake in moderate oven, $350^{\circ}$, for about an hour, basting frequently.

## MOLASSES PIE

3 eggs
1 cup brown sugar
1 cup molasses
$1 / 3$ tsp. salt
$1 / 1$ cup melted butter
1 cup brown sugar
$1 / 3$ tsp. salt
Line 9 -inch pan with pie crust. Beat eggs, sugar, molasses, salt and butter until sugar is dissolved and mixture has syrupy consistency. Add pecans and vanilla. Pour into pie crust. Bake in moderate oven, $350^{\circ}$, for $40-50$ minutes.


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 limp. Available in a variety of shapes, sizes and colors. Look for them in their attractive transparent packages at your favorite food or variety store.

## BAKED INDIAN PUDDING

5 cups milk
7/3 cup dark nolasses
1/3 cup sugar
$1 / 2$ cup yellow cormmeal
$3 / t$ tsp. cinnamon
$1 / t$ tsil. nutmey
$1 / 2$ tsp. salt
2 Tbs. hutter

Scald 3 cups of the milk. Add molasses, sugar, cormmeal, spices, and butter. Cook 20 minutes, or until mixture thickens. Pour iuto buttered laking dish. Add remaining $\because$ cups milk. Do not stir. Bake 3 hours in slow oven, $300^{\circ}$. Serve warm with cream. Serves $S$.

MAINE MOLASSES DOUGHNUTS
$\frac{2}{1}$ eggs
1 cup sugar
$1 / 2$ cup molasses
1
1
1
tsp. sour soda

4 cups flour
$1 / 4$ tsp. cloves
1/2 cup molasses
$1 / 4$ tsp. ginger
1 cup sour milk
1/s tsp. salt
Beat eggs, add sugar, and beat well. Add molasses and sour milk, then add soda. Sift flour, salt, and spices, and add to mixture. Then put in the melted lard. Roll out doughnut shapes and fry in deep hot fat. Turn frequently. Drain. 3 dozen.

## GINGERBREAD

$11 / 2$ cups flour
$1 / 4$ tsp. salt
2 cup oatmeal
1 cup butter
$11 / 2$ cups molasses
$1 / 2$ cup candied iemon peel
2 Ths. qiuger
$1 / 2$ cup cream

Mix flour. salt, and oatmeal. Cream butter. Add Hour mixture and creau alternately. Stir in molasses, shredded lemon peel, and ginger. Work into a light dough, turn into a well-greased pan. Bake in moderate $350^{\circ}$ oren for 40 minutes.

## MOLASSES BUTTERSCOTCH

1 cup sugar
1i cup molasses
$1 / 3$ cup butter
1 Tbs. vinegar

3 Tbs. hot water pinch of salt
$1 / 2$ tsp. lemou extract

Combine all ingredients except lemon extract. Cook over low flame, stirring constantly. When mizture reaches hard ball stage, add lemon extract, pour into greased tin, and cool.

## OLD FASHINONED MOLASSES COOKIES

$1 / 2$ cup butter
1 cup brown sugar
1 egg
1 cup molasses
1 tsp. baking soda
1 cup sour milk
Cream butter and brown sugar. Beat egs and add to mixture. Add molasses, soda, and sour milk. Beat well. sift flour and seasonings. Add to mixture and blend well. Drop onto greased baking tin. Bake 10-12 min. in moderate $375^{\circ}$ oven. 3 dozen.

## MEAD

+ lbs. brown sugar
$1 / 2 \mathrm{pt}$. molasses
3 qts. boiling water
$1 / 2$ tsp. singer
$1 / 2 \mathrm{tsp}$. nutmeg
1 tsp. cinnamon
$41 / 2$ cups flomr
1 tsp. salt

Mix brown sugar, molasses, and boiling water. Let stand. When lukewarm, add crean of tartar. When cold, add checkerberry and sassafras. Mix 2 tablespoons of this mixture in a glass of water with $1 / 3$ tsp. soda. Add ice.

## HAYMAKERS' SWITCHET

2 quarts water
1 cup sugar
$1 / 2$ cup molasses
1/2 cup molasses
Stir ingredients together and let cool.
Continued on Page $\quad 71$

## NEW ENGLAND INSTITUTIONS:

## Old Farmers' <br> Almanac...

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## 69

## Oew England Baked Beans... great with Log Cabin Syrup!



Like church bells and town meetings, baked beans spell "New England." And beans baked with luscious Log Cabin Syrup have that rich sugarbush flavor all New Englanders love. That deep-down maple goodness adds magic to so many dishes. No wonder Log Cabin is such a hit with New England folks!

## BAKED BEAN CASSEROLE

Add $3 / 4$ cup of Log Cabin instead of molasses, plus your favorite seasonings, to a two-quart casserole (approximately 3 large cans beans). Brown in the oven, topping with a trickle of Log Cabin. Get set for compliments!

LOG CABIN. The syrup with New England maple sugar blended into every drop.

Another fine product from General Foods Kitchens

$T$ Oven Baked Beans are baked all day long in real bean pots with a luscious sauce of brown sugar and spices and big chunks of tender pork. Serve them often with B \& M Brown Bread, steamed or toasted, for real "down east" good eating.

## B8:M New England Ben ufucient $-2$ brick over baked beans

## DRIED APPLE CAKE

3 eups dried apples
1 cup molasses
1 cup butter
2 cups sugar
$\pm$ cups flour 2 cups raisins
2 cups nutmeats

## 1 lb, dates

$1 / 2$ tsp. salt
2 tsp. soda
2 tsp. allspice
2 tsp. nutmeg
1 tsp. cinnamon

Soak dried apples overnight in water to cover. In the morning, drain, and chop apples very fine. Add molasses and simmer slowly until tender. Cool. Cream butter and sugar until light. Sift flour before measuring, sifting a little over the raisins, nut meats, and dates which have been chopped fine, Resift remainder of flour with salt, soda, and spices. Then stir the sifted ingredients into the butter mixture. Add other ingredients and when well blended stir in the apples. Bake in greased paper-lined loat pans for about an hour at $350^{\circ}$.

Delighted with their new molasses sweetening, the Colonists still remembered and yearned for the honey that they had known and enjoyed back home. They arranged to have hives of bees shipped over from England, and soon New England tables were graced with favorite lioney dishes.

## HONEYED HEETS

8 beets, cooked
2 Tbs. butter
1/4 cup orange juice

1 tsp. grated orange peel
$1 / 2$ cup honey salt and pepper

Dice beets and place in pan. Add other ingredients. Cook over moderate fiame until glaze forms on beets. Serves 4 .

HONEY SKEWERS
Cut into sections assorted fresh fruits, peeled: peaches, oranyes, pineapple, apples, etc. Marinate for 2 hours in a mixture of 2 parts kirsch to 1 part honey. Broil fruit on skewers over coals for 10 minutes. Sprinkle lightly with lemon juice before serving.

## HONEY FRUIT COMPOTE

1 cup pears
1 cup peaches
1 cup apples
1 cup pineapple
1 cup oranges
1 cup grapefruit

4 Tbs, honey
1 tsp. lemon juice
2 Tbs. orange juice
2 Tbs, Kirsch
1 cup strawberries

Cut up all fruit except berries. Add honey, lemon juice, orange juice, Kirsch. Mix lightly, Let fruit stand in cool place for an hour. Garnish with strawberries when served. Serves 6 .

## LEG OF LANB

$15-1 b$. leg of lamb
$1 / 2$ cup prepared mustard
$1 / 2$ cup honey

1 tsp. salt
$1 / 4$ tsp, pepper Place lamb on rack in shallow roasting pan. Bake in slow oven, $300^{\circ}$, for 2 hours. Blend mustard, honey, and seasoning and pour over lamb. Serves 6.

## SCRIPTURE CAKE

1 cup bitter Judges 5:25
31/2 cups flour I Kings 4:22
$\stackrel{2}{2}^{1 / 2}$ cups sugar Jer, 6:20
$\frac{2}{2}$ cups raisins I Sam. $30: 12$
cups figs I Sam. $30: 12$ cup water Gen. $24: 17$ cup almonds Gen. 43:11
6 eggs Isa. $10: 14$

3 Tbs. honey Exod. 16:21
pinch of salt Lev. $2: 13$
spices to taste I Fings $10: 10$
$1 / 2$ tsp. soda Matt. $13: 33$
1 tsp. cream of tartar
Matt. $13: 33$
Father Solomon's advice for making good boys

Prov. 23:13

Written expressly for The Old Farmer's Almanac by Duncan MacDonald, Food Editor, YANKEE Magazine, Yankee Network broadcaster, and coauthor (with Robb Sagendorph) of Rain, Hail and Baked Beans.

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# Arthritis 

1 suffered agonizing attacks for over 20 years, including sciatica. I used at least five doctors and tried everything. Nothing really helped very much. Then a friend, acquainted in scientific medical circles, told me about a wonderful new kind of medicine for the awful pains of arthritis, rheumatism, lumbago and neuritis.

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"I was tired so often, and yet, I slept poorly.
"I love coffee and I found the more tired, nervous and upset I felt, the more coffee I drank.
"Finally, I went to the doctor. He pointed
 out perhaps I was 'over-coffeed'-getting too much caffein. He advised me to drink Postum instead because Postum's $100 \%$ coffee-free.
"You know, Postum's really good, doubly so because I sleep and feel so much better!"

## Postum is $100 \%$ coffee-free <br> Another fine product of General Foods.



## Anectootes

## Recollection

In my day on the farm we had a nice pair of horses. But many older farmers had oxen and one horse. If the going was hard they would hitch the horse before the oxen. My father used to tell about one of these hitches.

An elderly sea captain retired to the farm and went to town with a big load. The oxen got tired and turned their yoke. The captain's report was:
"The larb'd ox was on the starb'd side, the starb'd was on the larb'd and old Jane was tangled up in the riggin' and we were all goin' to hell stern foremost."

Ernest Henry Adams

## Insurance Firsts

According to The Trader's
Companion, London, 1722.
The first man to introduce the insurance of ships and merchandise was Claudius Caesar, sometime before 222 A.D. It refers to Suetonius' "Lives of the Caesars," Book 25, Chap. 18. Claudius' wife (Agrippina), you will remember, poisoned him, using a mushroom as the conveyance.

Houses and lives came later (1684) with The Friendly Society, projected by Henry Spelman, Sir Christopher Wren, famous architect was one of the trustees of the Society's funds. Another associate with Spelman was one William Hale from the County of Hertford.


## Grace Before Victuals

A poverty stricken Irish poet pronounced Grace before his intended meal of a small piece of beef and a few dwarfed potatoes this way:
O! Thou that blest the loaves and fishes,
Look down upon these two poor dishes,
And though the taters are but small,
Oh make them large enough for all,
For if they do our bellies fill,
'Twill be a kind of MIRACLE.


## Good Shots

Priest in his "Travels in America", tells of a company of Virginia riflemen, quartered at Lancaster, Mass., in 1775.

Two of thein alternately held a board only nine inches square between his knees while lis comrade fired a ball through it from a distance of one hundred paces.

## Hibernian Catch

My Duck she eat a Snail And was not that a wonder It came out thro' her tail And split lier rump asunder.

Booknotes, 1787
Connecticut Winters
Peter's History of Connecticut 1829 is held an honest book. The author relates therein that naturalists of his day attributed cold winters to New England's frozen lakes and rivers and its snowcapped mountains. With this Peters disagrees:
"I write from experience. Mountains with snow on them are not so cold as those without. But mountains covered with trees are the coldest of all places, but without trees are not so cold as are forests on plains. I am clearly of the opinion that the infinite quantity of timber whether on mountains or not is the grand cause of the coldness of Connecticut's winters."

## Figure These Out

In one second there flies out of a burning candle ten millions of times more than the number of grains of sand in the whole earth.

The eggs of a female fish amount to $9,334,000$ in number. The male to fertilize each must have 10,000 spermatic Animalculae or within him 8t times more fish than there are people in the world.

A penny placed at compound interest of five per cent at the birth of Jesus Christ would have produced by 1786, a value of $\$ 110,000,000$. At single interest, only a few dollars.

A strict old-fashioned school master in his 50 years of teaching gave 911,500 canings, 124,000 floggings, 136,000 ruler blows, 22,700 tasks to set by heart and made 700 boys stand on peas, 600 kneel on a sharp piece of wood, 5000 wear the Fool's Cap.

The difference between rising at five and seven in the morning in the space of 40 years, providing one goes to bed at the same hour every night, is the equivalent to the addition of ten years to a man's life.


## Dutch Elm Blight

According to a United Press dispatch of June 9, 1957, Bernard Warren of Grand Rapids, Michigan, confessed to having brought, nnknowingly, this nation's Dutch Elm Blight Disease. This happened when he imported 12 carloads of Carpathian elms from Europe for elm burl furniture veneer.

## Purely Physiological

The waters beneath the Arctic ice, despite cold and darkness, teem with animal life. During the winter months egg laying and reproduction are at their height. An the organisms freeze solid when brought to the surface yet when thawed in the Laboratory
show no ill effects. Within hours insects conse out and act just as if Spring had appeared, and frozen plants from the tundra when thawed grew with unbellevable rapldity.

News Letter Arctic Inst. of N.A.

## Purely Occidental

A Chinese husband, after having been presented by his wife with eight lovely children with the color of his own race, was dismayed upon finding the ninth was pure white. He questioned his wife seriously in this regard for quite some time but received no adequate answer. Finally, pressed too hard, she told him not to worry, that such an event was "purely Occidental."

## Nonengenarianisms

Hiram Carey, 97, Dublin, N.H., remarked recently that "some people don't know when to stop until the rope is around their neck." Also, when viewing one of the new cars. . "There have been plenty of things in my life I've enjoyed more in the wanting than the having."

## General Washington's Motion

In 1817, in a debate in the House, a nember related and applied an anecdote he had heard from a member of the convention which formed the Constitution. The motion had been made that Congress should restrict our standing army to 5000 . General Washington, being chairman, could not amend such a motion so he whispered to a member from Maryland to do this for him this way: Namely, that the motion should be amended to read that no foreign enemy should invade the United States at any one time with more than 3000 troops.


## FISH AND GAME SUMMARY

（Format conyrighted－must not be copied．）
Based on latest（mostly 1957－58）available laws courtesy of State Fish \＆Game Commissioners． For the most part 1959 laws not released until after press date（June，1958）and so no attempt is made here at accuracy；in fact，only approximations of the months which may include seasons are given．This table useful only for vacation planning considerations and to satisfy curiosity as to what the various states offer in the way of hunting and fishing．

EXACT DATES，LIMITS，ETC．MUST BE VERIFIED LOCALLY．

| STATE |  | 畄 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 画 } \end{aligned}$ | 缶 | $\begin{aligned} & E \\ & \sum_{n}^{n} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & B \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | E | 7 8 0 0 4 4 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama． |  | C | 11－12 |  |  | 11－2 | 11－2 | 10－2 | 10－2 | 10－2 | 11－12 |
| Alaska． |  | $9-6$ | 8－11 | 8 |  | 12－1 | 1－5 |  | 9－4 |  | 0 |
| Arizona． | 9－10 | 0 | 10－11 | 12 | 10 |  |  |  | 0 |  | 11 |
| Arkansas． |  | C | 11－12 |  | C | 11－1 | 11－1 | 0 | 9－1 | 11－1 | 10－12 |
| California． | C | 10－1 | 8－10 | C | C | 11－2 | 11－3 | 0 | 11－1 | 0 | 11－12 |
| Colorado． | 9 | 4－11 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 11－1 | 11－4 | 0 | 9－2 | 0 |  |
| Connecticut． |  | 0 | 12－1 |  |  | C | － | 0 | 11－12 | 11－12 | 11 |
| Delaware． |  |  | 11 |  |  | 12－3 | 12－3 | 11－1 | 11－12 | 11－1 | ${ }^{9-10}$ |
| Florida． |  | 11－12 | 11－12 |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  | 11－1 |
| Georgia． |  | 11－1 | 11 |  |  |  |  | 10－1 | 11－2 | 10－1 | 10－1 |
| Idaho．． | S | 9－11 | S | 9 | 10 |  |  |  | 10－1 |  | C |
| Illinois． |  |  | 11 |  |  | 11－12 | 11－12 | 11－12 | 11－1 | 11－1 | 8－10 |
| Indiana． |  |  | X |  |  | 11－1 | 11－1 | 11－1 | 11－1 | 11－1 | $8-10$ |
| Iowa．． |  |  | 11－12 |  |  | 11－12 | 11－12 |  | $9-1$ | 10－2 | 9－11 |
| Kansas．．．． |  |  |  |  |  | 12－1 | 12－1 | 12－1 | 12－10 | 11－1 | 9－12 |
| Kentucky． |  |  |  |  | ， |  |  |  | 11－1 |  | 8－12 |
| Louisiana． |  | C | 11－1 |  |  |  |  |  | 10－2 |  | 10－12 |
| Maine． |  | 0 | 10－11 |  |  | 11 | 11 |  | 10－3 | 11－2 | 10－11 |
| Maryland |  | C | 10－12 |  |  |  | 1－3 | 10－1 | 11－12 | 10－1 | 10 |
| Massachusetts． |  | 10－12 | 12 |  |  | 11－1 | 11－1 | 11－12 | 10－2 | 10－12 | 10－11 |
| Michigan．． |  | 10－11 | 11 |  | C | 11－1 | 11－1 | 0 | 10－3 | 10－12 | 10－11 |
| Minnesota． |  | 0 | 11 |  |  | 11 | 11 |  | 10－2 | 11－12 | 10－12 |
| Mississippi． |  | C | 11－12 |  |  | 12－1 | 12－1 | 12－1 | 10－2 | 0 | 10－12 |
| Missouri．．． |  |  | 11 |  |  | 12－1 | 12－1 | 11－1 | 6－2 | 11 | 7－11 |
| Montana． | 9－11 | 3－5 | 10－11 | 9－11 | 10－11 | 6－8 | 6－8 |  | 6－2 | 11 | 7－11 |
| Nebraska． | 9 |  | 10，11 |  |  | 11－1 | 11－3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9－12 |
| Nevada． | 8－9 |  | 10 | 12 | 11 | 11－3 | 11－3 |  | 10 |  | －12 |
| New Hampshire |  | 0 | 11－12 |  |  | 11－1 | 11－1 |  | 10－3 |  | 10－11 |
| New Jersey． |  | C | 10， 12 |  |  | 12－3 | 12－3 |  | 11－12 | 9－3 | 10－11 |
| New Mexico． | 9－10 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York．．．．． |  | 10－12 | 10－12 |  |  | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10－11 | 10－1 | 10－12 |
| Long Island．．．．．．． |  | $\mathrm{C}^{\text {c }}$ | C |  |  |  |  | 11 | 11－1 | 10－1 | 11－12 |
| North Carolina．．．．． |  | 10－12 | 10－12 |  |  |  |  | 10－2 | 11－1 | 10－2 | 10－12 |
| North Dakota．． | 9 |  | 10－11 |  |  | 11 | 11 |  |  | 0 | 10－12 |
| Ohio．．．． |  |  | 12 |  |  | 11－2 | 11－3 | 11－2 | 11－12 | 11－2 | 9－10 |
| Oklahoma． |  |  | 11 |  |  | 12－1 | 12－1 | 12－1 | 0 | 12－1 | 5－12 |
| Oregol ．．．．． | 8 |  | 10－12 | X | 10－11 |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| Pennsylvania．．．．． |  | 11 | 12 |  |  |  |  |  | 12 |  | 10 |
| Rhode Island．．．．．． |  |  | 10，1 |  |  |  |  |  | 11－12 | 10－1 | 11－12 |
| South Carolina． | 9 |  | 12－3 |  |  | 12－3 | 12－3 | 12－3 | 12－3 | 12－3 | 12－3 |
| Tennessee． |  | 10 | 11 |  |  | 10－1 | 1－1 | 10－1 | 11－1 | 10－1 |  |
| Texas． | C | 11－12 | 11－12 |  |  | 12－1 | 12－1 | 12－1 | 12－1 | 12－1 | 0 |
| Utah．．．． | P |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vermont． |  | 6－12 | 11 |  | C | 10－2 | 10－4 | 0 | 10－2 | 8－2 | 10 |
| Virginia．． |  | 10－11 | 11－1 |  |  | 10－1 | 11－1 | 10－1 | 11－1 | 10－1 | 11－1 |
| Washington．．． |  | 9－11 | 10－11 | 9 | 11 | 11－1 | 11－1 |  | 10－3 | 10－1 | 11－1 |
| West Virginia．．．．．． |  | 11 | $10-12$ |  |  |  |  |  | 11－1 | 11－1 | 10－1 |
| Wisconsin．．．．．．．． |  | 11 | $10-12$ $9-10$ |  |  |  |  | 10－12 | 10－12 | 10－12 | 10－1 |
| W yoming．．．．．．．．．．． | 9 | 4－6 | 9－10 | 9－10 | 9－12 | 9－10 |  |  | $\mid$ | 1 | 10－1 |

## SPECIALS IN CERTAIN STATES：

ALLIGATOR：Ga．（6－1）；Fla．（6－1）
WILD BOAR：Fla．（S）；N．C．（10－12）；Tenn． （10），Tex．（10）
BUFFALO：Alaska（C），Ariz．（11），Utah（P）； Tex．（O）
CARIBOU：Alaska（S）

CHACHALACA：Texas（12－1）
JAVELINA：Ariz．（2），Tex．（O）
MOOSE：Alaska（9），Idaho（P），Mont．（9－11）； Wyo．（9－10）
BLUEGILL：IInd．（O），Mass．（X），Mich．；S．D．； Tenn．（0）

## SYMBOLS USED PAGES 78 AND 79

Months: January is represented by the numeral " 1 "- February by the numeral " 2 ," etc. Seasous: lu the columns under the various animals, birds, and fishes you will note these numerals which represent the months in which the various seasons open and close. This, "12-3" means the season opens in December and closes in March. A number standing alone means the season opens and closes within that month. Thus "12" alone means the season is within December. A number followed by a comma denotes two seasons: thus " 9,12 " would mean a season in September and then another in December. " 0 " means no closed season; " X " not available; "S" special seasons, "C" closed, "P" Permit only.

VERIFY EXACT OPENING \& CLOSING DATES IN EVERY CASE.



HO FITTLG REQUIRED

A strong, form-fitting washable support designed to give you relief and comfort. Adjustable back-lacing and adjustable leg straps. Snaps up in front. Soft flat groin pad-NO STEEL OR LEATHER BANDS. Unexcelled for comfort. INVISIBLE UNDER LIGHT CLOTHING. Washable, Also used as after operation support.

- A MOST EFFECTIVE SUPPORT FOR REDUCIBLE INGUINAL HERNIA.
Thousands of people who have tried other devices turn to Rupture-Easer for new comfort.


## - RUPTURE-EASER IS SANITARY.

Can be washed without harm to fabricyou never offond when you wear RuptureEaser.

## - NO FITTING REQUIRED.

Just measure around the lowest part of the abdomen and specify right or left side or double.

OVER 1,000,000 GRATEFUL USERS

Blessed Relief Day and Night -You can sleep in it-you can work in it-you can bathe in it.

## PIPER BRACE CO., DEPT. ON- 9 B1I Wyandotte, Kansas City 5, Mo.


PIPER BRACE CO., DEPT. ON-9
811 Wyandotte, Kansas City 5, Mo.
Please send my RUPTURE-EASER by return mail.
Right Side Left Side $\$ 4.95$ Double $\$ 4.95$

Measure around lowest part of my abdomen is

+ $\qquad$ INCHES
We Prepay Postage Excent on C.O.D.'s Enclosed is: $\square$ Money Order
$\qquad$ Check for \$ $\qquad$ $\square$ Send C.O.D.
Name $\qquad$
Address
City and State



## MAGNIFYING GLASSES



## SMALL PRINT READS BIG

WONDERFUL NEWS for men \& women over 40, without astigmatism or other eye disease. You can now read small print, Bibles, Newspapers, do fine precision or fancy needle work. Wear like ordinary glasses. Look over or under, no stumbling. Have many pleasant read- $\$ 298 \quad 2 \mathrm{FOR}$ ing hours. New attractive $\$ 298 \quad 2 \mathrm{FOR}$
style fits all heads.

## JUST GIVE AGE

WEAR ON 10 DAY TRIAL Efficiency of new precision glasses giving reading pleasure to thousands of satisfied customers in all lines of work and professions. All like the new style handy purse, pocketclip carrying case. Send M.O., Check or Cash, we pay postage. If C.O.D. postage is added.

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A strong form fitting washable support. Snaps in front. Completely washable and sanitary. Unexcelled for comfort, invisible under light clothing. Action-free; you can bend, work or play in it. Don't suffer any longer. Get easy to wear Pi-Peer BACE ERSER. today. 10 -day trial offer. Money back guarantee. Just give hip measurement. We pay postage except on C.O.D.'s. PIPER BRACE COMPANY
81 f Wyandolle, Depl. ON-9B Kansas Cily 5, Mo.


Don't chance infection with harsh preparations. Specially compounded. Safe. yet soothing. Keeps skin soft. Eases calluses, corns. Stainless. Free Diabetic post corns. Stainless. Free Diabetic W Postpaid except COD's.

DR. REEVES' PRODUCTS. INC. 809 Wyandotte Dept. ON-9F, Kansas City 5, Mo.


| State | Op. Rd. Date new Driving |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Speed Max. (R-reasonable) | license plates can be used | license Minimum age | Gasoline tax | Percent sales tax | Period of stayl | Safety responsibility law | Certificate of title required |
| Alabama. | 60 | Oct. | 16 | \$. 07 | 1 | 30 days | A | no |
| Arizona. | R | Dec. 1 | 18a | . 05 | 2 | ${ }^{7}$ | A | yes |
| Arkansas. | 60 | Jan. 1 | 14 c | . 065 | 3 | 30 days | A | yes |
| California | 55 | Jan. 1 | 16 bj | . 06 | 3 | 30.3 | A | yes |
| Colorado... | 60 | Jan. 1 | 16 | . 06 | 2 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Connecticut | R | Mar. 1 | 16 ik | . 06 | 3 | 6 mos. | A | no |
| Delaware.. | 50 | 3 mos.* | 16 | . 05 |  | 90 days | A | yes |
| D. C... | 25 | Mar. 1 | $16 \dagger$ | . 06 | $2^{\prime}$ | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Florida. | 65 | Jan. 1 | 16b $\dagger$ | . 07 | 1 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Georgia. | 60 | Jas. 1 | 16 | . 065 | 3 | 30 days | A | no |
| Idaho. . | 60 | Dec. 1 | 16 b | . 06 |  | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Illinois. | 65 | On issue | $16 \dagger$ | . 05 | 21\%2 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Indiana | 65 | Jan. 2 | 16 | . 06 | 21 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Iowa. | R | Dec. 1 | 16 b | . 06 | $\ddot{2}$ | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Kansas. | 70 | Jan. 1 | 16 b | . 05 | 2 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Kentucky. | 60 | Dec. 29 | $16 \dagger$ | . 07 | 3 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Louisiana. | 60 | Dec. 1 | 15 | . 07 | 2 | 90 days | A | yes |
| Maine. . | 60 | Dec. 25 | $15 \dagger$ | . 07 | 3 | Reciprocal | A | no |
| Maryland. | 50 | Mar. 1 | 16 hk | . 06 | 2 | 30 days | A-D | yes |
| Massachusetts | 40 | Jan. 1 | 16 | . 055 | .051/2 | Reciprocal | C | no |
| Michigan. | 65 | On issue | 16 bi | . 06 | , | 90 days | A | yes |
| Minnesota. | 60 | Nov. 15 | $15 \dagger$ | . 05 |  | Reciprocal | A | $n 0^{2}$ |
| Mississippi. | 60 | Nov. 1 | 17 d | . 07 | 2 | 30 days | A | no ${ }^{5}$ |
| Missouri.. | 65 | On issue | 16 d | . 03 | 2 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Montana. | 65 | Jan. 2 | 15 | . 07 |  | 30 days | A | yes |
| Nebraska. | 65 | Jan. 1 | 151/2e | . 07 |  | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Nevada. . . . . . | R | June 1 | 16 h | . 06 | 2 | ${ }_{3}{ }^{\text {r }}$ | A | yes |
| New Hampshire | 50 | Mar. 1 | 16 d | . 05 |  | Reciprocal | A-B | no |
| New Jersey. .. | 50 | On issue | 17 | . 04 |  | Reciprocal | A-D | ye |
| New Mexico... | 70 | Dec. 15 | 16 | . 06 | ${ }^{\prime}$ | 90 days | B | yes |
| New York. | 50 | Jan. 1 | 18a | . 04 |  | Reciprocal | $\mathrm{C}_{-\mathrm{D}}$ | no |
| North Carolina | 55 | Jan. 1 | $16 \dagger$ | . 07 | 1 | Reciprocal | C | yes |
| North Dakota.. | 65 | Nov. 1 | 16 b | . 06 | 2 | Reciprocal | A-D | yes |
| Ohio. | 60 | Mar. 1 | 16 c | . 05 | 3 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Oklahoma | 65 | Dec. 11 | 16 b | . 065 | 2 | 60 days | A | yes |
| Oregon. | 55 | On issue | 16 b | . 06 |  | d | A | yes |
| Pennsylvania | 50 | Mar. 15 | $18 \uparrow$ a | . 05 | 3 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Rhode Island | 50 | Mar. 1 | 16k | . 04 | 3 | Reciprocal | A | no |
| South Carolina. | 55 | Sept. 16 | 14 | . 07 | 3 | 90 days | A | no |
| South Dakota | 60 | Jan. 1 | 15 | . 06 | 2 | 60 days | A | yes |
| Tennessee. | 65 | Mar. 1 | 16 b | . 07 | 3 | 30 days | A | yes |
| Texas. | 60 | Feb. 1 | 16 bi - | . 05 | 1.1 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Utah. | 60 | Dec. 15 | 16 | . 06 | 2 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Vermont | 50 | Mar. 1 | 18a | . 05 |  | Reciprocal | A | no ${ }^{5}$ |
| Virginia | 55 | Mar. 15 | 15 f | . 06 |  | 60 days | A-B | yes |
| Washington.. | 60 | Jan. 1 | 16 | . 065 | $31 / 3$ | Reciproca! | A | yes |
| West Virginia | 55 | June 1 | 16 | . 06 | 2 | 90 days | A | yes |
| Wisconsin. . | 65 | On issue | 16b | . 06 |  | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Wyoming. . . . . | 60 | Dec. 1 | 15h | . 05 | 2 | 90 days | A | yes |

[^0]
## GESTATION AND REPRODUCTION TABLE

| , | Proper age for first mating | Period of power of reproduction in years | No. of females for one male | Period of gestation and incubation |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Shortest days | Mean days | Longest days |
| Mare. | $3 \mathrm{yrs}$. | 10 to 12 |  | 325 | 336 | 352 |
| Stallion. | $4{ }^{\prime \prime}$ | 12 to 15 | 20 to 30 |  |  |  |
| Cow. | 18-24 mos. | 10 to 14 |  | 235 | 282 | 300 |
| Bull. | 12-18 ${ }^{18}$ | 10 to 12 | 30 to 40 |  | 147 | 152 |
| Rame. | 12-14 ${ }^{18}$ | 7 | 35 to 45 | 145 | 147 | 152 |
| Sow. | 9 " | 6 |  | 110 | 114 | 120 |
| Boar. | $9{ }^{\prime \prime}$ | 6 | 8 to 12 |  |  |  |
| She Goat. | 18 " | 6 |  | 147 | 151 | 155 |
| He Goat. | $18{ }^{\prime \prime}$ | 5 | 20 to 30 |  |  |  |
| Ass. . | 3 yrs . | 10 to 12 |  | 356 | 367 | 378 |
| Jack . . . . | $4^{\prime \prime}$ | 12 to 15 | 20 to 30 |  |  |  |
| She Buffalo. | 18-24 mos. | 8 |  | 309 | 315 | 325 |
| Bitch. | 16-18 " | 8 |  | 58 | 63 | 67 |
| Dog. | 12-16 " | 8 |  |  |  |  |
| She Cat. | 12 mos . | 6 |  | 58 | 60 | 64 |
| He Cat. | 12 | 10 | 6 to 8 |  |  |  |
| Doe Rabbit. | 6 " | 5 to 6 |  | 25 | 30 | 35 |
| Buck Rabbit. | $6 "$ | 5 to 6 |  |  |  |  |
| Cock. . | $6{ }^{\prime}$ | 5 to 6 | 12 to 18 |  |  |  |
| Hen. . . . |  | 5 to 6 |  | 19 | 21 | 24 |
| Turkey.... . |  |  |  | 24 | 26 | 30 |
| Duck. . . . . . |  |  |  | 28 | 30 | 32 |
| Goose. |  |  |  | 27 | 30 | 33 |
| Pigeon. |  |  |  | 16 | 18 | 20 |
| Pea Hen. |  |  |  | 25 | 28 | 30 |
| Guinea Hen. |  |  |  | 20 | 23 | 25 |
| Swan. . . . . |  |  |  | 40 | 42 | 45 |
| Hen or Duck's Eggs. |  |  |  | 22 | 30 | 34 |
| Robin's Eggs . |  |  |  | 13 | 16 | 19 |

REPRODUCTIVE CYCLE IN FARM ANIMALS
Courtesy F. N. Andrews - Purdue University

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Reoccurs if } \\ & \text { not Bred } \\ & \text { (Days) } \end{aligned}$ | Estru incl. H (I | al Cycle at Period ays) | In Heat for |  | Usual Time of Ovulation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Ave. | Range | Ave. | Range |  |
| Mare | 16 | 21 | 10-37 | $\begin{array}{r} 5-6 \\ \text { days } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1-37 \\ \text { days } \end{array}$ | 24-48 hours before end of estrus |
| Sow | 19 | 21 | 18-24 | $\begin{gathered} 2-3 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-5 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | Usually second day of estrus |
| Ewe | 15 | 16 | 14-20 | 30 hours | $20-42$ <br> hours | 1 hour before end of estrus |
| Goat | 19 | 20 | 12-25 | 36-48 hours | $20-80$ hours | Near end of estrus |
| Cow | 20 | 19-20 | 16-24 | $16-20$ <br> hours | $\begin{gathered} 8-30 \\ \text { hours } \end{gathered}$ | 14 hours after end of estrus |
| Bitch | 180 | 24 |  | $\begin{gathered} 21-28 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| Cat | 120 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3-12 \\ & \text { days } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

## LOOK for Rupture Help

Try a Brooks Patented Air Cushion appliance. This marvelous invention for most forms of reducible rupture is gUarANTEED to bring you heavenly confort and security, day and night, at work and at
 play, or it costs you nothing! Thousands happy. Light, neat-fitting. No hard pads or springs. For men, women, and children. Durable, cheap. Sent on trial. Not sold in stores. Beware of imitations. Write for Free Book on Rupture, no-risk trial order plan, and Proof of Results.

## BROOKS APPLIANCE CO. 55 State St., Marshall, Mich.

## I'IISend You These Products



And Show You How to Make Money in Full or Spare Time without Experience and without Putting Upa Penny
Just send me your name and I'll rush you PREPAID these full-size packages of famous Blair Home Products: Cosmetics. Fla vorings, Foods, etc. Make money introducing to friends, neighbors. Special bargains, valuable premiums, spectacular offers put you into a successful business of your own overnight. You don't need experience, and I give you credit. Assortment of full-size products for free trial ready! Send no money. Write
BLAIR, Dept. 348CA, Lynchburg, Va.
WANTED-BOOKS - PAMPHLETS
Diaries, letters, Revolutionary War, Civil War, Literary and Western. Also Western paintings (oil or water color). Please give complete descriptions.

## Howard S. Mott - Books Sheffield, Mass.

[^1]
## New Chemical Crystals CURLS, WAVES HAIR (5) $=-3 \begin{gathered}\text { Without } \\ \text { Permanent }\end{gathered}$

As natural looking as if you were born with it, your hair can be radiant with beautiful curls and waves without permanent waving solutions, without sprays, lacquers or sticky gums. Just one application of safe easy new chemical crystals and your hair develops fascinating waves
 and curls so soft, so natural to the toucb. And most important, your lovely curls and waves will look as glamourous the 7 tb day as the 1st. Yet the cost is only pennies a treatment!

## JUST COMB IN

Simply stir a spoonful of these amazing KASACURL HAIR WAVING CRYSTALS in a glass of water. Dip in your comb and comb thru your hair and put up your hair using your regular curlers or pins. In the morning you'll thrill to gleaming curls and waves as perfect as naturally curly

## hair. <br> INTRODUCTORY OFFER

Not yet in stores, enough KasaCurl Hair Waving Crystals to curl and wave the hair of 8 women and girls is offered by mail for only $\$ 1$ plus Tax. If C.O.D. postage extra. Satisfaction guaranteed or return jar when empty for money back. KasaCurl is the hair waving discovery charm-conscious women have been awaiting for years so rusb you your order today.

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## "RAIN, HAIL \& BAKED BEANS"

New kind of cookbook! Written by Duncan MacDonald, food expert, and Robb Sagendorph, weather authority. Tells how recipes and weather "go together." Any bookstore
$\$ 3.95$ or Yankee, Inc., Dublin, New Hamp., U.S.A.

## Is "iron-hungry blood"* making you only "half"a woman? <br> Are You So Run-Down You Con's Give Your Husbond Real Companionship? Then Discover The Wonderful Blood-Strengthening Aclion of This Speciol Iron Tonic for Womenl

How tragic when a woman feels so tired, so run-down, she can't be a real companion to her husband. Luckily, it's often due to "IronHungry Blood" (*simple iron deficiency anemia). Then it's needless to suffer this awful weariness. Now, a wonderful iron tonic can help relieve this condition...thus renew your vitality. It's Lydia E. Pinkham's Tablets, the only blood enriching iron tonic that's made especially for women!

Rich in iron, Pinkham's Tablets start to strengthen "Iron-Hungry

Blood" in one day! Thus quickly help build rich, red blood...to restore strength and energy so you feel fine again fast! Pinkham's unique formula can also bring blessed relief from functionallycaused monthly cramps and "Hot Flashes" of change-of-life. No wonder so many women use Pinkham's Tabletsall through theirlives!

If "Iron-Hungry Blood" has left you weak, run-down-only "half" a woman-get Pinkham's Tablets from druggists. See if you don't soon feel "all" woman again!

## No Surgery Needed to Heal Swollen Pile Tissues while you shrink them!

In doctors' tests, remarkable Stainless Pazo (8) did more than just "shrink" pile tissues. Pazo stops pain, itching in minutes! Medi-cally-proved formula also promotes healing of inflamed tissues -all without surgery! For real comfort, get Stainless Pazo Suppositories or Ointment at druggists. Get immedate symptomatic relief or money back!

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For months with amazing new soft plastic sheet liner. Quickly eases sore gums, giving you lasting comfort-eat any-
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Plasti-Cushion, Box 85 (OF-59) East Broad, Elyria, 0.

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DERMO-G is an efficient, non-injurious preparation for superficial skin irritations. It is invisible and does not stain and is applied without bandages! DERMO-G is recommended by physicians and chiropodists and is used in many leading hospitals. DERMO-G brings blessed relief from PIMPLES, POISON IVY, DIAPER RASH, ATHLETE'S FOOT, HOUSEHOLD BURNS and PILES. Recommended for children. DERMO-G works wonders and is guaranteed to do what it says or your money back. Sample, 25 c; Trial Size, $\$ 1.00$; Economy Size, $\$ 3.00$. All prices prepaid.
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NEW YORK, N. Y.
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## 

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First Class Matter may be forwarded from one Postoffce to another without additional postage but other matter must have new postage. Insufficient postage F1NE, 5 cents.

LETTERS AND POSTAL CARDS. - FIRST CLASS.
Letters and Written and Sealed Matter, 4 cents for each ounce, local and non-local excent that drop letters are subject to 3 cents for each ounce when deposited for local delivery at offices not having letter-carrier servlce, provided they are not collected or delivered by rural or star-route carriers.
Postcards and Private Mailing Cards (not larger than $3^{\circ}$ 石 by $5^{\circ} \%$ )
Government Postai Gards, each.
Stamped 4 cent Envelopes No. 8-100- $\$ 4.76,500-\$ 23.80,1000-\$ 47.60$.
Business Reply Cards 5 cents, Business Reply 1 oz. letters six cents.
NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS. - SECOND CLASS.
Entire Newspapers or Magazines containing notice of second class entry when mailed by public unsealed, 2 cents for 1 st two ounces, 1 cent each added 1 oz. Fourth Class Rate applles when it is lower than Second Class.

## MERCHANDISE AND MISCELLANEOUS. - THIRD CLASS. <br> (Limit of weight 8 ounces.)

Merchandise, incomplete copies of newspapers, printed and other mailable matter, unsealed, 2 cents for first two ounces, $11 / 2$ cents each add'l ounce-limit 16.
Identical pleces of thtrd-class matter may be mailed under permit in bulk lots of not less than e!ther 20 pounds or 200 pieces, at the rate of 16 cents a pound, or fraction thereof. In case of circulars, miscellaneous printed matter, and merchandise, 10 cents a pound, or fraction thereof, in the case of books or catalogs having 24 pages or more, seeds, plants, etc., with a minimum charge of 2 cents a piece in either case. Apply to tpostmaster for permit. The bulk mailing fee is $\$ 20$ per calendar year.
Minimum charge for pieces of odd size or form, 6 cents.
Books, catalogs mailed in packages not exceedlng 8 oz . in weight (must be of 24 or more pages and substantially bound, with at least 22 pages printed, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots, scions!and plants, 2 ounces or fraction 3 cents, each added $2 \mathrm{oz}, 2$ cents,
Circulars and other miscellaneous printed matter, also merchandise, 3 cents for the first 2 ounces and $1 \frac{1}{2}$ cent for each additional 2 oz . Limit sixteen ounces.

## PARCEL POST. - FOURTH CLASS.

(For Zone consult Post Office)
Catalogs and Similar Printed Advertising Matter, in bound form having 24 or more pages, weighing over 8 ounces but not exceeding 10 pounds

 third class rate applies.
Books: 9 cents for the first pound or fraction thereof and 5 cents for each additional pound or fraction thereof-24 or more pages permanently bound, not to exceed 70 pounds in weight. Also includes music, recordings, author's mss.
Library Books : 4 cents for the first pound of fraction thereof and 1 cent for each additional pound or fraction there of-limit of weight 70 pounds-when sent by public libraries, organizations, or associations not organized for profit. Also includes ptd. music, bound theses, recordings, and other library materials.
Everything over 8 ounces, including books and printed matter, except First Class and newspapers and other periodicals entered as Second Class matter mailed by the publishers:-
Weight Limits: 70 lbs. and 100 inches combined length and girth-cxcept between 1st Class postoffices (Postmaster has list) where limits are: In zones 1 and 2, 40 lbs . with 72 inch combined length and girth, other zones 20 lbs . and 72 inch combined length and girth. Parcels over 84 but under 100 inches combined length and girth charged as 10 pounds.


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[^2]

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## POSTAL RATES (Continued from page 85) SPECIAL CLASSES. - DOMESTIC MAIL.

Specla1 Dellvery: Flrst Class Mal1: Each piece under 2 lbs.-30c; over 2 up to 10-45c; over 10 lbs.-60c. Same for air, 1ncl. air p.p. Parce1 Post: Up to $2 \mathrm{lbs} .-45 \mathrm{c}$; over 2 up to $10-55 \mathrm{c}$; over 10 lbs - 70 c .
Speclal Handllng: Parcel Post only: Up to 2 lbs.-20c; over 2 lbs. up to $10-35 \mathrm{c}$; over 10 lbs.-50c.
(This service expedites mail but does not include speclal delivery.)
Reglstered Mall: Up to $\$ 10.00$ indemnity- 50 c ; over $\$ 10.00$ up to $\$ 100.00-75 \mathrm{c}$; over $\$ 100.00$ up to $\$ 200.00-\$ 1.00$; over $\$ 200.00$ up to $\$ 400.00-\$ 1.25$; over $\$ 800.00$ up to $\$ 1000.00-\$ 2.00$. There are special surcharges when declared values exceed indemnities -see local Postmaster about these.
Insured Mail: Third and Fourth Class Only: Indemnity up to $\$ 10.00-10$ c; over $\$ 10.00$ up to $\$ 50.00-20 \mathrm{c}$; over $\$ 50.00$ up to $\$ 100.00-30 \mathrm{c}$; over $\$ 100.00$ up to $\$ 200.00$ -40 c .
C.O.D.: 1 ndemnities up to $\$ 5.00$, Registered 80 c ; Not reg. 30c; over $\$ 5.00$ up to $\$ 10.00-$ Registered 80 c , Non Reg. 40 c ; over $\$ 10.00 \mathrm{up}$ to $\$ 25.00-$ Reg. $\$ 1.10$, Non Reg. 60 c ; over $\$ 25.00$ up to $\$ 50.00-$ Rcg. $\$ 1.10$, Non Reg. 70 c ; over $\$ 50.00 \mathrm{up}$ to $\$ 100.00-\mathrm{Reg}$. $\$ 1.20$, Non Reg. 80c. (These rates may have changed-query Postmaster.)
Money Orders: Limit for each is One Hundred Dollars. if amount of money order is from 1 c to $\$ 5.00$ the fee is 15 c ; from $\$ 5.01$ to $\$ 10.00$ the fee is 20 c ; from $\$ 10.01$ to $\$ 100.00$ the fee is 30 c .
Certlified Mall: First class only having no value; add 20 c to postage plus (a) 10 c for ret. receipt showing to whom and when del'd; (b) 35 c for whom, when, and address where del'd. Inquiry fee 25 c . Obtain blank coupons from Postmaster.

## AIR MAIL: On United States Continent

Letters: Seven cents per ounce. Postals five cents each.
Alr Mail Parcel Post (Correspondence may be lncluded in package). Weight limits and sizes same as Surface Mail.
Weight
$1,2,3$
$\$ 0.60$
8 oz. up to 1 pound \$0.60

POSTAL RATES: International
Letters:Surface rate: To Canada and Mexico 3c per ounce or fraction; to all other countries 8 c for the first ounce and 4 c each additional ounce or fraction.
Postcards: Surface rate: To Canada and Mexico, 2 c each; 4 c with reply paid. To all other countries 4 c each, 8 c with reply paid. Maximum size $6 \times 41 / 4$ inches, minimum slze $4 \times 23 / 4$ inches.
Prlnted Matter. -2 cents for first two ounces or fraction thereof, $11 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ each additional 2 oz.
Elght-ounce Merchandlse Packages.-Packages of merchandise weighing 8 ounces or less, for the countries named in the table below, 3 cents for first 2 ounces and 2c each additional 2 oz . Do not seal. Mark-"May be Opened for Inspection."
Argentlna, Bolivla, Brazil, Canada, Chlle, Colombla, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Guatemala, Haltl, Honduras (Republic), Mexlco, Nlcaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Salvador, E1; Spaln and possessions; Uruguay, Venezuela.
Small Packets. - Three cents for first 2 ounces. and $2 c$ for each additional 2 oz ., with a m?nimum charge of 20 cents per packet. Limit of weight• 2 pounds, 3 ounces. Dimensions: Same as for letters. (Inquire at main office or classificd stations for list of countries which accept small packets and malling instructions.)
Parcel Post.-Basic rate 45 c first pound, 22 c each additional pound. For detailed information consult your local Postmaster.
Reglstration, 1nsurance, Return Recelpts-For detailed information concerning these servlces, consult your local Postmaster.

## AIR MAIL: U.S. (Outside Continent) and International

AIR MA1L: U.S. (Outside Contlnent) and internatlonal
(Air letter sheets, 10 c each to all countries.)
(Air mail post cards (single), 10c each to all countries except Canada and Mexlco, 4c, and St. Pierre and Miquelon, 8c.)
Letters and Letter Packages
A. 6 cents: (Per ounce) Canada, Mexico: APO and FPO addresses and U.S. possessions.
B. 10 cents: Central and South America. West 1ndies, and Bermuda $10-1 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$.
C. 15 cents: Great Britaln, Europe and other 1slands in waters around it, U.S.S.R., atcan City, Algeria, Egypt, Iceland, Libya, M orocco, Tunis, Turkey .15-1/2 oz.
E. 25 cents: All other localities $.25-1 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$.

Weight limit is 4 lbs ., 6 oz . except: Canada, 60 lbs.

## OTHER INTERNATIONAL AIR SERVICE

Because of the varying rates and conditions, as well as frequent changes, applicahle to other countries, it is important that a qualified postal employee handle parcel post transactions. Weight limits vary from 11 to 44 lbs.

1. Commercla1 Papers, Prlnted Matter, etc.,

## Samples (Unsealed)

| Samples (Unsealed) | Ea. Add'l 2 oz |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| From U. S. to: | First |  |
| England | $\$ 0.41$ | Ea. |
| France | .42 | .20 |
| Belgium | .42 | .21 |
| Italy | .45 | .24 |
| Sweden | .45 | .24 |
| Egypt | .52 | .31 |

## 2. Parce1 Post

First 4 oz. Ea. Add'l 4 oz.

From U. S. to:
France
Belgium
Italy
Egypt

| st 4 oz. | Ea. Add ${ }^{\prime} 14 \mathrm{oz}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\$ 1.00$ | $\$ 0.41$ |
| 1.22 | .44 |
| .98 | .53 |
| 1.08 | .49 |
| .85 | .64 |
| 1.35 |  |

## $\mathfrak{E}$ arly $\mathfrak{J n u e n t i o n s}$

The Mechanic's Magazine, October 11, 1823 set forth with drawings (herewith) and descriptions many early inventions, the origins of which seem worth preserving here. Beginning with the top drawing to the left we see a proposed application of human strength to the greatest possible adrantage; feet, arms, legs, and back being brought to bear against the lifting of the barrel.

Next, is the so-called "Pedomotive Carriage" which travelled the highways at 8 miles per hour propelled only by the two levers seen at the rear, carrying the operator and two other passengers. Mr. K. W., the Welsh inventor, remarks of his invention, "I found my expenses greater than my receipts and was thus forced to give it up."

Rotary mowers, all the rage today, were evidently not unknown over 150 years ago. This one, pulled by horses, has six horizontal scythes in the rotary, driven by various cogs attached to a fixed axle, left cart wheel and free moving right cart wheel placed about a foot to the rear of the left one.

The fire cart contains six "engines," each one charged with an antiphlogistic fiuid. The successive discharge of these "engines" was designed to hold the fire until the regular engines arrived. Pearl ash dissolved 20 to 1 with water enabled the cart to carry the equivalent of $11 / 2$ tons of common water extinguishment value.

Finally, on this page, the velocipedestrian attached this instrument (wheels about six inches diameter) to one foot, and pushed with the other. "Suitable for any tolerably smooth road."

A volume by Giovanni Branca, published in Italy, carried this drawing of the first steam eugine, the invention of which is attributed to the English Marquis of Worcester as of 1063 while a prisoner in the Tower of London. This device, with safety valve, blew steam hard enough at the wheel to give motion to two mortar pestles.

The first steamboat originated Dec. 21, 1736, with one Jonathan Hulls. The latter issued a pamphlet in 1737 to the effect that it was unfortunate that anyone advancing a new and useful scheme for the benefit of the public of ten met with only "ridicule and contempt."

This first railway proposal (published in 1823) states that the unkeep of the 100,000 horses then needed for stage coaches was costing close to fifteeu million dollars a year. A railway would eliminate, for instance the 25 changes of the four horses ( 100 horses in all) to carry a coach from London to Edinburg. A cog rail was to be placed between two iron rails to "impel by steam power the caravans, waggons, and coaches." This would exclude the use of horses and thereby preserve the railroads from "the destruction and continual delapidation attendent upon the use of horses."

This engraving of John Baptist Dante (relative of the poet) by Craig and Sears reveals man's first successful "imitation of the fowls of the air." Dante fitted a pair of wings so exactly to his body he could fiy. After several flights over Lake Traseminus, he took off before the assembled citizenry of Perugia - only, through the failure of one of the wings, to "fall on a church steeple and break his thigh."
 The date, not given, we take it was in the early 1700 's.


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movement-no corset-like pressure. 30 -day movement-no corset-like pressure. 30 -day money-back guarantee. Order today-next best thing to the fountain of youth! Send waist measure. Check or money order. \$4.98 postpaid. Buy two-one for change-offand get a third pouch support FREE.

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Takes the work out of Gardening

> If a weed don't grow, neither will anything else. Also many F-Z helpful handy gardening tips.

## GLOSSARY OF ASTRONOMICAL TERMS, ETC.

Aph. - Aphelion . . . Planet revolving about Sun reaches point in its orbit farthest away from the Sun.
Apo. - Apogee. .. Moon reaches point in its orbit farthest from Earth.
Conj. - conjunction . . . moment of closest approach to each other of any two heavenly bodies.
declination (see top left hand calendar pages) . . . measure of angular distance any celestial object lies perpendicularly north or south of celestial equator. Exactly analogous to terrestrial latitude. OFA gives declination at time each day the Sun is due South.
EI. - elongation . . . apparent angular distance of a member of the solar system from the Sun as seen from the Earth.
Inf. - Inferior ... Inferior conjunction is when the Planet is between the Sun and the Earth.
Moon Runs High or Low . . . day of month Moon Souths highest or lowest above the horizon.
Opposition ... time when Sun, and Moon or Planet appear on opposite sides of the sky (elongation 180 degrees).
Peri. - Perigee . . . Moon reaches point in its orbit closest to Earth.
Peri. - Perihelion . . . Planet revolving about the Sun reaches point in its orbit closest to Sun.
R.A. - Right Ascension . . . the measure Eastward along the celestial equator of any celestial body from the vernal equinox to the point where the circle which passes through the object perpendicular to the celestial equator intersects the latter.
Stat. - stationary . . . when the apparent movement of a Planet against the background of Stars stops - just before same comes to opposition.
Sunrise and Sunset . . . visible rising and setting of Sun's upper limb across the unobstructed horizon of an observer whose eyes are 15 feet above ground level.
Sun Fast . . . the times given in this column must be subtracted from your Sun Dial to arrive at the correct time.
Sup. - Superior. . . Superior Conjunction is when the Sun is between the Planet and the Earth.
Twilight .. begins or ends when stars of the sixth magnitude disappear or appear at the Zenith - or the Sun is appr. 18 degrees below the horizon.
Underground Moon . . . one which changes its phases between 12 M. and 1 A.M.

ARTHRITIS-RHEUMATISM VITAL FACTS EXPLAINED

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Colorful $9^{\prime \prime}$ stoneware plate carries Junior's full name, design, date of birth, city, hour of birth, and exact weight. (Illustrated with a clock and a scaie) - all hand-painted underglaze and fired in for perma. nence. A gift they'll cherish for years. Send necessary information; safe delivery guaranteed. 4 weeks delivery. $\$ 4.25$ postpaid. No C.0.D.'s.


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1 GIVE PRODUCERS THEIR OWN SHOES AS A BONUS!

## OLD-FASHIONED PUZZLES <br> For Answers see page 107

## I

## Central Syncopations and Remainders

Each of the words described contain five letters and the syncopated letters, placed in order here given, spell a kiudly phrase.

1. Syucopate continued pains and leave units on cards or dice. 2. Syncopate a step for ascending and leave a commotion. 3. Syncopate rery swift aud leave a suddeu invasion. 4. Syncopate desires and leave instruments used by farmers. $\overline{5}$. Syncopate the surname of the author of "Home Sweet Home" and leare a sheet of glass. 6. Syncopate a weapon of warfare and leave to fasten with a string. 7. Syncopate "the staff of life" and leave a kind of nail. 8. Syncopate pledges and leare shallow dishes. 9. Syncopate the surname of an able American general, sometimes called "Mad Anthony," and leave to decrease. 10. Srncopate a pointed weapon and leare part of a ship. 11. Syncopate the sea-shore and leave the price paid. 12. Syncopate restrains and leave young animals of a certain kiud.

## II

Easy Cross-Word Enigma
My first is in jug, but uot in bottle;
My second in valve, but not in throttle;
My third is in pine, but not in oak:
My fourth is in fun, but not in joke;
My fifth in naughty, and not in good;
My sixth in breakfast, but not in food:
My seventh in trays, but not in dishes.
My whole is a time to exchange good wishes.

III

## Numerical Enigma, For Wee Puzzlers

My whole has eight letters and names a big animal. My 1-2-2 is a measure of length. Iu my 2-3-7-8 counes the day for liot cross-buns. My 4-3-8 is to fondle. My 5-6-8 is for the head.

## IV

## Double Acrostic

Completc the following sentences with words, each of which is to contain as many letters as there are stars printed iu its place. These words, in the order given, form the double acrostic.

The initials spell the name of a famous American philosopher; the finals, what he was called in London ou account of his temperance principles. Each of the sentences, when complete. describes one of lis characteristics.

1. In argument lhe was hard to ****. 2. Few on ${ }^{* * * * *}$ lave won wider fame. 3. His ${ }^{* * * *}$ was universally honored. 4. His conversation ras not like the chatter of a *******. 5. The ***** of wine never tempted him. 6. He was ant inventor of much *****. 7. His *** was roused by dishonest practices. 8 . He ${ }^{* * * * *}$ was intoxicated. 9. In argument he sent off an, opponent with "a **** in his ear." 10. He used no *** nor brandy. 11. He was not afraid to ***** for the right. 12. He ***** scorned those who were unfortunate. 13 . He was as firm as a Turlish ****, when he took his stand. 14. He was noted for ******* scntences. 15 . His mind grasped and held an **** until possessed of its full value. 16. His death was mourned by a ******.

## V

## Anagrams: Famous Poems and Their Authors

In the following anagrams, the letters of the titles of the poems are not mingled with the letters which form the authors' names: thus, Ether Van, by Deau Rolla Peag, is an anagram on "The Raven," by Eigar Allan Poe.

1. Her India Dress, by Athan Coburn Ashinead.
2. The Egg of Heibright Cathedral, by Fenton S. Darnley.
3. How The Elf Haterl Forest, by Wilbur Allyn McAltine.
4. Music of Merry Poet, by Celia C. Ray.
5. Stoket Children at School, by Rowland Worthney Howell.

VI
Three Numerical Diamonds

$$
\begin{array}{lllll} 
& & 1 & \\
& 1 & 2 & 3 & \\
& 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
& 3 & 4 & 5 & \\
& & 5 & &
\end{array}
$$

I. 1. In March. 2. A covered carriage. 3. A pioneer's dwelling. 4. A large wooden box. 5. In cachinuation.
II. 1. In March. 2. What Mareus Brutus was. 3. Land belonging to a nobleman. 4. A ncgative connective. 5. In March.
III, 1. In March. 2. A vehicle. 3. A measure of weight. 4. A rodent. 5. In frost.

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North Carolina:
North Dakota: Ohio:

Oklahoma: Oregon:
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*A. S. Buswell, A.D., Univ. of Alaska, College.
J. W. Pou. University of Ariz., Tucson.
L. S. Ellis, College of Agriculture, University of Ark., Fayetteville.
*C. A. Vines (A. D.), 421 W. Capitol Ave., Little Rock.
G. B. Alcorn, College of Agriculture, University of Cal., Berkeley 4.
J. E. Morrison, Col. State University, Fort Collins.
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*E. W. Janike (A.D.) - Same address.
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*A. E. Trivitz (A.D.) - Same address.
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D. S. Weaver, N. Car. State College, P. O. Box 5157, Raleigh.
E. J. Haslerud, N. Dak. Agricultural College, Fargo.
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L. H. Brannon, Okla. State University, Stillwater.
F. E. Price, Ore. State College, Corvallis.
rennsylvania:
Rhode Island: South Carolina: South Dakota: Tennessee:

Texas:
Utah:
Vermont:
Virginia:
Washington:
West Virginia: Wisconsin:

Wyoming:

H, R. Albrecht, College of Agriculture, The Penna. State University, University Park.
H. O. Stuart, University of R. 1., Kingston.
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## Cypher Contest Winners

Winncrs of the Contest announced Page 1101958 OFA are: First Prize- $\$ 25.00-$ Mrs. A. L. Monkiewicz, Berlin, Mass.: "There's just no DROUGHT about it, with a Worthington 'rain-maker'."

Second- $\$ 15.00-$ Mrs. Dorothy H. Matley, Swansea, Mass.: "Increase the yield of your field, With a Worthington miracle-maker:"

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For this year, the money goes (1st, $\$ 25.00-2$ nd, $\$ 15.00-3 \mathrm{rd}, \$ 5.00$ for the best one line rhyme to the solution of Cypher $66-1,2$. Contest closes July 1 , 1959. No entries returned . . all become property of Yankee, Inc. Case of tie place money lumped and divided, Staft of YANKEE final judge. Winners announced 1960 OFA. Address Cypher Contest, Yankee, Inc., Dublin, N. H.

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## WEATHER TABLE, <br> For foretelling the Weather through all the lunations of each year, forever.

This table, and the accompanying remarks, are the result of many years' actual observation, the whole being constructed on a due consideration of the attraction of the sun and moon, in their several positions respecting the earth, and will, by simple inspection, show the observer what kind of weather will most probably follow the entrance of the moon into any of its quarters, and that so near the truth as to be seldom or never found to fail.

This weather table will answer very well for anywhere in the United States. It is taken from the 1849 issue of The Old Farmer's Almanac and was widely used before the advent of the Weather Bureau.

The weather forecasts as given on pages 8 and 9 and on the right hand pages of the Farm Calendars, 17 through 39 are strictly for Boston and East of the Hudson River. These forecasts contain elements which rise in the proximity of this region to the sea and to the paths of tropical storms. The application of these forecasts to middle western, western, and southern regions will not bring any reasonable degree of accuracy. However, for a rough rule of thumb if you insist on using the forecast on pages 8, 9, 17-39, you may subtract one day for each time zone Wcst of the Hudson to compensate for the Eastcrly path of continental storms. For every hundred miles north or south of 42 degrees latitude, add a five degree temperature (colder if north, warmer if south) differential and for every 1000 feet above sea level consider your locality as five degrees cooler than the weather as given.

## WEATHER TABLE FOR ANYWHERE

| Moon | Time of Change | In Summer | In Winter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | From Midnight to 2 A.M. | Fair | Hard frost, unless wind be S. or W. |
|  | From 2 A.M. to 4 A.M. | Cold, with frequent showers | Snow and stormy |
|  | From 4 A.M. to 6 A.M. | Rain | Rain |
|  | From 6 A.M. to 8 A.M. | Wind and Rain | Stormy |
|  | From 8 A.M. to 10 A.M. | Changeable | Cold Rain if wind be W.; Snow if E. |
|  | From 10 A.M. to Noon | Frequent Showers | Cold \& high wind. |
|  | From Noon to 2 P.M. | Very rainy | Snow or rain. |
|  | From 2 P.M. to 4 P.M. | Changeable | Fair \& mild. |
|  | From 4 P.M. to 6 P.M. | Fair | Fair. |
|  | From 6 P.M. to 8 P.M. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fair-if wind } \\ & \text { N.W. Rain if } \\ & \text { S. or S.W. } \end{aligned}$ | Fair \& frosty if wind N. or N.E.: Rain or snow if wind S. or S.W. |
|  | From 8 P.M. to 10 P.M. | Same as from 6 | M. to 8 P.M. |
|  | From 10 P.M. to Midnight | Fair | Fair \& frosty. |

Observations. - 1. The nearer the moon's changes, first quarter, full, and last quarter are to midnight, the fairer will it be during the next seven days.
2. The space for this calculation occupies from ten at night till two next morning.
3. The nearer to midday, or noon, the phases of the moon happen, the more foul or wet weather may be expected during the next seven days.
4. The space for this calculation occupies from ten in the forenoon to two in the afternoon. These observations refer principally to the summer, though they affect spring and autuma nearly in the same ratio.
5. The moon's change, first quarter, full and last quarter, happening during six of the afternoon hours, i.e., from four to ten, may be followed by fair weather; but this is mostly dependent on the wind, as is noted in the table.
6. Though the weather, from a variety of irregular causes, is more uncertain in the latter part of autumn, the whole of winter, and the beginning of spring, yet, in the main, the above observations will apply to those periods also.
7. To prognosticate correctly, especially in those cases where the wind is concerned, the observer should be within sight of a good vane, where the four cardinal points of the heavens are correctly placed.

The above table was originally formed by Dr. Herschell, and is now published with some alterations founded on the experience of Dr. Adam Clarke.

## TO THE WEATHER-WISE

Dr. Foster, of Bruges, who is well known as a meteorologist, declares that, by journals of the weather kept by his grandfather, father, and himself, ever since 1767 , to the present time, whenever the new moon has fallen on a Saturday, the following twenty days have been wet and windy, in nineteen cases out of twenty.

## USE THIS ALMANAC ANYWHERE IN THE U.S.A.

The times given on the left hand calendar pages (16 to 38) are calculated (every astronomer must have some starting place) exactly for the latitude ( 42 deg .22 min . north) and longitude of Boston and in EASTERN STANDARD TIME which is the time of the 75th meridian West of Greenwich, England.

To overcome the difficulties of presenting one almanac which shall be useful not only for the spot where the astronomer is standing but also for other places, it has been customary to present three or four extra latitude columns - which at best give but a small measure of the desired accuracy. The Old Farmer's Almanac adopted a unique, copyrighted system of its own some years ago whereby the times as given may be corrected for wherever you happen to live by the use of the Almanac Data tables on pages 100 and 101.

Opposite the times given on the left hand calendar pages (16-3؟) for each day in the year for the Rising and Setting of the Sun, Moon and Planets you will find a capitalised letter of the alphabet. Turning to pages 100 and 101 you will find columns for each of these letters as well as a number of cities listed. If you live in one of those cities, simply read off the minus or plus number of minutes in the column under the alphabetical letter and correct the times given on pages 16-38.

If your city is not listed, choose two cities within the same time zone as your locality which lie on either side of your town. Interpolate between the corrections figures given for each key letter for each of these cities respectively and enter the result for your town below. The net figures resulting from this modification will be those to use in correcting the Almanac figures for Boston to get the standard times for your town.

For example, to find the corrections for Peoria, Ill., one finds that Peoria lies about halfway, between Indianapolis and Des Moines. Thus the correction for the key letter " A " at Peoria would lie about halfway between those given in the table for Indianapolis and Des Moines ( +12 and +34 respectively) and would be about +23 . Or, by way of a second illustration, Concord, N. H., lies about one-eighth of the way from Portland, Me., to Pittsburgh, Pa., and the correction for the key letter "O" would lie about one-eighth of the way from the correction for Portland $(+2)$ to that for Pittsburgh $(+29)$ and would be +5 .

|  | A | B | C | ¢ ${ }_{\text {m }}$ | E <br> m | F | G | $\mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{m}}^{\mathrm{H}}$ | I | J $\begin{aligned} & \text { J } \\ & \text { m }\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {m }}^{\text {K }}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { L } \\ & \mathrm{m}\end{aligned}\right.$ | M |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| YOUR TOWN Lat. <br> Lo. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## HOW TIMES ARE CONVERTED FOR YOUR TOWN

Sunrise and Sunset. The times of sunrise and sunset at Boston on April 10 are read directly from columns 4 and 6 on page 22 . The key letters adjacent to these times, in columns 5 and 7, are indices to the table on pages $100-1$ whereby the times of sunrise and sunset at Boston are converted into those for other key cities, to wit:-

| BOSTON |  |  | PITTSBURGH, PA. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sunrise Key Letter | 5.12 | A.M.E.S.T. | Sunrise (Boston) Correction (Column G, page 101) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5.12 A.M.E.S.T. } \\ & +: 38 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | unrise (Pittsburgh) | 5.50 A.M.E.S.T. |
| Sunset Key letter | 6:20 | $\underset{\mathrm{K}}{\mathrm{P} . \text { M.E.S.T. }}$ | Sunset (Boston) Correction (Column K , page 100 ) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6.20 P.M.E.S.T. } \\ & +: 33 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | Sunset (Pittsburgh) | 6.53 P.M.E.S.T. |

Sun Fast. The column headed "Sun Fast" is of primary use to sundial enthusiasts. The figures therein tell how fast on each day the time indicated by a properiy culjusted and graduated sundial will be of the time indicated by a clock. On Aprit 11 sun time in Boston will be 15 minutes Fast of Eastern Standard Time. The time indicated by a sundial located elsewhere than in Boston is converted to clock time y applying two corrections, the "Sun Fast"' correction for Boston and that for the locality given in Column I of the table on page 100 or 101.

Length of Day. The figures in the column headed "Length of Day" give directly the length of time the Sun will be above the horizon at Boston. The length of day in other localities is found by subtracting the time of sunrise from that of sunset for each locality. (See Sunrise and Sunset above.)

BOSTON
Length of day $\quad 13 \mathrm{~h} 11 \mathrm{~m}$ (From calendar
page 22, April 11.)

PITTSBURGH, PA.
Sunset (Pittsburgh) 6.53 P.M.
Sunrise (Pittsburgh) 5.50 A.M.
Length of Day
13 h 2 m

Moonrise and Moonset. The procedure for finding the times of moonrise and moonset follows that for finding those of sunrise and sunset except that the constant additional correction taken from Column on pages 100, 101 must be applied.

BOSTON
Moonrise
Key letter
April 25
Page 22
Moonset
Fiey Letter
9.42 P.M. E.S.T.

## PITTSBURGH


6.49 A.M. E.S.T.

E
Moonrise (Pittsburgh) 10.41 P.M.,E.S.T.

Moonset (Pittsburgh) 7.30 A.M. E.S.T.
The other information concerning the Moon contained on the left hand Almanac pages apphes without correction throughout the United States.

Moon Souths. It will be noted that this year this Almanac has omitted the usual "Moon Souths" column in favor of including full continuous columns (pages 16-38) on both "Moonrise" and "Moonset". The "Moon Souths" column seemed to serve but little purpose except that of an astrological nature; to wit, at what time the moon is in the astrological sign indicated in the next to last column pages 16-38. On the other hand, the extra moonrise and moonset information would seem to be in some demand-especially among tishermen. The "Moon Souths" times are easily calculated, however, from information given on page 7 .

Risings and Settings of the Planets. The times of the rising and setting of the naked eye Planets with the exception of Nercury are given for Boston in the table on page 10. The procedure for converting these times to those of other localities follows that for converting the times of sunrise and sunset given on page 98.

Dawn and Dark. The approximate times dawn will break and dark descend are found by applying the length of twilight taken from the table below to the times of sunrise and sunset given on the calendar pages. The latitude of the locality determines the column of the table from which the length of twilight is to be selected.

| $\begin{gathered} \text { BOSTON } \\ \text { (Latitude } 42^{\circ} 22^{\prime} \mathrm{N} . \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ |  | PITTSBURGH, PA. (Latitude $40^{\circ} 26^{\prime} \mathrm{N}$. ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sunrise | 5.12 A.M. | Sunrise (see pg 98) | 5.50 A.M. |
| Subtract length of twilight (Column |  | Subtract length of twilight (Column |  |
| 3 of table) | 1:39 | 3 of table) | 1.39 |
| Dawn breaks | 3.33 A.M.E.S.T. | Dawn breaks | 4.11 A.M |
| Sunset | 6.20 P.M. | Sunset (see pg 98). | 6.53 P.M. |
| Add length of twilight | 1:39 | Add length of twilight | 1:39 |
| Dark descends | 7.59 P.M.E.S.T. | Dark descends | 8.32 P.M., |

## LENGTH OF TWILIGHT

Subtract from time of sunrise for dawn.
Add to time of sunset for dark.

| Latitude | $25^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$ to $30^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31^{\circ} \mathrm{N} \\ \text { to } \\ 36^{\circ} \mathrm{N} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37^{\circ} \mathrm{N} \\ \text { to } \\ 42^{\circ} \mathrm{N} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43^{\circ} \mathrm{N} \\ \text { to } \\ 47^{\circ} \mathrm{N} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48^{\circ} \mathrm{N} \\ \text { to } \\ 49^{\circ} \mathrm{N} \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | h m | h m | h m | h m | h m |
| Jan. 1 to Apr. 11 | 120 | 126 | 133 | 142 | 150 |
| Apr. 11 to May 3 | 123 | 128 | 139 | 151 | 204 |
| May 3 to May 15 | 126 | 134 | 147 | 202 | 222 |
| May 15 to May 26 | 129 | 138 | 152 | 213 | 242 |
| May 26 to July 23 | 132 | 143 | 159 | 227 | - |
| July 23 to Aug. 4 | 129 | 138 | 152 | 213 | 242 |
| Aug. 4 to Aug. 15 | 126 | 134 | 147 | 202 | 222 |
| Aug. 15 to Sept. 6 | 123 | 128 | 139 | 151 | 204 |
| Sept. 6 to Dec. 31 | 120 | 126 | 133 | 142 | 150 |

Your town（interpolate between nearest two in your time zone）SUBTRACT OR ADD these minutes to Almanac times given（pages 12－34）．

|  |  |  | $+1 \times \infty$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{ll} \text { amon } \\ +++ \\ + \end{array}\right.$ | $+$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 0000001 \\ & ++++1 \\ & +1+1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} -\quad 1 \\ 1 \\ 1+1 \end{array}\right\|$ | $1 \left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \infty, \\ & 1+ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}\right.$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { KNogr } \\ & ++++1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $1 / \begin{gathered} 0 N \\ 17 \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} 10{ }^{200} \\ 1+ \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 10＋ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & =1+\infty \\ & +1 \\ & +1 \end{aligned}\right.$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SinㄲNNN } \\ & ++t+1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $1 \begin{aligned} & 0 \% 7 \\ & +7 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NGOY } \\ & +++++1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $++++t$ |  | $1+++++$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 088 \\ & +18 \\ & +4 \end{aligned}$ |
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## TIDE CORRECTIONS

To obtain the time and height of high water at any place, apply the differences in accordance with the sign given to the daily predictions for Boston (Commonwealth Pier). Where a value in the "height difference" column is preceded by an*, the height at Boston should be multiplied by this ratio.

| MAINETime <br> Differ- <br> ence h.m. | Height <br> Difference Ft. | Time <br> Differ- <br> ence $h . m$. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Height } \\ & \text { Differ- } \\ & \text { ence Ft. } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MAINE | *0.4 | PENNSYLVANIA | *0.5 |
| Bangor . . . . -0 05 | +3.6 | DELAWARE $\cdot$ + 29 | * 0.5 |
| Bar Harbor . -0 33 | +1.1 | Rehoboth . . . . -3 37 | *0.4 |
| Boothbay Harbor . -0 20 Eastport | *0.8 | MARYLAND |  |
| Eastport  <br> Old Orchard . . - -0 28 | $* 1.9$ -0.7 | Baltimore . . . -4 25 | *0.1 |
| Portland . . . - 010 | $-0.6$ | Ocean City . . . -3 57 | *0.4 |
| Stonington . . -0 30 | $+0.2$ | DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA |  |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE |  | Washington . . . -3 08 | *0.3 |
| Hampton . . . +015 | -1.2 | VIRGINIA |  |
| MASSACHUSETTS |  | Norfolk . . . . . -1 54 | *0:3 |
| Fall River . . . . -3 16 | *0.5 | Virginia Beach . . -3 14 | *0.3 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Falmouth } \\ & \text { Hyannisport }\end{aligned} . \quad . \quad$-0 40 | *1.1 | NORTH CAROLINA |  |
| Hyannisport . . . +045 Lynn 0.05 | *0.3 | Beaufort . . - 259 | *0.3 |
| Marblehead . . . - 00505 | $-0.2$ | Carolina Beach . . -3 30 | *0.4 |
| Marion . . - 316 | *0.4 | SOUTH CAROLINA |  |
| Monument Beach . -3 06 | *0.4 | Myrtle Beach. . . -3 45 | *0.5 |
| Nantasket . . . . +010 | +0.1 | Charleston . . . . -3 15 | *0.5 |
| Nantucket . . . . +050 | *0.3 | GEORGIA |  |
| New Bedford . . - -3 21 | *0.4 | St. Simon's Island -2 51 | *0.7 |
| Oak Bluffs . . . . +0 05 | *0.2 | Savannah . . . - 240 | *0.8 |
| Onset . . . . . -3 06 | *0.5 | Tybee Beach . . . -3 26 | *0.8 |
| Plymouth . . . 000 | +0.1 | FLORIDA |  |
| Provincetown . . +0 15 | -0.3 | Daytona . . - 320 | *0.4 |
| Scituate . . . . -0 05 | -0.5 | Fort Lauderdale . -3 15 | *0. 3 |
| Wellfleet . . . + +020 | +0.6 | Jacksonville . . . -0 40 | *0.3 |
| Woods Hole . . -301 | *0.2 | Miami . . . . -3 00 | *0.3 |
| RHODE ISLAND Block Island |  | Palm Beach . . . -3 20 | *0.3 |
| Nlock Island Narragansett Pier -3 21 | *0.3 | Port Everglades . -2 15 | *0.3 |
| Narragansett Pier -3 Newport | *0.4 | St. Augustine . . -2 20 | *0.5 |
| Providence . . . -3 11 | *0.4 | St. Petersburg . . +3 58 | *0.2 |
| Watch Hill . . - -2 06 | *0.3 | WASHINGTON |  |
| CONNECTICUT |  | Ilwaco . . . . +144 | -3.5 |
| Long Island Sound -0 02 | *0.7 | Port Townsend . . +5 04 | *0.5 |
| New London . . . -1 47 | *0.3 | Seattle . . . . +537 | -2.0 |
| NEW YORK |  | OREGON |  |
| Coney Island . . -3 00 | *0.5 | Astoria . . . . +1 37 | -3.3 |
| Long Beach . . -3 57 | *0.5 | Cape Arago . . +1 19 | -4.8 |
| Long Island Sound to 08 | *0.7 | Yaquina Head . . +112 | -3.7 |
| New York City . -2 50 | *0.5 | CALIFORNIA |  |
| Ocean Beach . . . -3 57 | *0.4 | Catalina Island . . -1 33 | -5.9 |
| Southampton . . -3 22 | *0.3 | Crescent City : - +0 ${ }^{3} 6$ | -5.9 |
| NEW JERSEY |  | Eureka . . . . +1 20 | -5.0 |
| Atlantic City . . -3 57 | *0.5 | Long Beach . . . -1 37 | $-5.5$ |
| Bayside . . . - 024 | *0.6 | Monterey . . -0 03 | *0.4 |
| Cape May . . . -3 37 | *0.5 | Point Mendocino : +0 24 | *0.4 |
| Ocean City . . - -3 17 | *0.4 | San Diego . . . . -1 35 | -5.9 |
| Seabright -344 |  | San Francisco . + +059 | *0.4 |
| to Park * . - 344 | *0.5 | Santa Barbara . . -1 19 | -6.0 |
| Seaside Park |  | Santa Cruz . . . +008 | *0.4 |

Example: The figures for Full Sea in Columns 11 and 12 of the left hand Almanac pages 16-38 are the times of high tide at Commonwealth Pier in Boston Harbor. The heights of these tides are given on the right hand pages 17-39. The heights are reckoned from Mean Low Water: each day has a set of figures-upper for the morning-and lower for the evening. The conversion of the tlmes of the tides at Boston to those of Miami is
given by way of illustration.

## Example: Apr. 16. See page 22, column 10, for time; page 23 for height.

 BOSTONHigh Tide (from page 22) 4.45 A.M.E.S.T. April 16

Height (from page 23) 9.0 feet

| High tide (Boston) | 4.45 A.M. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Correction above | $=3.00$ |
| Hide (Miami) | $1.45 \mathrm{A.M.E.S.T}$ |
| Height (Miami) | 2.7 feet |

(9.0 x 0.3 )

## THE NEW STORM WARNING SIGNALS

SMALL CRAFT, GALE, WHOLE GALE AND HURRICANE WARNINGS

hunncant


EXPLANATION: The above storm warning signals will be displayed in the event of danger at most important Coast Guard Stations. Bases and Depots on all United States seacoasts during the day and at many during both day aud night.
SMALL CRAFT WARNING: One red penmant displayed by day and a red light over a white light at niglit to indicate winds up to 38 miles an hour ( 33 knots) and/or sea conditions dangerous to small craft operations are forecast for the area.
GALE WARNING: Two red pemants displayed by day and a white light above a red light at night to indicate winds ranging from 39 to 54 miles an hour ( 34 to 48 knots) are forecast for the area.
WHOLE GALE WARNING: A single square red flag with a black center displayed during daytime and two red liglits at night to indicate winds ranging from $\overline{5} 5$ to 73 miles per hour ( 48 to 63 knots) are forecast for the area.
HURRICANE WARNING: Two square red flags with black centeres displayed by day and a white light between two red lights at night to indicate that winds 74 miles per hour ( 64 knots) and aloove are forecast for the area.
BROADCAST SCHEDULES OF MARINE WEATHER FORECASTS AND WARNINGS BY MARINE RADIOTELEIHONE STATIONS

WOU ISC
New York, N. Y. WOX 2 $482-25902522$ Daily $7: 15$ am \& pm .
SPECLAL STORM AND HURRICANE WARNLNG BROADCASTS

Boston, Mass. NMF ${ }_{269+}$
Boston, Mass. WOU 2506
2450
2662

| New York, N. Y. NMY | 2662 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York, N. Y. WOX | 2522 |
| 2020 |  |

2590
2482-

On receipt and at $11: 20 \mathrm{am}$ or pm . on receipt and 30 minutes past each odd hour while the warning is in effect. On receipt and at $11: 50 \mathrm{am}$ or nm . on receipt and at 15 minutes past each odd hour (winter) and even hour (summer) while the warning is in effect.

## Tables of Measures

## Apothecaries

1 scruple $=20$ grains
1 dram $=3$ scruples
1 ounce $=8$ drams
1 pound $=12$ ounces

## Avoirdupois

1 pound=16 ounces
1 hundredweight $=100$ pounds
1 ton $=20$ hundredweight $=$
2000 pounds

1. long ton $=2240$ pounds

## Cubic Measure

1 cubic foot $=1728$ cubic inches
1 cubic yard= 27 cu . feet
1 register ton (shipping measure)
$=100$ cubic feet
1 U. S. shipping ton=40 cu. ft.
1 cord=128 cubic feet
1 U. S. liquid gallon $=4$ quarts $=231$ cubic inches
1 imperial gal. $=1.20$ U. S. gals. $=0.16$ cubic feet
1 board foot $=144$ cubic inches

## Dry Measure

2 pints .......... $=1$ quart (qt.)
4 quarts.......$=1$ gallon (gal.)
$\left.\begin{array}{l}2 \text { gallons or } \\ 8 \text { quarts } \ldots . . .\end{array}\right\}=1$ peck
4 pecks ........... $=1$ struck bushel

## Linear Measure

1 foot=12 inches
1 yard=3 feet
1 rod=51/2 yards=161/2 feet
1 mile $=320$ rods $=1760$ yards $=$ 5280 feet
1 U. S. nautical mile $=6076.1033$ feet
1 knot=1 nautical mile per hour
1 furlong $=1 / 8$ mile $=660$ feet $=$ 220 yards
1 league $=3$ miles $=24$ furlongs
1 fathom=2 yards=6 feet
1 chain=100 links=22 yards
1 link $=7.92$ inches
1 hand=4 inclies
1 span=9 inches

## Liquid Measure

4 gills=1 pint ( 0. )
2 pints=1 quart (qt.)
4 quarts=1 gallon (gal.)
63 gallons=1 hogshead (hhd.)
2 hogsheads $=1$ pipe or butt
2 pipes=1 tun

## Square Measure

1 square foot=144 square inches
1 sq . yard $=9$ sq. feet
1 sq. rod=301/4 sq. yards=
$2721 / 4 \mathrm{sq}$. feet
1 acre $=160$ s $q$. rods $=43560 \mathrm{sq}$. ft.
1 sq. mile $=640$ acres=
102400 sq. rods
1 sq. rod=625 square links
1 sq. chain=16 square rods 1 acre=10 square chains

## Household Measures

120 drops water $=1$ teaspoon
60 drops thick fluid=1 teaspoon
2 teaspoons=1 dessertspoon
3 teaspoons $=1$ tablespoon
16 tablespoons $=1 \mathrm{cup}$
1 cup=1/2 pt.
1 cup water $=1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$.
4 tablespoons flour $=1 \mathbf{o z}$.
2 tablespoons butter $=1$ oz.
3 teaspoons soda $=1 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$.
4 teaspoons baking powder= $1 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$.
2 cups graunlated sugar=1 lb.
$21 / 2$ cups confectioners' sugar= 1 lb .
$21 / 2$ cups wheat flour $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
$31 / 2$ cups whole wheat flour= 1 lb .
$21 / 2$ cups buckwheat flour $=1 \mathbf{1 b}$.
$51 / 3$ cups coffee $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
$61 / 2 \mathrm{cups}$ tea $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
$\stackrel{2}{2}$ cups lard $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
cups butter=1 lb.
cups corn meal=1 $\mathbf{l b}$.
2 cups powdered sugar=11b.
2 cups brown sugar=1 Ib.
$\frac{2}{2}$ cups raisins $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
2 cups currants $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
$9 \operatorname{eggs}=1 \mathrm{lb}$.

Troy
(Used in weighing gold, silver, jewels)
1 pennyweight $=24$ grains
1 ounce $=20$ pennyweight
1 pound $=12$ ounces

## Metric

1 inch $=2.54$ centimeters
1 meter $=39.37$ inches
1 yard $=0.914$ meters
1 mile $=1609$ meters $=$
1.61 kilometers

1 sq. incl$=6.45$ sq. cm.
1 sq. yard=0.S4 sq. m .
1 sq . mile $=2.59 \mathrm{sq}$. km .
1 acre=0.40 hektars
1 cu. yard= 0.76 cubic meters
1 cu. meter $=1.31$ cubic yards
1 liter $=1.06$ U. S. liquid quarts
1 hektoliter $=100$ liters=
26.42 U. S. liquid gallons

1 U. S. liquid quart $=0.94$ liters
1 U. S. liquid gallon=3.76 Jiters
1 metric ton $=1000$ lilograms
1 kilogram=2.20 pounds
1 pound avoirdupois=

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See how The Sound Way To Easy Reading can help him to read and spell better in a few weeks. New home-tutoring course drills your child in phonics with records and cards. Easy to use. University tests and parents' reports show children gain up to full year's grade in 6 weeks! Write for free illustrated folder and low price. Bremner-Davis Phonics, Dept. L-22, Witmette, III.


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without FREE suffer without
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## MISCELLANEOUS

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Get MAK-A-KEY at hardware, implement and general stores.


## ANSWERS TO OLDFASHIONED PUZZLES

(Page 93)

## I

Central Syncopations and Remainders. - Happy New Year. 1. AcHes. 2. StAir. 3. RaPid. 4. HoPes. 5. PaYue. 6. LaNce. 7. BrEad. 8. PaWns. 9. WaYne. 10. SpEar. 11. CoAst. 12. CuRbs. II
Easy Cross-Word Enigma. Jauuary.

## III

Numerical Enigma. - Elephant.

## IV

Double Acrostic. Initials, Benjamin Frankiin. Finals, The Water American.

## V

Anagrams. - 1. Sheridan's Ride, by Thomas Buchanan Read. 2. The Charge of the Light Brigade, by Alfred Tennyson. 3. The Death of the Flowers, by William Cullen Bryant. 4. Pictures of Memory, by Alice Cary. 5. The Old Clock on the Stairs, by Henry Wadsworth Longfellow.

## VI

Three Numerical Diamonds. I. 1. C. 2. CAb 3. CaBin. 4. BIn. 5. N. II. 1. M. 2. MAn. 3. MaNor. 4. NOr. 5. R. III. 1. C. 2. CAr. 3. CaRat. 4. RAt. 5. 'T.

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Grandra never missed a trick. Had lots of ideas we could use today. . . For one thing he always had a bit of Rock CaNDY about the house. All hands used it for coughs from colds. . . Sometimes when we were very good he'd reward us with an extra piece. . . Also kept some for himself. . . Mixed it up with some stuff from a bottle. . . Said it was his medicine. Rock CANDY is sugar in its purest form. You can get it from your Drug, Grocery or Candy Store. Refined by Dryden \& Palmer, L. I. City, N. Y., ever since 1880.


## OUR MAN IN THE MOON

## (Continued from Page 48)

for their entire planet. There are cities here and there of weird temples, all with landing platforms at each apartment for my winged friends. These are mostly yellow metal. Aud, strangely enough, animals and people live and mingle together frecly. One of my newly made friends is a tall white stag with ebony antlers. He brings me every evening at sundown a great horn he picked up somewhere and won't go away until I have blown him my version on it of 'taps.'
"If you could arrange to get here, Mr. Thomas, I feel certain you could establish a wonderful publication business. None of these people have apparently ever heard of the earth or satellites or H-bombs or DDT or marriage or divorce or automobiles or even of the televisiou, movies or radio. I will, of course, see if I cannot dispatch to you with my next a set of the wings these people have - or perliaps I can persuade one of the more athletic types to fly in for you. In the meanwhile, my fond regards,

Yours very truly,
J. SENECA SMELK"

Editor's Note: It is with no difficulty we accept the above as credible. It verges closely on the supposed findings of Dr. Herschel about the moon published in the New York Sun in 1836. However, in view of recent reports from the American satellites. Explorer I and II, that only 600 miles above the earth there exists an area of intense radiation which no outer space passenger could possibly survive unless enclosed in heavy lead armor, we have our misgivings about any personal visit on the moon with correspondent Smelk. It is possible, however, that Smelk's moon people have developed an immunity to this radiatiou and have ueans of adapting it to such as ourselves. This must remain for now purely a matter of conjecture.

FULL MOON DAYS - 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962
(Listed below in that order.)

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## DOGS KNOW BEST?

For some years now we have enjoyed the companionship of a large mongrel setter retriever called "Chippy." He has rarely been ill in his 14 years but at times has refused his supper for as mauy as 3 nights in a row. Ia his own way he has cured cuts, bruises, sore paws, and whatever.

During walks in the woods with him we have often noticed his predilection for a meal at rotted stumps. We have seeu him chew and swallow decaying matter in a forest floor. Finally we determined to catch him at this practise and submit the meal or decayed matter similar to it for analysis.

Skinner \& Sherman, well known Boston chemists, report thus on our samples:
"These contain bacterium B subtilis and the fungus Aspergillus Flavus. Both are commonly found in all forms of decaying matter and have no unusual nutritional or medicinal properties."

## Saints \& Antels

For some years now we have felt this Amanac's readers would enjoy closer association with some of the Saints so often mentioned in its pages.
So in looking over H. P. Brewster's "Saiuts and Festivals" (1004) we have collected a few for this edition. The woodcuts were taken from ancient manuscripts or books in libraries abroad.

## St. Nicholas

Patron of sailors and schoolboys, this Saint is said to have brought to life three childreu which a mean landlord had carved up in a tub for pickling as pork. Also, he saved three daughters from a sinful course by tossing purses of gold at night into the father's room. Over $37 \overline{5}$ churches in England are dedicated to him. His day is December 6th. Sometimes he is shown with 3 gold balls, the modern pawnbroker's emblem.


St. Lues, born with angelic beauty and riches was eventually betrothed against her wishes to a Sicilian pagan. Resistance to his advauces brought her to cut her eyes out of their sockets and send them to him. Her sight once more miraculously restored, she was sentenced to a brothel, to be executed, and to be burnt alive. But noue of these puuishments prevailed, She died a virgin-stabbed in the neck by the Governor's servant. Her day is Dec. 13th.

S. LUCY.

St. Laurence, of Spanish birtle, becane a Roman deacon under Sixtus 11. When the latter died, the Saint was accused of hiding church treasures. As he had given these on Sixtus' instructions to the poor, he could not produce them, and was subsequently roasted on a griddle. His famous last words: "See, I am roasted on one side, it is time to turn me over on the other." His day is August 16 . . . is honored with Peter and Paul.


ST. LAURENCE.

## Saint Ambrose

As a baby a swarm of bees landed on this Saint's lips, yet brought no harm. Advocate of celibacy, he was a great lover of music and introduced the Ambrosian chant. Tamer of even Emperors, blessed with the gift of prophecy, legends about him are endless. His day, April 4th.

S. AMBROSE.


ST. MARGARET.

Saint Margaret was cast into prison at an early age for refusing to marry Olybrius, a Roman Governor. Tortured and confined, she was finally tried by the devil who, appearing as a dragon, swallowed her. She burst forth safely to become the patron of women who call upon her in childbirth. Tortured further, she finally was condemned and executedvirgin and martyr. Her day is July 20th.

## Saint Anne

Mother of the Blessed Virgin, overcame through her prayers, the "curse" of being barren - a great afliction in the view of the ancient Hebrews. Honored since earliest days with her husband, St. Joachim, her day is July 20th.


St. Cecilia, also a virgin martyr, met her death in a boiling cauldron. But not hefore having converted her husband and his brother to Christianity. She is generally regarded as the patroness of music, as the result of her ability to listen to the singing and music of an angel who left his abodes of bliss to visit with her and in turn hear the harmonious strains of her own music. Dryden alludes to the incident in his "Ode to St. Cecilia's Day," November 22nd.


ST. CECILIA.

Saint Michael, chief of the angels, an archangel, bears scriptural mention as a marrior; thrice by Daniel, once by Jude, and once by John. September 29tlo is the Feast of Saint Michael and All Angels, or Michaelmas Day. There are nine orders of Angels: 1. Councillors, made up of Seraphims, Cherubims, and Thrones; 2. Governors, or dominations, Virtues, and Powers, and 3. Messengers who are Princedoms, Archangels, and just Angels.


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